

-----2013 101-86 3 24 -----

(0.980  $\mu\text{m}$ )

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# Study of Atmospheric Penetration Factors for Near Infrared Laser Beam ( $0.980 \mu\text{m}$ ) Performing as a Carrier Data in Free Space Rainy Atmospheric Conditions

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## ABSTRACT

In this research, a calculation of optical pass length of connecting system using laser in the location of the research is done depending on the correction of Passman and Larmore. Then, the changing of spectrum passing coefficients (atmosphere penetration) for absorption as a function of the thickness of condensed water, the changing of spectrum passing coefficients for scattering as a function of sight extent, the changing of scattering factor for the rainy weather as a function of the rainfall rate, and the changing of penetration at rainy weather as a function of the rainfall rate were studied. Finally, the changing of the whole atmospheric penetration as a function of the rainfall rate was studied.

The outcomes have shown the importance of both condensed water as a factor with a main effect on the atmosphere attenuation which is resulted from absorption and the aerosol and rain as factors with an effect on the laser beam attenuation according to the scattering concept.

**Keywords:** Laser beam, atmospheric penetration, absorption, scattering.

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) Aerosol

((  $2 \times 10^2 \mu\text{m}$ ) ( $4 \times 10^{-3} \mu\text{m}$ ))

Majumdar and Ricklin, )

.(2005

.....

( )

.(Harry and Dutton,1998) ( $d \gg \lambda$ )

.(Hudson, 1968)

(0.980  $\mu\text{m}$ )

( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

.(Ricklin and Davidson, 2002)

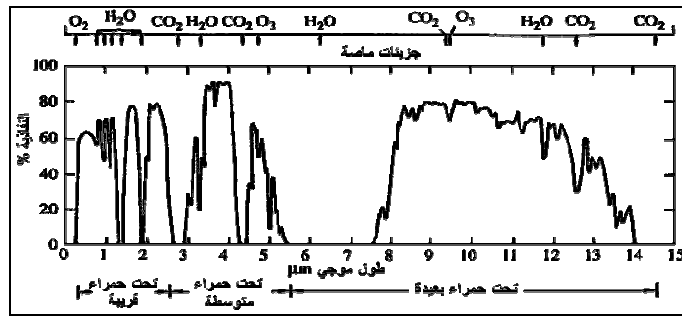
Thomas )

(1)

.(and Duncan, 1993

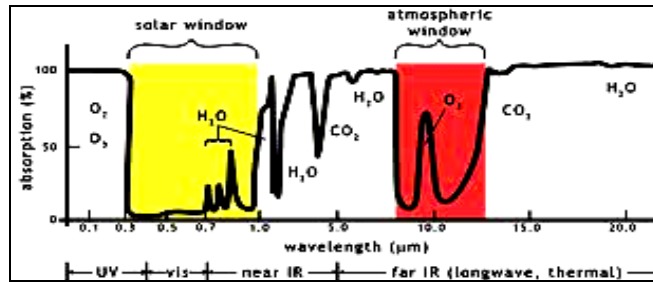
(2)

.(Andrews and Phillips, 1998) ( $1\mu\text{m}$ )



:1

.(0.2dB/ Km) )



.(1μm)

:2

Water Vapor



(mm)

Condensed Water (ω)

.(Bohren and Huffman,1983)

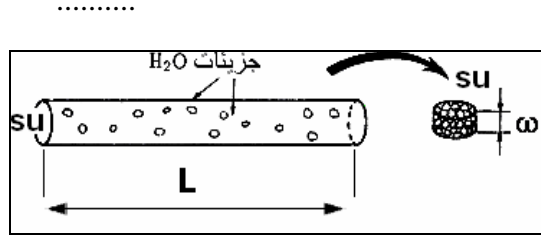
su

(3)

L

ω

.(Bohren and Huffman, 1983 )



:3

: L

(Bohren and Huffman, 1983)

$$\omega = \omega_0 \cdot L \tag{1}$$

$\omega_0$  1 km  $\omega_0$ :

$$\omega_0 = \frac{2.167 \times 10^4}{T_a} f_a \cdot e \tag{2}$$

e  $f_a$   $T_a$

(A)

:( Gagliardei and Kaprs, 1995)

$$A = A_m + A_a \tag{3}$$

(m) (a)

( $A_m$ )

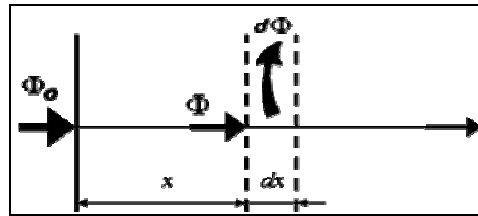
( $A_a$ )

$$\Phi_0 \cdot \left( \frac{d\Phi}{dx} \right) \tag{4}$$

Gagliardei and Kaprs, )

( )

:(1995



:4

$$t_{\text{abs}} = \frac{\Phi}{\Phi_0} = e^{-A x} \tag{4}$$

$t_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$

Larmore

Passman

H  $L_H$

:(Hudson,1968)

L

$$L = L_H \left( \frac{P}{P_0} \right)^k \tag{5}$$

k

H

$P/P_0$

0.5

Scattering Coefficient (S)

:(Gagliardei and Kaprs,1995)

km

$$S = S_m + S_a \tag{6}$$

(S<sub>a</sub>)

.....

. . . . .

(S<sub>m</sub>)

.Diffraction theory

.(Thomas and Duncan,1993) Smoke Cloud Fog Haze

I (5)

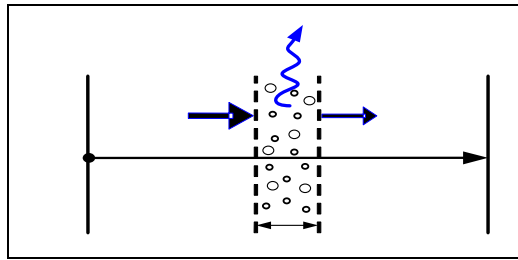
dD

S

.(Bohren and Huffman,1983)

$$t_{sca} = \frac{I}{I_0} = e^{-S \cdot D}$$

(7)



:5

(λ)

S

:(Goody and Yung, 1989) .

$$S \approx \lambda^{-\psi}$$

(8)

:

(Rayleigh scattering)

ψ = 4

.1μm

.(Mie scattering)

(ψ → 0)

:[Goody and Yung,1989]

α

I<sub>0</sub>

I

0

$$\alpha = \frac{2\pi r}{\lambda} \tag{9}$$

$$(0.1 < \alpha < 50)$$

(1)

r :  
(0.980 μm)

:1

	(μ m)	α
	0.0001	0.00064
	0.01 - 1	0.064 - 6.408
	1 - 30	6.408 - 192.24
	50 - 3000	320 - 19224
	1000 - 5000	32040 - 6408
	5000 - 50000	32040 - 320408

(1)

(0.980 μ m)

$$\lambda^{-4}$$

( )

$$\psi = (-1.6 \rightarrow 0)$$

ψ

)

.(Goody and Yung, 1989) (

.Non-Selective Scattering

$$\psi = 0$$

$$(r \gg \lambda)$$

$$(\alpha \geq 50)$$

:(McCartney, 1976)

$$S(\lambda) = \frac{3.91}{V} \left( \frac{\lambda}{0.55} \right)^{-q} \tag{10}$$

V(km)

q μ m

λ

:(McCartney, 1976)

q



.....

$$q = 0.585 \cdot V^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad 60km > V > 6km \quad q=1.3$$

Middleton

:(Killingers, 2002)

$$S_{rain} = 1.25 \times 10^{-6} \frac{Z}{r^3} \quad (11)$$

.cm

r cm/sec

Z

.(Killingers, 2002) (2)

Lows and Parson

%80 .(100 sec) (1cm<sup>2</sup>)

:2

<b>cm</b>	0.025	0.05	0.075	0.1	0.125	0.150	0.175
<b>100 sec cm<sup>2</sup></b>	43	21.4	14.3	9.3	5.8	3.6	1.8
<b>cm</b>	0.175	0.200	0.225	0.250	0.275	0.300	0.325
<b>100 sec cm<sup>2</sup></b>	1.8	0.75	0.35	0.13	0.064	0.024	1.019

( )

:(Killingers, 2002)

$$t_{atm} = t_{abs} \cdot t_{sca} \cdot t_{rain} \quad (12)$$

:

$$H = 502 \text{ m}$$

**L**

:

$\lambda = (0.980 \mu\text{m})$  (Vertical Cavity Surface Emitting Laser) (VCSEL)

$$: P_0 = 76 \text{ cm Hg} \quad P_H = 74 \text{ cm Hg} \quad L_H = 40.25 \text{ m} \quad (5)$$

$$L = 0.04025 \text{ km} \left( \frac{74}{76} \right)^{0.5} \Rightarrow L = 0.0397 \text{ km}$$

$$\omega (\text{mm}) \quad t_{\text{abs}}$$

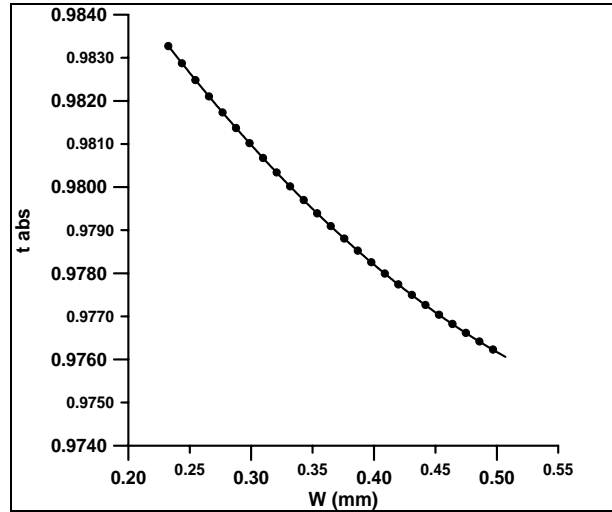
$$.(1) \quad \omega (\text{mm}) \quad (2) \quad \omega_0 (\text{mm})$$

$$(\omega) \quad .(3)$$

$$.(6)$$

**:3**

	<b>12/4/2011</b>	<b>8/3/2011</b>	<b>11/12/2010</b>	<b>11/4/2011</b>	<b>8/10/2010</b>
$\omega (\text{mm})$	0.233	0.315	0.381	0.402	0.507
$t_{\text{abs}}$	0.983	0.981	0.979	0.978	0.976



$\omega(\text{mm})$        $t_{\text{abs}}$       :6

**V(km)**

$t_{\text{Sca}}$

$D = 0.04025 \text{ km} \quad (7)$

.(7)

(4)

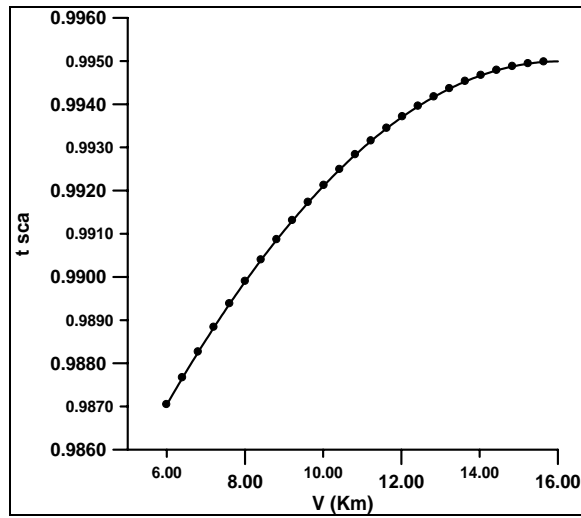
)

(6km

(12km)

:4

	30/1/2011	22/4/2011	11/4/2011	27/1/2011	8/3/2011
V(Km)	6	8	10	11	16
$t_{\text{Sca}}$	0.987	0.990	0.992	0.993	0.995



**V(km)**  $t_{Sca}$  :7

**Z (cm/sec)**

**S rain (1/km)**

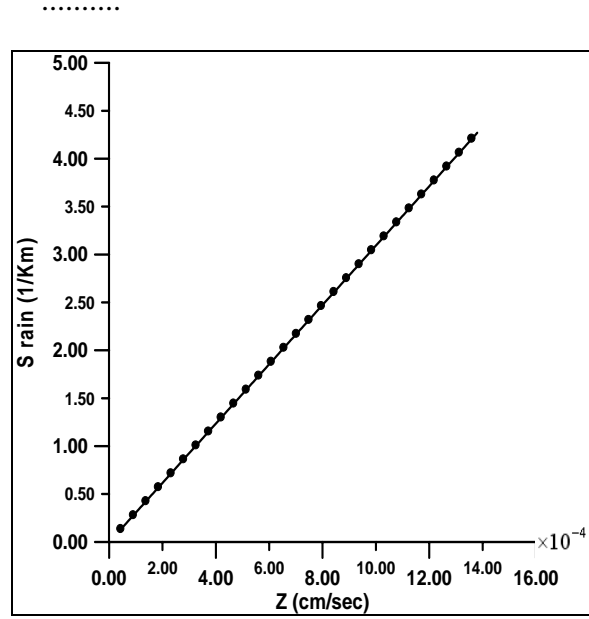
(11)

(8)

.(5)

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	30/4/2011	30/1/2011	22/4/2011	8/3/2011	8/10/2010	11/12/2010
$z \times 10^{-4}$	13.8	7.5	4.3	3.44	3.05	2.77
S rain (1/km)	4.276	2.32	1.33	1.06	0.94	0.852
	11/4/2011	15/5/2011	27/1/2011	12/4/2011	10/3/2011	9/10/2010
$z \times 10^{-4}$	2.63	2.08	1.94	1.66	0.55	0.44
S rain (1/km)	0.81	0.64	0.599	0.511	0.170	0.13



**Z (cm/sec)      S rain      :8**

**Z (cm/sec)**

**t<sub>rain</sub>**

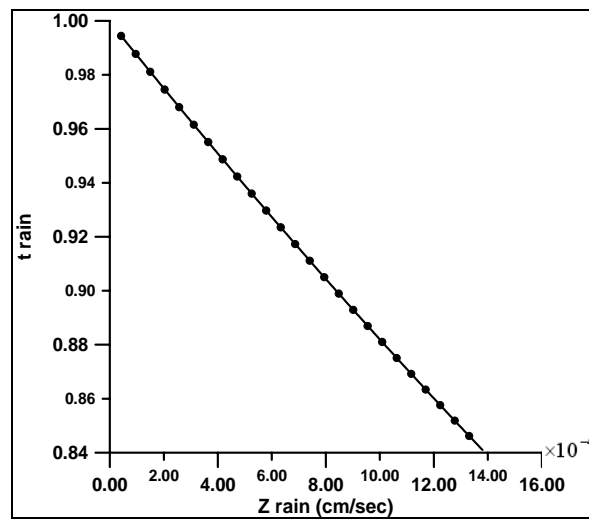
(7)

(9)

(6)

**:6**

	<b>30/4/2011</b>	<b>30/1/2011</b>	<b>22/4/2011</b>	<b>8/3/2011</b>	<b>8/10/2010</b>	<b>11/12/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	13.8	7.5	4.3	3.44	2.05	2.77
t <sub>rain</sub>	0.841	0.910	0.947	0.958	0.962	0.966
	<b>11/4/2011</b>	<b>15/5/2011</b>	<b>27/1/2011</b>	<b>12/4/2011</b>	<b>10/3/2011</b>	<b>9/10/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	2.63	2.08	1.94	1.66	0.55	0.44
t <sub>rain</sub>	0.967	0.974	0.976	0.979	0.993	0.994



Z<sub>rain</sub>(cm/sec)      t<sub>rain</sub>      :9

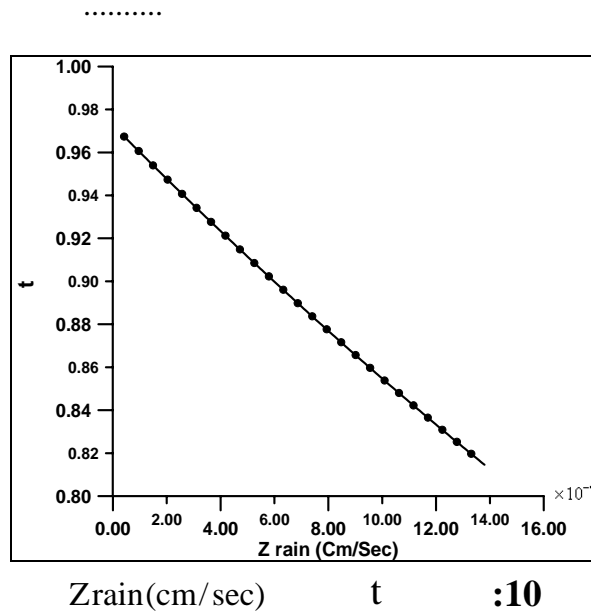
.(7)

(12)

.(10)

:7

	<b>30/4/2011</b>	<b>30/1/2011</b>	<b>22/4/2011</b>	<b>8/3/2011</b>	<b>8/10/2010</b>	<b>11/12/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	13.8	7.5	4.3	3.44	3.05	2.77
t	0.815	0.881	0.917	0.935	0.934	0.940
	<b>11/4/2011</b>	<b>15/5/2011</b>	<b>27/1/2011</b>	<b>12/4/2011</b>	<b>10/3/2011</b>	<b>9/10/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	2.08	2.08	1.94	1.66	0.55	0.44
t	0.938	0.946	0.950	0.954	0.965	0.966



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