

(2011 / 5 / 16 2011 / 2 / 28)

:

:

(33.13) (5.07 U/mg)

(A) (75%)

(86000 ± 1000)

(40°C)

(pH=6)

Km - (0.4 U/ml) Vmax

(0.25mM)

(0.04 mM)

:

(14.19±0.36)U/ml

(17.53±0.53)U/ml

(20-70) year

(20-80) year

Studying of Metallo Endopeptidase and its Relation with Chronic Renal Failure

Liq'a S. Abdulla

Thikra A. AL-Allwsh
Department of Chemistry
College of Science
University of Mosul

Isra'a A. AL- Jarah

ABSTRACT

The research includes a biochemical study of metallo endopeptidase in the blood, which is divided into two parts: The first part includes purification of metallo endopeptidase from plasma. It has been found that the specific activity and the number of purification is (5.07U/mg) and (33.13) respectively for the aqueous solution of the ammonium sulphate precipitation of the plasma (peakA) using gel filtration technique. In addition to that, It has been found that the enzyme has approximate molecular weight (86000±1000) dalton using the same technique. It has been demonstrated that metallo endopeptidase contains zinc and calcium elements, which is a kind of glycoproteins. The optimal conditions to analyze the casein substrate in one minute and pH optimum (6) using citrate buffer at (40°C) and a substrate concentration of (0.25mM). Maximum velocity and Mich-menten were determined and found to be (0.4U/ml) (0.04mM) respectively.

The enzyme activity was studied using gramicidin S and insulin as a substrate which showed high activity, while the activity was decreased by bovine serum albumin compared with casein. The enzyme activity decreased when EDTA and manganese acetate were used.

The second part includes a clinical study of metallo endopeptidase in the serum of individuals and patients with chronic renal failure. It has been shown that the normal value of metallo endopeptidase is (14.19±0.36)U/ml of the control group for both sexes, their ages ranged between (20-70) year. There was a significant increase in the enzyme activity

(17.53±0.53)U/ml in the serum of the patients affected by chronic renal failure from both sexes. It was also obvious that the enzyme activity was not effected in control and patients group by age, sex and smoking while the increase in activity was demonstrated with the increase of the disease's period as well as there was a significant increase in the enzyme activity in the patients affected by diabetes mellitus, hypertension and diabetes mellitus or heart diseases, aside from chronic renal failure .

A significant increase has been shown at urea, magnesium and potassium levels, while there was a significant decrease of total protein, albumin, calcium, zinc and sodium levels. However, no significant difference was observed at globulin and copper levels for patient group compared with the control group.

Finally, a linear correlation coefficient between the activity and each of the total protein, albumin, globulin, potassium and copper in the control group was observed, and a significant correlation between the activity and each of the total protein, globulin, zinc and copper in the patients group.

Keywords: Metallo endopeptidase, Chronic renal failure, clinical variables.

II (peptidases) (EC 3.4.24.11)

Membrane metallo endopeptidase (Almenoff and Orłowski, 2006)
(Jeohn *et al.*, 1999) (MME)

(Erdos and Skidgel, 1989) Metallo endopeptidase

Common acute Kidney borde metallo endopeptidase Enkephalinase
(Swiss institute of bioinformatics, 2009) lymphocytic leukemia antigen
(Sumitomo *et al.*, 2005)

(Gly-Phe)

(Phe)

(Tyr)

Gobbetti *et al.*,) (Grellier *et al.*, 1989) (Landry *et al.*, 1993)
(Sansoe *et al.*, 2006) (1998)

.(Henry, 2001)

:

.

(20-70 year)

(100) :

(73)

(47)

(53)

(3-4)

—

(35)

(38)

(20-80) year

.

.(Bacchus *et al.*, 1980)

:

(25)

(25ml)

:

(Schacterle and Pollack, 1973)

(Lowry *et al.*, 1951)

. (Kanazawa and Johnston, 2007)

(25ml)

:

(Robyt and White, 1987)

(75%)

(0.1M)

(Plummer, 1978)

:

(100×1.6cm)

(Andrews, 1965)

(95cm)

(Sephadex G-75)

(75%)

(2ml)

(2ml)

.....

(4ml/5.0min) (48ml/hours)
(280nm)

(Lyophilizer)

:

(Plummer, 1978)

.(Burtis and Ashwood, 1999) *Atomic absorption spectrophotometry*

:

(Kanazawa and Johnston, 2007)

(275nm)

:(U)

(Wills and Savory, 1981)

:

(Biomerieux)

(Kits)

.(Burtis and Ashwood, 1999)

:

(Doumas *et al.*, 1971)

:

(Biolabo)

(Kits)

:

:

Conc . globulin = Conc. total protein – conc. albumin (Burtis and Ashwood , 1999)
(g /100ml).

:

.(Burtis and Ashwood, 1999)

Spectrophotometry

(Bishop *et al.*, 2000)

: *Flame Emission*

(T-test) (Anova)

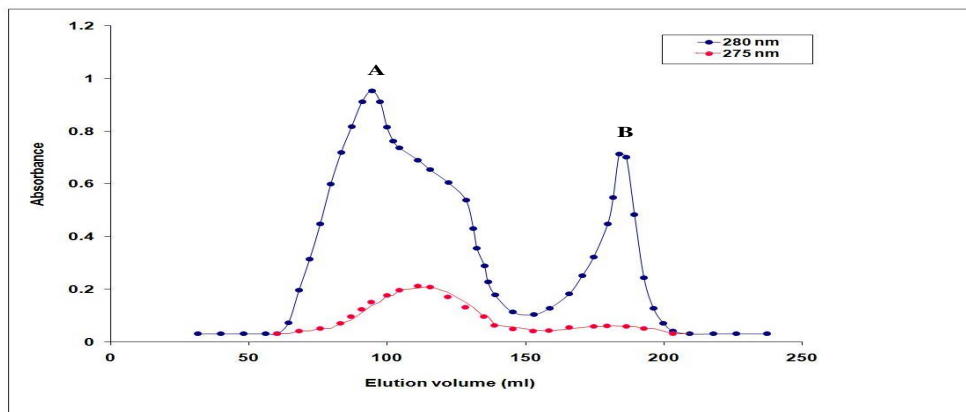
:

(Correlation coefficient "r")

:

(75%)

(1)



الشكل (1) المظهر الجانبي لروغان أنزيم ميتالوإندوبيتايديز المنقى جزئياً من محلول راسب كبريتات الأمونيوم بتشبع (75%) لبلازما الدم بتقنية الترشيح الهلامي باستخدام عمود الفصل ذي الأبعاد (100x1.6cm) والحاوي على مادة الهلام (Sephadex G-75) على ارتفاع (95cm)، حيث أن (A و B) الحزم البروتينية

(B)

(A)

(A)

(1).

(33.13)

(5.07 U/mg)

(A)

.....

(Kerr and Kenny, 1974)

.(5.0 U/mg)

1:

(75%)

	%	U/mg	U	mg	
1	100	0.153	250	1632.3	
1.18	88	0.181	220	1212	(75%)
1.34	84	0.205	210	1020	
33.13	52.12	5.07	130.3	25.7	(A)

:

(A)

(2)

(12.75%) (Zn/Ca)

(Sansoe *et al.*, 2006)

(A)

:

(Almenoff and Orłowski, 2006)

:2

(A) (75%)

U/mg	U	mg	%	(mg/ml)	
2.514	0.0978	0.4961	%12.75	0.00369	Zn
				0.02892	Ca

:

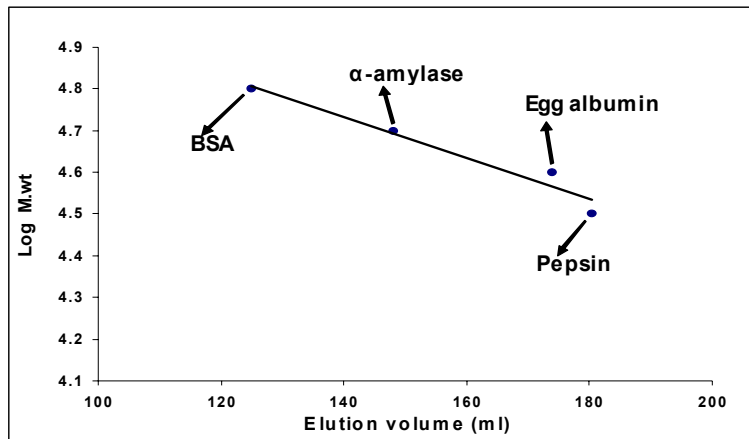
(2000000-204)

(Elution volume)

(86000 ± 1000) (A)

(Almenoff and Orłowski, 2006)

(96000 -87000)



:2

.....

:

(0.04mM) (0.4 U/ml) (Km) (A) (Vmax)

:3

(mM)	(°C)	pH (0.1M Citrate buffer)	(min)	(µg/ml)	
0.25	40	6	1	12	A

EDTA

(4)

:

(Jeohn *et al.*, 1999)

(Bockelmann *et al.*, 1996)

(3 mM)

.(Pornprom *et al.*, 2003)

: 4

*	%	(mM)	
-41.8		5	EDTA
-33.4		100	
-6.9		5	C
-5.1		10	-
+11.6		3	

.(100%)

*

(5)

:(Almenoff and Orłowski, 2006) BSA

:5

%	*	
+95.1	195.1	
+83.2	183.2	
+65.4	165.4	
+47.2	147.2	
+22.4	122.4	
+7.4	107.4	
-31.2	68.7	BSA

.(100%)

*

(6)

(14.19± 0.36) U/ml

(Selmeçci *et al.*, 1996)

.(Selmeçci *et al.*, 1996)

.....

:

(17.53 ± 0.53) U/ml

(7)

:6

*U/ml	
Mean ± S.E	
13.9 ± 0.3	(20-39 year)
14.45 ± 0.38	(40-59 year)
14.24 ± 0.41	(≥ 60 year)
14.19 ± 0.36	
13.52 ± 0.27	
14.86 ± 0.33	
13.44±0.45	
14.94±0.24	

:(U)

*

:7

U/ml	
Mean ± S.E	
16.98 ± 0.51	(20-39 year)
17.2 ± 0.61	(40-59 year)
18.42 ± 0.49	(≥ 60 year)
17.53 ± 0.53	
17.15 ±0.38	
17.91 ±0.49	
17.31 ± 0.51	
17.75 ± 0.32	

:

($P \leq 0.05$)

(Sansoe *et al.*, 2006)

:

($P \leq 0.05$)

(8)

.(Sansoe *et al.*, 2006)

: 8

U/ml Mean ± S.E	
*16.12 ± 0.38	(< 1 year)
*17.23 ± 0.55	(1-4 year)
*19.21 ± 0.66	(> 4 year)

* Significant at ($P \leq 0.05$).

:

($P \leq 0.05$)

(3)

(Sansoe *et al.*, 2006)

(Oefner *et al.*, 2007)

.(Swiss institute of bioinformatics, 2009)

:

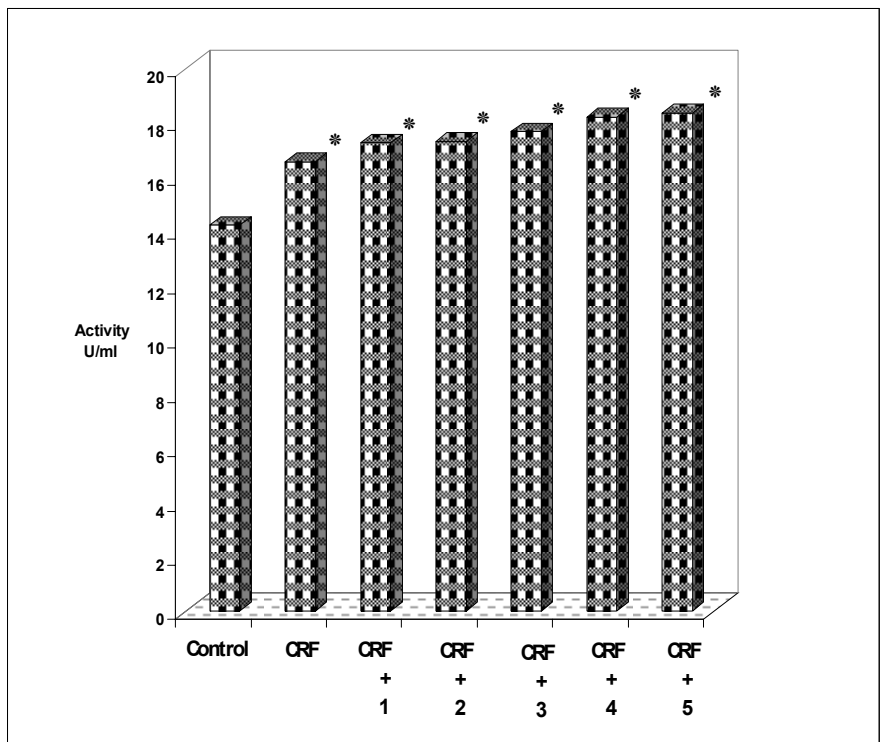
(9)

(Schrier and Gottschalk, 1997)

.....

(Krenitsky, 2004)

(Bogden and Klevay, 2000)



*Significantat ($P \leq 0.05$).

(CRF)

:3

(

)

.3

.2

.1

.5

.4

(90-95%)

(Ahmed and Weisberg , 2001)

(Pillitteri, 1999)

(Tonelli *et al.*, 2009)

()

(Reynolds *et al.*, 2006)

:9

Mean ± S.E	Mean ± S.E	
*24 ± 2.13 mmol/l	5.177 ± 0.9 mmol/l	
*5.4 ± 0.11 g/100ml	6.9 ± 0.1 g/100ml	
*3.0 ± 0.07 g/100ml	4.33 ± 0.05 g/100ml	
2.4 ± 0.09 g/100ml	2.57 ± 0.07 g/100ml	
*8.6 ± 0.45 mg/100ml	10.2 ± 0.43 mg/100ml	
*10.64 ± 0.3 µmol/l	18.63 ± 0.31 µmol/l	
14.7 ± 0.56 µmol/l	14.9 ± 0.59 µmol/l	
*2.17 ± 0.07 mmol/l	1.34 ± 0.05 mmol/l	
*125.7 ± 1.1 mmol/l	143.5 ± 0.7 mmol/l	
*6.16 ± 0.15 mmol/l	4.6 ± 0.06 mmol/l	

*Significant at (P≤0.05)

(P≤0.01)

.....

(10)

(Sumitomo *et al.*, 2005; Almenoff and Orlowski, 2006)

(10)

:10

Correlationcoefficient "r"	Correlationcoefficient "r"	
1.000	1.000	
-0.105	0.087	
**0.763	**0.434	
0.156	**0.383	
**0.753	**0.347	
0.088	-0.022	
*0.253	0.253	
*0.290	*0.272	
-0.084	0.230	
-0.178	-0.208	
-0.019	**0.532	

*Significant at (P≤0.05)

**Significant at (P≤0.01)

- Ahmed, J. ; Weisberg, L.S. (2001). Hyperkalemia in dialysis patients. *Sem. Dial.* **14**(5), 348-356.
- Almenoff, J. ; Orłowski, M. (2006). Biochemical and immunological properties of a membrane-bound brain metallo endopeptidase: Comparison with thermolysin like kidney neutral metallo endopeptidase. *J. Neurochem.* **42**(1), 151-157.
- Andrews, P. (1965). The gel filtration behavior of proteins related to their molecular weight over a wide rang . *J. Biol. Chem.* **96**, 595.
- Bacchus, R.; Kilshaw, B.H.; Madkour, M.; Al-Bassam, M.S. ; Al-Farhan, C.B. (1980). Preliminary students in a reference range for Saudi Arabia males: (1) serum uric acid . *Saudi Med. J.* **1**(3), 161-162.
- Bishop, M. L.; Duben-Engelkirk, J. L. ; Fody, E.P. (2000). "Clinical Chemistry: Principle, Correlation". 4th edn., Lipincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia. pp.458-89.
- Bockelmann, W.; Seyler, H. T ; Heller, K. J. (1996). Purification and characterization of an endopeptidase from *lactobacillus delbrueckii subsp. Bulgaricus* B14 . *J. Int. dairy.* **6**(11-12), 1167-1180.
- Bogden, J.D. ; Klevay, L.M. (2000). "Clinical Nutrition of the Essential Trace Elements and Minerals". Humana. Press Inc., Totowa, New Jersey, pp. 273-285.
- Burtis, C.A. ; Ashwood, E.R. (1999). "Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry". 3rd. edn., W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia, U. S.A. 156,458,578,611 ,784 p.
- Doumas, B. T. ; Watson, W. A. ; Briggs, H.G. (1971). Albumin standards and the measurement of albumin with bromocresol green . *Clin. Chim. Acta.* **31**, 87-96.
- Erdoş, E. G.; Skidgel, R. A. (1989). Neutral endopeptidase 24.11(enkephalinase) and related regulators of peptide hormones . *J. FASEB.* **3**, 145-151.
- Gobbetti, M.; Smacchi, E.; Stepaniak, L.; Crea, F. ; Fox, P. (1998). Purification and characterization of an endopeptidase from *pseudomonas fluorescens* ATCC 948 . *J. Food Biochem.* **22**(1), 17-35.
- Grellier, P.; Picard, I.; Bernard, F.; Mayer, R.; Heidrich, H.G.; Monsigny, M. ; Schrevel, J. (1989). Purification and identification of a neutral endopeptidase in *plasmodium falciparum schizonts and merozoites* . *Parasitol. Res.* **75**(6), 455-460.
- Henry, J. B. (2001). "Clinical Diagnosis and Management by Laboratory Methods" . 20th edn., W.B. Saunders Company, A Harcourt Health Sciences Company, Philadelphia, pp.159-177.
- Jeohn, G.H.; Matsuzaki, H. ; Takahashi, K. (1999). Purification and characterization of a detergent requiring membrane-bound metallo endopeptidase from porcine brain . *Eur. J. Biochem.* **260**(2), 318-324.
- Kanazawa, M.; Johnston, C. (2007). Distribution and inhibition neutral metallo endopeptidase (NEP) (EC 3.4. 24.11), the major degradative enzyme for atrial natriuretic peptide, in the rat kidney . *Clin. Exp. Pharm. physiol.* **18**(6), 449-453.
- Kerr, M.A. ; Kenny, A. J. (1974). The purification and specificity of a neutral endopeptidase from rabbit kidney brush border . *Biochem. J.* **137**, 477-488.
- Krenitsky, J. (2004). "Nutrition in renal failure: myths and management". Practical Gastroenterology. pp. 40-59.

- Landry, C.; Santagata, P.; Bawab, W.; Fournie-Zaluski, M.C.; Roques, B.P.; Vinay, P. ; Crine, P. (1993). Characterization of neutral endopeptidase 24.11 in dog glomeruli. *Biochem. J.* , **291**, 773-779.
- Lowry, O.H.; Rosebrough, N. J.; Farr, A. L. ; Randall, R. J. (1951). Protein measurement with folin-Phenol reagent . *J. Biol. Chem.* **193**, 265-275.
- Oefner, C.; Pierau, S.; Schulz, H. ; Dale, G.E. (2007). Structural studies of a biofunctional inhibitor of neprilysin and DPP-IV . *J. Acta. Cryst.* **63**, 975-981.
- Pillitteri, A. (1999). "Maternal and Child Health Nursing: Care of the Childbearing and Childrearing Family". 3rd edn., Lippincott, Philadelphia, pp.1358-1359.
- Plummer, T.D. (1978). "An Introduction of Practical Biochemistry". 2nd edn., McGraw-Hill Book; Co. V.K., 48, 52, 174, 270, 274p.
- Pornprom, M.; Mickelle, S.L.; Richard, T.N. ; Nicolle, G.S. (2003). Fatty acids and glucose increase neutral endopeptidase activity in human microvascular endothelial cells . *J. Shock.* **19**(6), 508-512.
- Reynolds, R.M. ; Padfield, P. L. ; Seckl, J.R. (2006). Disorders of sodium balance . *BMJ.* **332**, 702-705.
- Robyt, F.J. ; White, J. B. (1987). "Biochemical Techniques Theory and Practice". Books Cole Publishing Co., U.S. A., 141, 235-236, 246, 263, 269p.
- Sansoe, G.; Aragno, M.; Mastrocola, R.; Cutrin, J.C.; Silvano, S.; Mengozzi, G.; Smedile, A.; Rosina, F.; Danni, O. ; Rizzetto, M. (2006). Over expression of kidney neutral endopeptidase (EC 3.4.24.11) and renal function in experimental cirrhosis . *Am. J. physiol. Renal Physiol.* **290**(6), 1337-1343.
- Schacterle, G. R. ; Pollack, R. L. (1973). A simplified method for the quantitative assay of small amount of protein in biological material . *Anal. Biochem.* **51**, 654-5.
- Schrier, R.W. ; Gottschalk, C.W. (1997). "Diseases of the Kidney". 6th edn.; Little Brown and Company, USA,. 1070-1075, 1081-1082p.
- Selmeci, L.; Szokodi, I. ; Horvat-Karaiz, K. (1996). A sensitive microplate-based continuous – monitoring (Kinetic) assay for serum neutral endopeptidase (EC 3.4.24.11) activity . *J. Clin. Chim. Acta.* **244**(1), 111-116.
- Sumitomo, M.; Shen, R. ; Nanus, D. M. (2005). Involvement of neutralendopep- tidase in neoplastic progression . *J. Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* **1751**(1), 52-59.
- Swiss Institute of bioinformatics. <http://www.expasy.ch/enzyme/3.4.24.11>. (2009).
- Tonelli, M.; Wiebe, N.; Hemmelgarn, B.; Klarenbach, S.; Field, C.; Manns, B.; Thadhani, R. ; Gill, J. (2009). Trace elements in hemodialysis patents: a systematic review and meta-analysis . *J. BMC. Med.* **7**, 25.
- Wills, M.R. ; Savory, J. (1981). Biochemistry of renal failure . *Ann.Clin.Lab.Sci.***11**, 292-299.