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## A New Algorithm for Calculating the Phonon Imaging for Orthorhombic Crystals

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### ABSTRACT

In this research a new algorithm has been applied to calculate the phonon images for orthorhombic crystals, this method depend on the calculation of the phonon imaging from the phase velocity and slowness surface only without the detail calculation the group velocity, this has been done by determining the directions of the group velocity from the slowness surface. The Monte Carlo method has been used to generate the wave vectors in reduced Brilluon zone, then transformed these vectors to slowness surface space and the unit vectors of group velocity are determined. A comparison between the new and classical algorithm results has been done for the calculation of the phonon images for orthorhombic crystals, the results shows a good agreement between the new and the classical algorithm.

**Keyword:** Calculation of Phonon Imaging, Monte Carlo, Phonon Focusing.

(Marder, 2000)

.(Tanaka *et al.*, 1998; Imamura *et al.*, 2002b; Taylor *et al.*, 1971, 1969)

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(Northrop and Wolfe, 1980)

.(Holt, 2000; Von Gutfeld and Nethercot, 1961; Hurly and Wolfe, 1985)

(Northrop and Wolfe, 1980; Every, 1980, 1988; Wintermheimer and McCurdy, 1978)

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(Wolfe, 1998; Imamura *et al.*, 2002a; Aono and Tamura, 1998)

.(Every, 1980; Northrop and Wolfe, 1980)

.(Wolfe and Hauser, 1995)

(Wolfe, 1998; 1995)

(Von Gutfeld and Nethercot, 1961; Taylor *et al.*, 1971)

(Every, 1980; 1988)

( )

.(khaleel and Hussien, 2010)

( )

(BaSO<sub>4</sub>) Barium Sulphate

$$\vec{k}(k_x, k_y, k_z)$$

(Every, 1981; Kim, 1993; Wolfe, 1998; Lau and McCurdy, 1998)

$$|\Gamma_{ik} - \rho v^2 \delta_{ik}| = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$\Gamma_{ik} = C_{ijkl} n_j n_l \tag{2}$$

$$\hat{n}_l = \frac{\bar{k}_l}{|\vec{k}|} \tag{3}$$

$$C_{44} \quad C_{33} \quad C_{23} \quad C_{22} \quad C_{13} \quad C_{12} \quad C_{11}$$

(Philip and Viswanathan, 1978 ; Auld, 1973)  $C_{66} \quad C_{55}$

$$C_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} C_{11} & C_{12} & C_{13} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ C_{12} & C_{22} & C_{23} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ C_{13} & C_{23} & C_{33} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & C_{44} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & C_{55} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & C_{66} \end{pmatrix} \tag{4}$$

$$\Gamma_{11} = C_{11} n_1^2 + C_{66} n_2^2 + C_{55} n_3^2 \tag{5a}$$

$$\Gamma_{22} = C_{66} n_1^2 + C_{22} n_2^2 + C_{44} n_3^2 \tag{5b}$$

.....

$$\Gamma_{33} = C_{55}n_1^2 + C_{44}n_2^2 + C_{33}n_3^2 \tag{5c}$$

$$\Gamma_{12} = \Gamma_{21} = (C_{12} + C_{66})n_1n_2 \tag{5d}$$

$$\Gamma_{13} = \Gamma_{31} = (C_{13} + C_{55})n_1n_3 \tag{5e}$$

$$\Gamma_{23} = \Gamma_{32} = (C_{23} + C_{44})n_2n_3 \tag{5f}$$

$$\rho v^2 \tag{1}$$

(1)

(Northrop and Wolfe, 1980 ; Wolfe, 1998)

$$\Omega(\omega, k) = -(\rho v^2)^3 + (\rho v^2)^2[\Gamma_{11} + \Gamma_{22} + \Gamma_{33}] - \rho v^2[\Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{22} + \Gamma_{22}\Gamma_{33} + \Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{33} - \Gamma_{12}^2 - \Gamma_{23}^2 - \Gamma_{13}^2] + [\Gamma_{11}\Gamma_{22}\Gamma_{33} + 2\Gamma_{12}\Gamma_{23}\Gamma_{13} - \Gamma_{12}^2\Gamma_{33} - \Gamma_{23}^2\Gamma_{11} - \Gamma_{13}^2\Gamma_{22}] \tag{6}$$

: j

$$v_{gj} = \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial k_j} = - \frac{\nabla_{k_j} \Omega}{\partial \omega} \tag{7}$$

(1)

(7) (6)

{ $\vec{v}_g$ }

{ $\vec{v}_p$ }

{ $\vec{k}$ }

{ $\vec{v}_g$ }

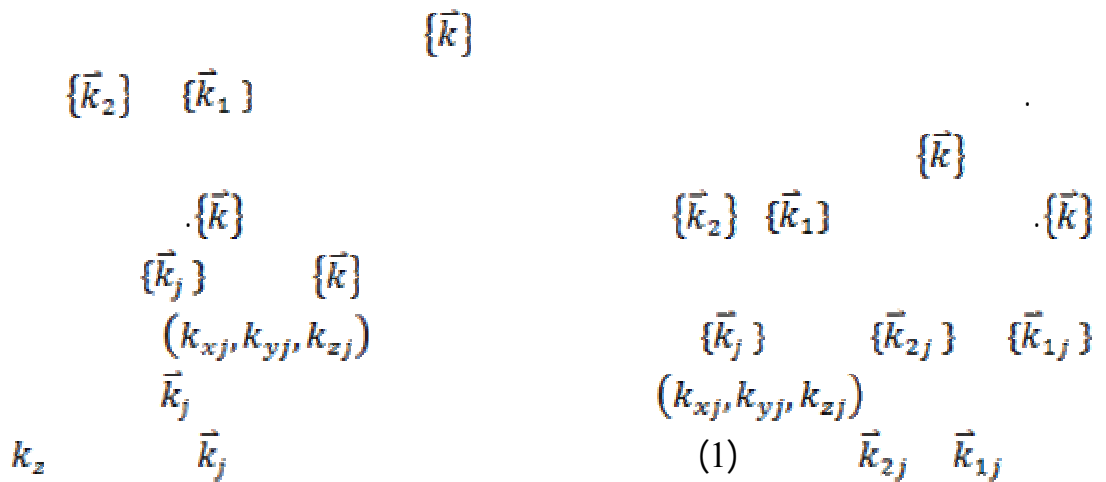
(Calleja, { $\vec{v}_p$ }

: 2003; Zamkova *et al.*, 2003)

$$\vec{S}(k_x, k_y, k_z) = \frac{1}{\vec{v}_p(k_x, k_y, k_z)} \tag{8}$$

$(k_x, k_y, k_z)$

$\frac{1}{8}$



$$A_v(\alpha, \beta) = R_x(\alpha)R_y(-\beta) \tag{9}$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{k_{yj}}{k_{xj}}\right), \beta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{k_{zj}}{\sqrt{k_{yj}^2+k_{xj}^2}}\right) \tag{10}$$

$R_y \quad R_x$

.....

$$R_x(\alpha) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos(\alpha) & \sin(\alpha) \\ 0 & -\sin(\alpha) & \cos(\alpha) \end{pmatrix}; R_y(\beta) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\beta) & 0 & -\sin(\beta) \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \sin(\beta) & 0 & \cos(\beta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (11)$$

$$k_y \quad k_x \quad A_v(\alpha, \beta) \quad \bar{k}_{2j} \quad \bar{k}_{1j} \\ : \quad A_v^{-1}(\alpha, \beta) \quad \delta\varphi$$

$$\bar{k}_{1j} = \bar{k}_j \left( A_v(\alpha, \beta) R_x(\delta\varphi) A_v^{-1}(\alpha, \beta) \right) \quad (12)$$

$$\bar{k}_{2j} = \bar{k}_j \left( A_v(\alpha, \beta) R_y(\delta\varphi) A_v^{-1}(\alpha, \beta) \right) \quad (13)$$

$$\{\bar{k}_2\} \quad \{\bar{k}_1\} \quad \{\bar{k}\}$$

$$\vec{r}_1 = \vec{S}_1(\bar{k}_1) - \vec{S}_0(\bar{k}) \quad (14)$$

$$\vec{r}_2 = \vec{S}_2(\bar{k}_2) - \vec{S}_0(\bar{k}) \quad (15)$$

$$\hat{v}_g = \vec{r}_1 \times \vec{r}_2 \quad (16)$$

$$\vec{r}_2 \quad \vec{r}_1 \quad \bar{k}_2 \quad \bar{k}_1 \quad \bar{k} \quad \vec{S}_2 \quad \vec{S}_1 \quad \vec{S}_0 \\ \cdot \bar{k} \\ \{\bar{k}\}$$

a, b, c

$\alpha, \beta, \gamma$

$$\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90^\circ \quad |a| \neq |b| \neq |c|$$

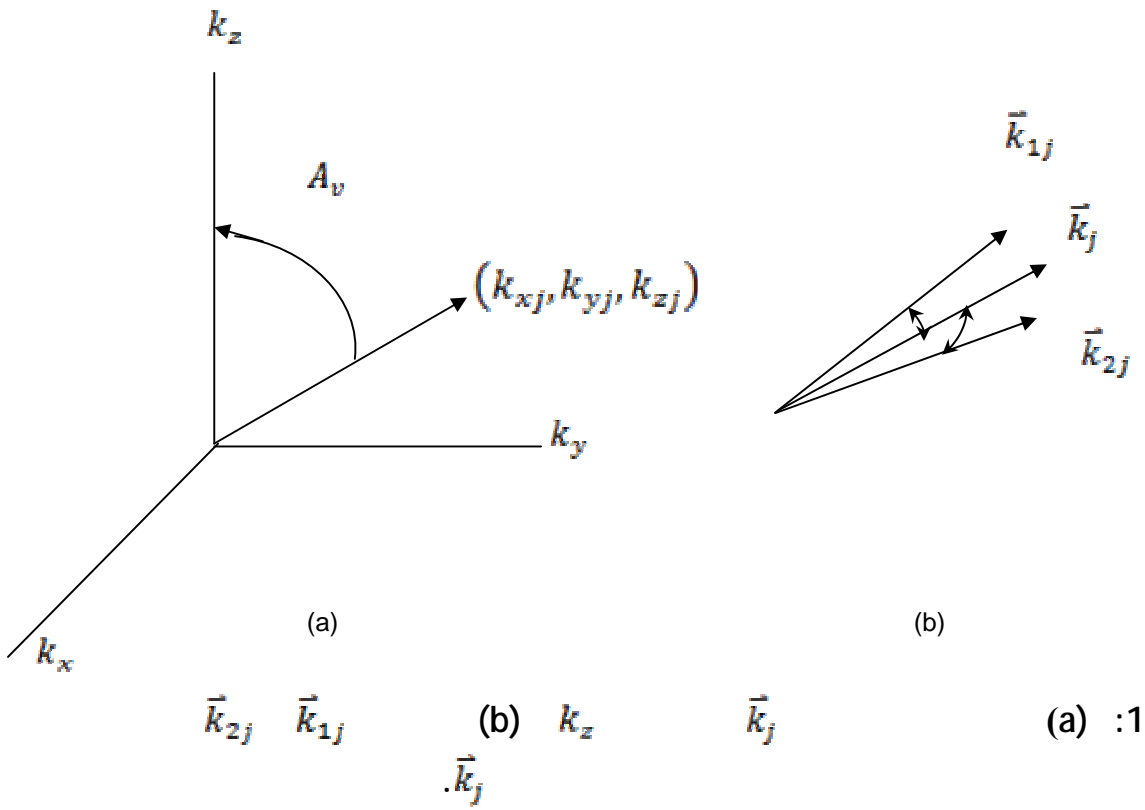
)

$$\frac{1}{8}$$

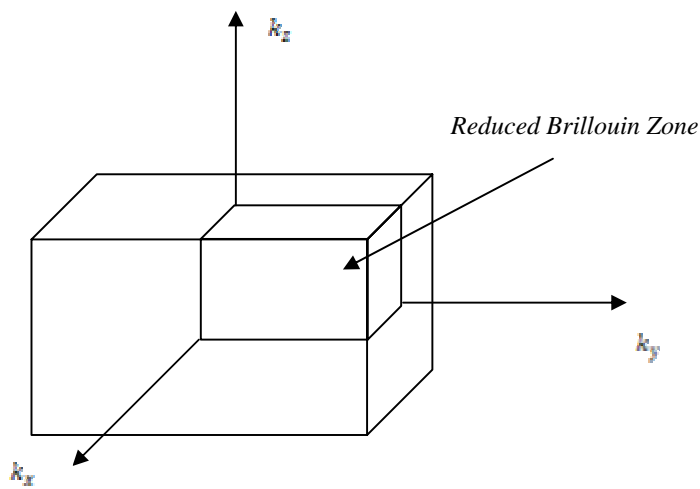
(2)

(

(1)



الشكل 2: منطقة برليون الكاملة والمختزلة لبلورة المعين القائم.





.....

:1

X	Y	Z
-X	Y	Z
X	-Y	Z
X	Y	-Z
-X	-Y	Z
-X	Y	-Z
X	-Y	-Z
-X	-Y	-Z

<100>

<001>

<010>

<001>

<010>

<100>

.(TA1,TA2)

Matlab

1/8

256x256

TA2,TA1

Barium Sulphate

(4) (3)

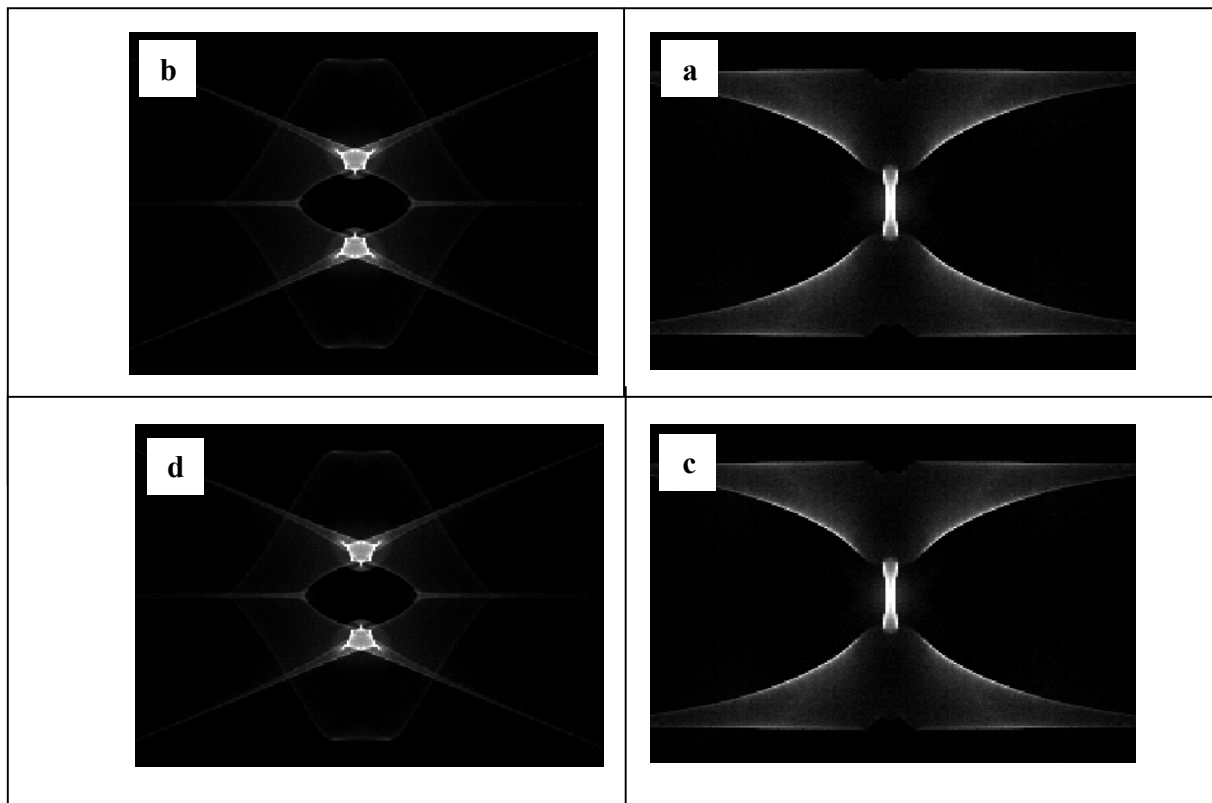
( )

TA1 TA2 b a(3) .  
     d c (3) <010>  
 TA1 TA2 b a(4)  
     d c (4) <100>

TA2 <101> b a(5) .

.<100> <010> TA1 TA2

.....



(Barium Sulphate)

:3

: TA1,TA2

: (b) TA2

<010>

:(a)

TA1

<010>

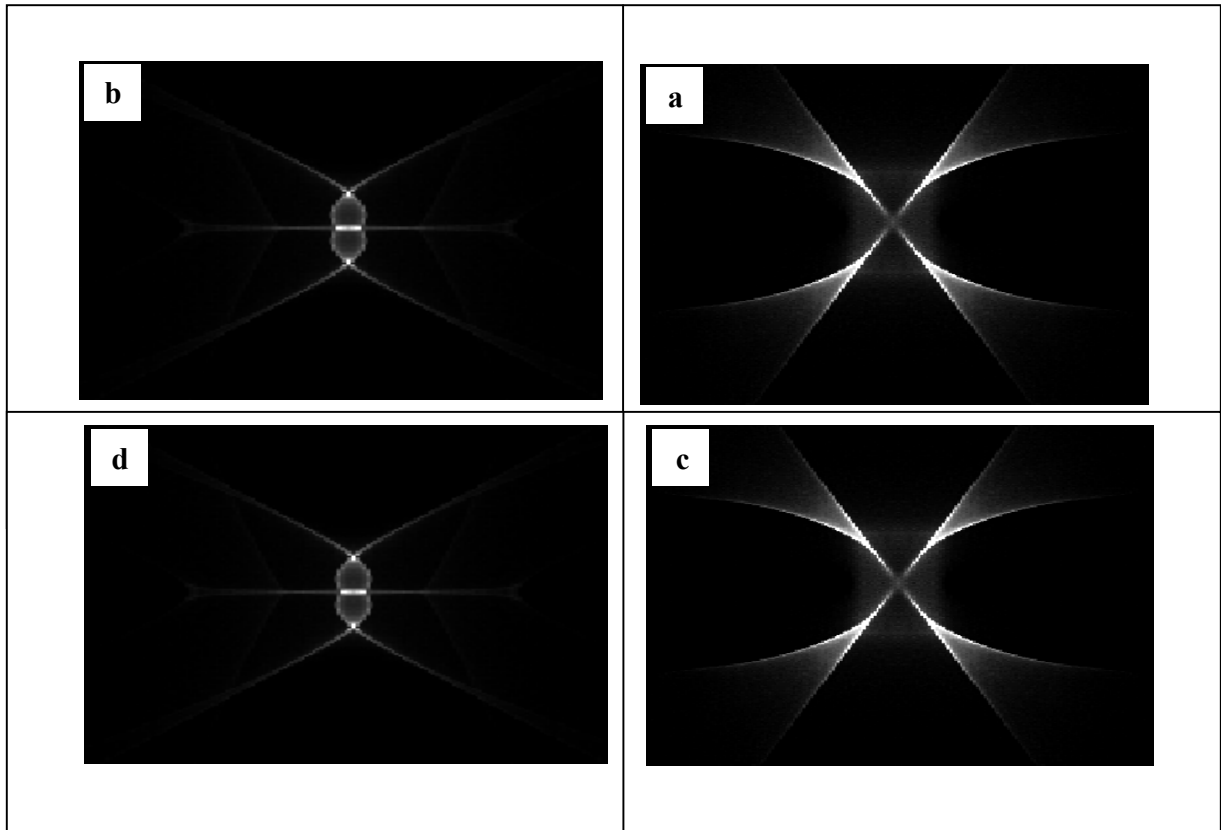
: (d) TA2

<010>

:(c)

TA1

<010>



(Barium Sulphate)

:4

: TA1,TA2

: (b) TA2

<100>

: (a)

TA1

<100>

: (d) TA2

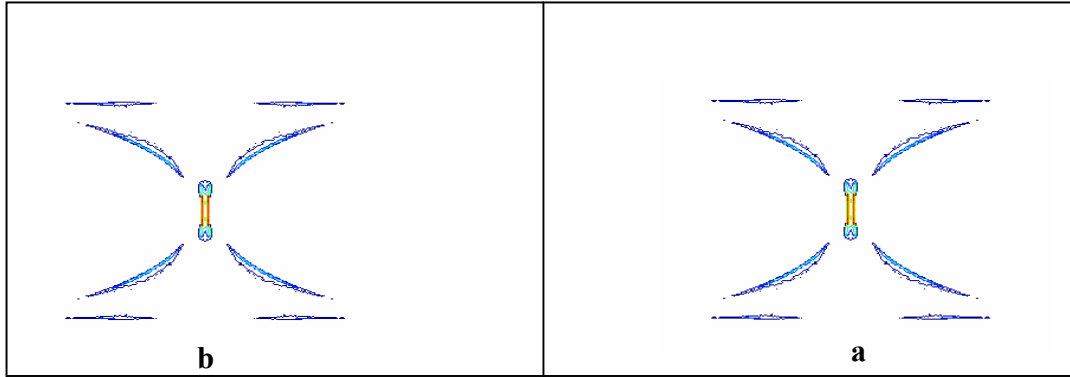
<100>

: (c)

TA1

<100>

.....



&lt;010&gt;

(Barium Sulphate)

: 5

: TA2

: (b)

:(a)

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