

Alternaria alternata

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(Chl) (W) (31)

AA1 (Sel)

20 UV *Alternaria alternata*

%90 10

SW3 SW2 SW1 .

200 80 100 60 100 .AA1

SW2 SW1 AA1 200 280 280

. SW3

AA1 (Chl5-Chl9) 20

(Sel1 -Sel5) .SW3 (Chl13-Chl27)

.AA1 Chl10 SW2

.Chl10 (SW4)

Alternaria alternata :

Isolation of Colour and Resistant Mutants in *Alternaria alternata*

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ABSTRACT

A total of (31) white (W) and/or resistant to potassium chlorate (Chl) or sodium selenate (Sel) mutants were isolated from strain AA1; a black wild type strain of the plant pathogenic fungus *Alternaria alternata*. Exposing conidia of this stain to 20 min UV at a 20 cm – distance was found to kill more than 90% of the conidia and these conditions were adopted to isolate various mutants. Three white mutants; SW1, SW2 and SW3 were isolate as white sectors after two days of irradiating two-day old colonies of AA1. Concentrations of 100, 60, 100 and 80mM potassium chlorate or concentrations of 200, 280, 280 and 200mM sodium selenate completely inhibited the growth of strains AA1, SW1, SW2 and SW3 respectively and these concentrations were used to isolate the various resistant mutants. Twenty spontaneous chlorate- resistant mutants were isolated from strain AA1(Ch15-Ch19) and strain SW3(Ch113-Ch127). Five Sel mutants (Sel1-Sel5) and one chlorate resistant (Ch110) mutants were isolated from irradiating conidia of SW2 and AA1 respectively. The double mutants SW4, white conidia and chlorate resistant, was isolated by irradiating conidia of Ch110. This collection of mutants should allow starting the genetic analysis of this important fungus.

(Hyphomycetes)

A.alternata

.(Thomma, 2003)

.(Zapatero *et al.*, 2011)

(Host Specific Toxins)

(Secondary metabolites)

A.alternata

.(Stuart *et al.*, 2009)

(Kimura and Tsuge, 1993)

.....

.(UV)

.(Jacobson, 2000)

(Multicellular)

.(Huang *et al.*, 1996)

(Fincham *et al.*, 1979)

.(Barkai-Golan, Host Specific Toxins 2008)

:

AA1

.(2007)

()

UV

.SW3 SW2 SW1

()

AA1

AA1

:

(Potato Dextrose Agar, PDA) -

(Pitt and Hocking, 2009)

(PDA) (Potato Sucrose Agar, PSA) -

.()

(Medium, M) Minimal

.(Caten, 1979)

(Mackintosh and Pritchard, 1963) (deoxycholate Sodium, D)

/ 400

A.alternata

.28C

:

()

Aspergillus (1976) Cove (KClO₃)
 (Arst, 1968) (Na₂SeO₄) *nidulans*

. *A. nidulans*

SW3 SW2 SW1 AA1

M

$$100 \times \frac{\text{متوسط قطر المستعمرة على الوسط الكيمائية المادة بدون السامة} - \text{قطرها بوجود المادة السامة}}{\text{متوسط قطر المستعمرة على الوسط بدون المادة السامة}}$$

= النسبة المئوية لتثبيط نمو المستعمرة

(UV)

Aspergillus amstelodami (1990)

(10)

(20)

90%

$$100 \times \frac{\text{عدد المستعمرات متالفاميتري المتوقعة المشعة غير العينة} - \text{عدد المستعمرات متالفاميتري المتوقعة المشعة العينة}}{\text{المتوقعة المستعمرات عند و المشعة غير العينة متالفامية}}$$

= النسبة المئوية للأفراد الناجية

-100 =

(Standard error, SE)

.....

:

A. alternate

SW1 60 mM SW3 80 mM SW2 AA1 100 mM

Aspergillus .(1)

.(Cove, 1976) *nidulans*

A. alternate

SW

(Jacobson, 2000)

.(1)

.(1)

SW1 280 mM

.(2) SW3 AA1 200 mM SW2

SW3 ()

.(2) AA1 200 mM

A. nidulans

Alternaria

.(Arst, 1968)

.(Fincham *et al.*, 1979)

.

A. alternata () :1
(M)
(5 mM)

	()	(mM)	
	0.56	0	AA1
35.7	0.36	20	
58.9	0.23	40	
76.7	0.13	60	
94.6	0.03	80	
100	0.00	100	
	0.60	0	SW1
50.0	0.30	20	
90.0	0.06	40	
100	0.00	60	
	0.37	0	SW2
64.3	0.26	20	
78.0	0.16	40	
91.0	0.06	60	
95.0	0.03	80	
100	0.00	100	
	0.46	0	SW3
50.0	0.23	20	
65.2	0.16	40	
93.4	0.03	60	
100	0.00	80	

A.alternata () :2
(M)
(0.2 mM)

.D-Methionine

	()	(mM)	
	1.46	0	AA1
50	0.73	60	
95.8	0.06	160	
100	0.00	200	
	1.26	0	SW1
60.3	0.50	60	
60.3	0.50	160	
65.8	0.43	200	
84.1	0.20	240	
100	0.00	280	
	1.50	0	SW2
58.0	0.63	60	
62.6	0.53	160	
66.6	0.50	200	
66.6	0.50	240	
100	0.00	280	
	1.50	0	SW3
69.3	0.46	60	
71.3	0.43	160	
100	0.00	200	

.....

UV (3)
 20 74% 10
 90%
 (Survivals) (Fincham *et al.*,1979)
 10 20

(Auerbach, 1976)
 UV .(Russell, 2010; Burnett, 2003)
alternata A.
 (Honda *et al.*, 1990 ; Haung *et al.*, 1996)
 .(Auerbach, 1976 ; Fincham *et al.*,1979)

.(Burnett, 1975)

A.alternata AA1 :3

.UV

SE ±	R3	R2	R1	()
0.27±0.74	0.69	0.78	0.76	10
0.012±0.81	0.79	0.80	0.83	15
0.021±0.91	0.93	0.90	0.88	20

Standard error :SE

W)
 Chl (Sel

AA1

UV

SW2 SW1

PDAD

AA1

SW3

AA1

.(4)

.(4)

MD

AA1

10⁶

(Cove, 1976)

20 15

PDA

(4) (Ch15-Ch19)

AA1

.(Fincham *et al.*, 1979)

5-4

UV

10⁶

(4) Ch110

Ch110

.(4) Ch15-Ch19

PDAD

UV

(Ch110)

5-4

10⁶

SW4

.(4)

(Ch15-Ch19)

.SW3

15

A1

Ch110

.(4) Ch113-Ch127

.....

D-methionine MD AA1
W2
mM 0.2
.(Arst, 1968) 280 mM
PDA (4) Sel1-Sel5
31 AA1 .D-methionine
(Chl) (W)
(Sel)

.(Burnett, 1975 ; Fincham *et al.*, 1979)

UV

(Simmons, 1992 ; Webster and Weber, 2007; Simmons, Personal communcation, 2011)
.(Honda,1990)

(Tsuge *et al.*,1987)

(Screened)

()

(Formal genetic methods)

.(Kimura and Tsuge, 1993; Kawamura *et al.*, 1999)

(Phenotypes) :4

(2007,)	1	B	AA1
UV AA1	1	W	SW1
UV AA1	1	W	SW2
UV AA1	1	W	SW3
AA1	5	B	Chl5-Chl9
UV AA1	1	B	Chl10
UV Chl10	1	W	SW4
UV SW1	1	W	Chl12
SW3	15	W	Chl13-Ch27
UV SW2	5	W	Sel1-Sel5

:SW :W :B
:Sel :Chl

.(1990)

Aspergillus amstelodami

Alternaria

.(2007)

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