
:

(ARIMA)

.MSE

2011/7/25

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1

2011/3/6

Comparison between independent component analysis and fuzzy logic in prediction of time series

Abstract

The analysis of time series is the most commonly used statistical methods in the areas of daily life where phenomena are analyzed for a certain period of time and then to predict the future. In this research, this analysis is based on factor analysis, which is a platform for statistical analysis of multiple variables associated with each other with varying degrees of association through the development of these variables in the form of a list of independent ratings on the basis of the quality of classification.

This research aims to present a method for modeling time series depending on the independent components and fuzzy logic through (ARIMA) models appropriate for each time series, and then find the speculation of the time series of independent components in a manner and method of fuzzy logic and comparison between them depending on the standard MSE.

: -1

(Independent Components)

(Hyvarinen,2000)

..... " " " "

Degree of Membership

. [0,1]

IF-THEN

.....

Fuzzy Set Theory

outputs

Inputs

(Klir,1988).

Rules

:

-2

(Inepend Components)

1-2

Latent Factors

Original

()

Structure

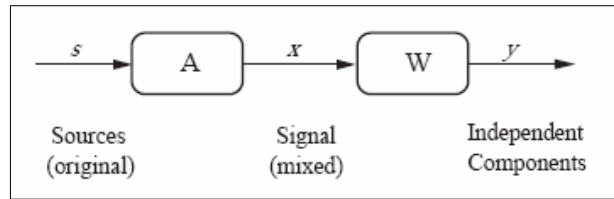
Orthogonal

()

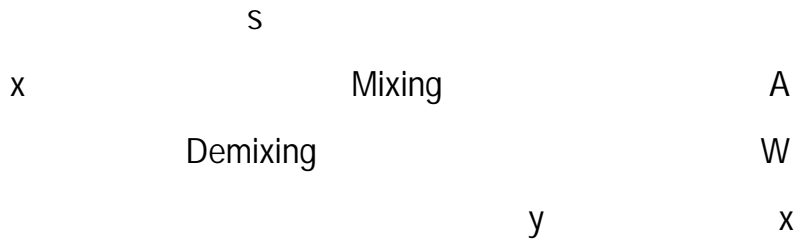
Uncorrelated

Linear

()



(1.2)



:

$X = As$

:

:X

:A

:S

: W

$$y = WX = WAs$$

:

:Y

:W

(Hyvarinen,2000) :

	.	.1
Transformation Functions	PCA	.2
	.	
PCA	()	.3
	.	
		.4
.PCA		
()	Rotation	.5
	.	

:

()

Uncorrelated

Linear

Orthogonal

:

.....

Transformation Functions

.1

.2

.3

Rotation

.4

()

-2

(),(Hyvarinen,2000)

XW +e

Y=

m X
m

X

:

$PC_1=a_{11}X_1+a_{21}X_2+-----+a_{m1}X_m=X_{a1}$ (2-1)

$PC_2=a_{21}X_1+a_{22}X_2+-----+a_{m2}X_m=X_{a2}$

.
.

$PC_m=a_{m1}X_1+a_{2m}X_2+-----+a_{mm}X_m=X_{am}$

:

$$PC=XA \quad (2-2)$$

:

$$PC = \begin{bmatrix} PC_1 \\ PC_2 \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ PC_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} X_{11} & X_{12} & \cdot & \cdot & X_{1m} \\ X_{21} & X_{22} & \cdot & \cdot & X_{2m} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ X_{m1} & X_{m2} & \cdot & \cdot & X_{mm} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & \cdot & \cdot & A_{1m} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & \cdot & \cdot & A_{2m} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ A_{m1} & A_{m2} & \cdot & \cdot & A_{mm} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y=(PC)s \quad (2-3)$$

$$Y=(XA) \quad (2-4)$$

$$Y= X(As) =XW \quad (2-5)$$

W

As

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_m \quad m$$

$$: \quad \lambda_2 \quad \lambda_1$$

$$\lambda_1 > \lambda_2 > \lambda_3 > \dots > \lambda_m > 0 \quad (2-8)$$

$$(V - \lambda_i) a = 0 \quad \lambda$$

$$: \quad a_{ij}$$

$$PC_i = a_{i1}X_1 + a_{i2}X_2 + \dots + a_{im}X_m = X_{ai} \quad (2-9)$$

:

$$Y = S_0 + S_1PC_1 + S_2PC_2 \quad (2-10)$$

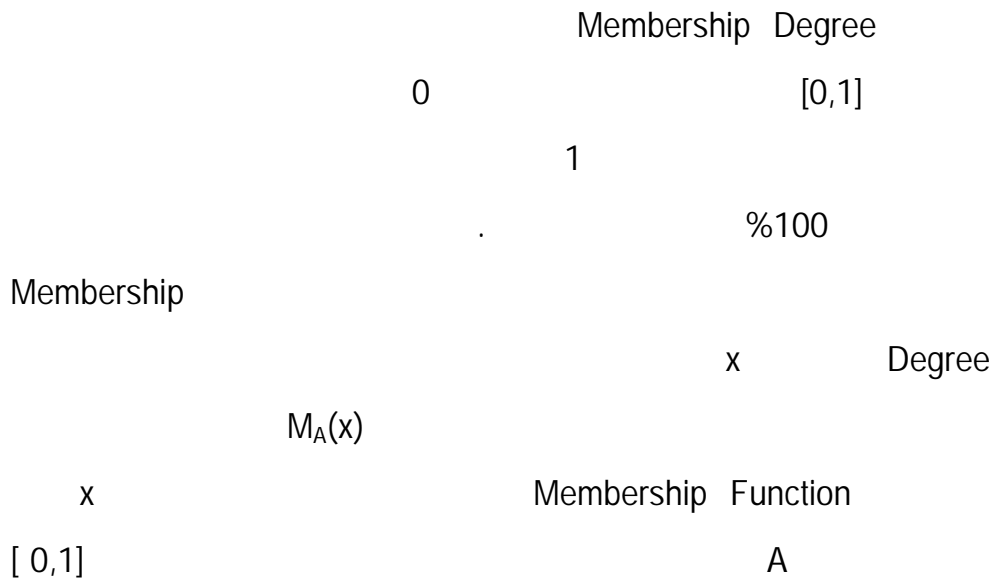
Fuzzy Logic : المنطق المضبب 2-2

1965

" "

1974

fuzzy logic chip



(Kandel,1986) :

$$\mu_A \rightarrow X[0,1]$$

X A

:

$$A = \{(x, \mu_A(x)), \forall x \in X\}$$

Operations on Fuzzy Logic :

3 -3-2

Negate

Union

Intersect

Maximum

Minimum

Klir,1997) .

(

$$A \cap B = \min(A, B)$$

$$A \cup B = \max(A, B)$$

Membership Function :

4-3-2

Membership Degree

X

A

Characteristic Function

$x \in X$

$\mu_A(x)$

Membership- Function

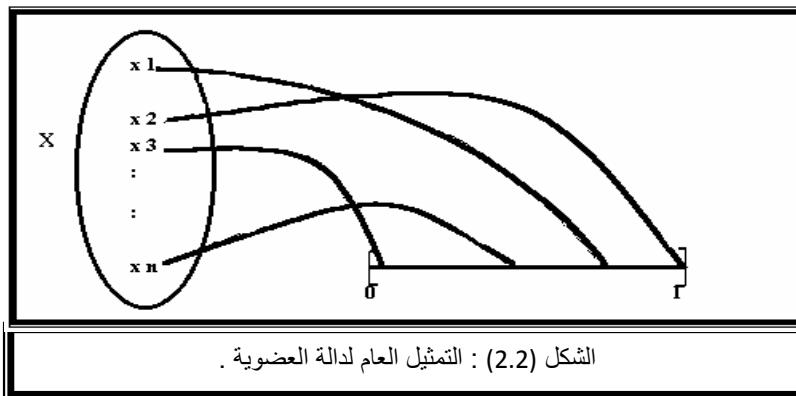
$x \in X$

$\mu_A(x)$

A x

[0,1]

(Ngugen and Walker,2000)(2.2)



:

Triangular-Shaped Membership

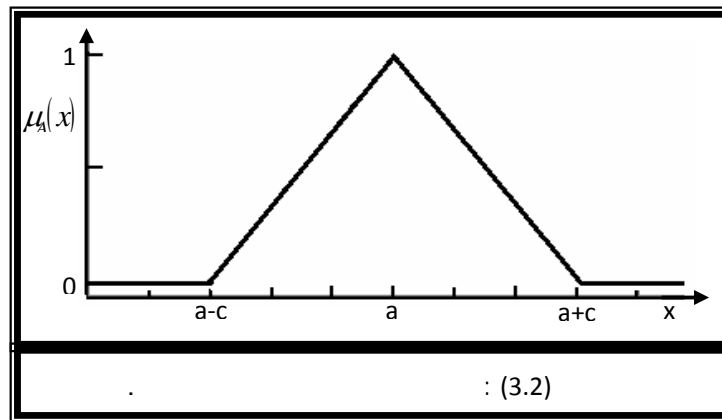
-

: Function

:

$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{|x-a|}{c} & ; |x-a| \leq c \\ 0 & ; otherwise \end{cases} \quad (2.11)$$

. (3.2)



Trapezoidal – Shaped

-

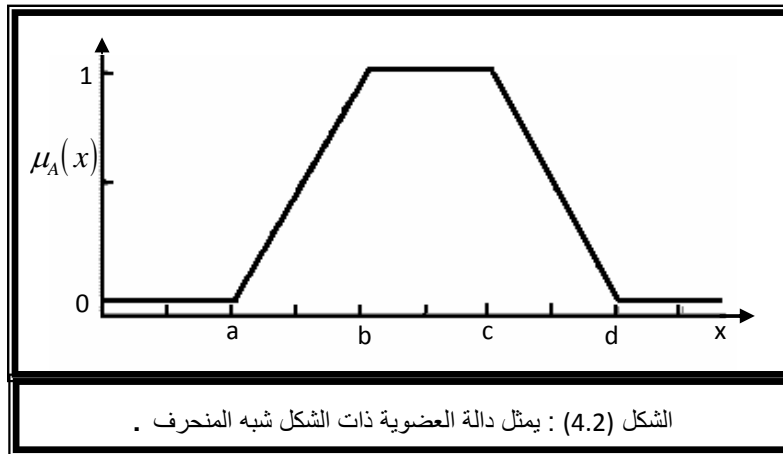
: Function Membership

:

(2-12)

$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{(a-x)}{(a-b)} & ; a < x \leq b \\ 1 & ; b \leq x \leq c \\ \frac{(d-x)}{(d-c)} & ; c \leq x < d \\ 0 & ; \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

. (4.2)

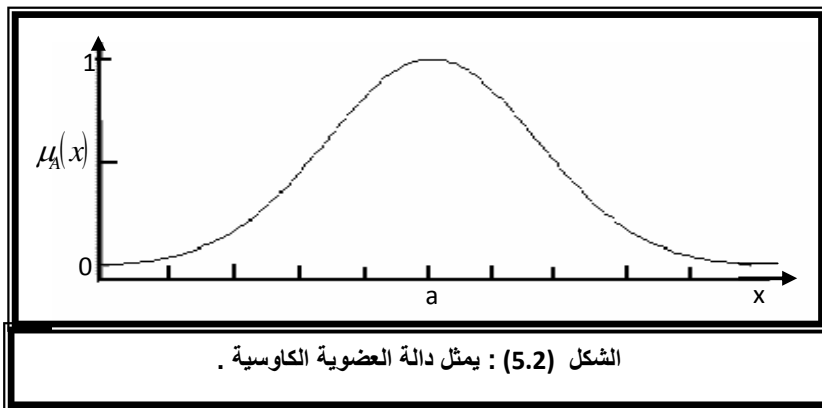


: Gaussian Function -

(2. 13)

$$\mu_A(x) = e^{-\frac{(x-a)^2}{b}}$$

. (5.2)



5 - 3 - 2

Dynamic ()

: variables

: •

cruise control

: •

: •

: •

optimize

: •

the cycle

6-3-2

Stages of Constructing Fuzzy Model

Expert System

Rules

Output

Input

Fuzzy Model

.(Almonds Russell Babuska,2001)

Fuzzification

-1

Fuzzy Inputs

Crisp Inputs

Membership Functions

Rule Evaluation -2

Rule-Base

Defuzzification -3

: -3

CaCO₃ Alkalinityas

(/)

.2009/3/31 2009/1/1

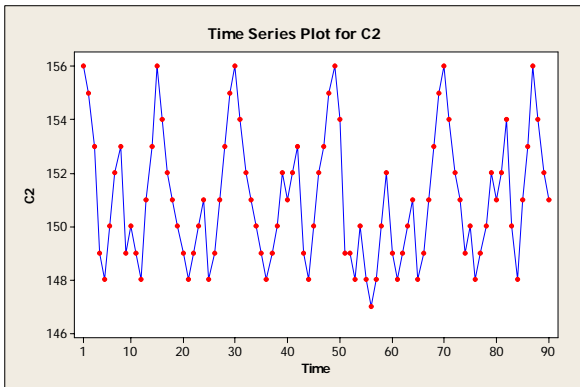
Y

Y

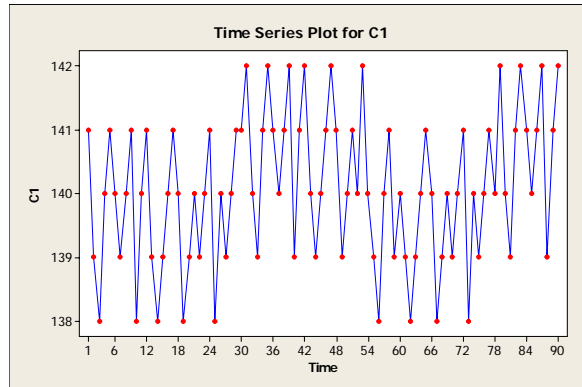
(1)

				Y					Y					Y
1	141	156	134	141	31	142	154	141	141	61	139	148	139	141
2	139	155	135	140	32	140	152	140	141	62	138	149	140	140
3	138	153	137	140	33	139	151	139	141	63	139	150	141	141
4	140	149	138	139	34	141	150	138	140	64	140	151	139	140
5	141	148	140	139	35	142	149	140	140	65	141	148	141	139
6	140	150	141	141	36	141	148	141	139	66	140	149	140	138
7	139	152	139	141	37	140	149	139	139	67	138	151	141	138
8	140	153	137	140	38	141	150	137	139	68	139	153	139	139
9	141	149	136	140	39	142	152	136	139	69	140	155	137	140
10	138	150	135	138	40	139	151	134	139	70	139	156	135	141
11	140	149	134	138	41	141	152	135	141	71	140	154	134	141
12	141	148	137	138	42	142	153	137	139	72	141	152	137	141
13	139	151	139	140	43	140	149	138	139	73	138	151	139	140
14	138	153	140	141	44	139	148	139	139	74	140	149	140	140
15	139	156	141	141	45	140	150	141	140	75	139	150	141	141

16	140	154	139	140	46	141	152	140	141	76	140	148	140	140
17	141	152	141	141	47	142	153	139	141	77	141	149	139	141
18	140	151	140	141	48	141	155	137	141	78	140	150	140	141
19	138	150	141	141	49	139	156	135	140	79	142	152	141	140
20	139	149	139	140	50	140	154	134	139	80	140	151	140	138
21	140	148	137	138	51	141	149	138	139	81	139	152	139	140
22	139	149	135	138	52	140	149	137	140	82	141	154	138	141
23	140	150	134	140	53	142	148	139	140	83	142	150	140	140
24	141	151	137	139	54	140	150	140	140	84	141	148	141	139
25	138	148	139	141	55	139	148	141	140	85	140	151	139	139
				Y					Y					Y
26	140	149	140	140	56	138	147	139	138	86	141	153	137	140
27	139	151	141	141	57	140	148	137	138	87	142	156	136	141
28	140	153	140	141	58	141	150	135	139	88	139	154	134	140
29	141	155	139	141	59	139	152	134	139	89	141	152	135	141
30	141	156	140	141	60	140	149	136	140	90	142	151	137	140



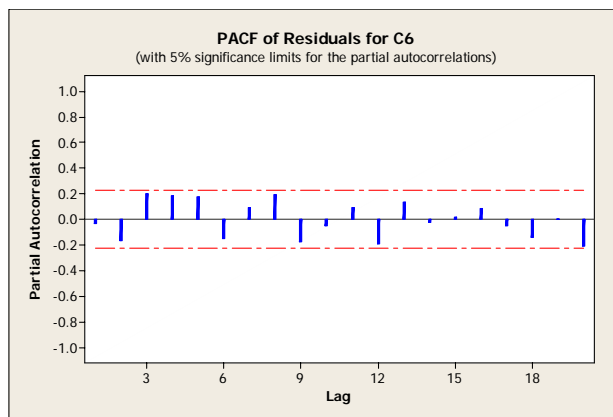
(2.3)



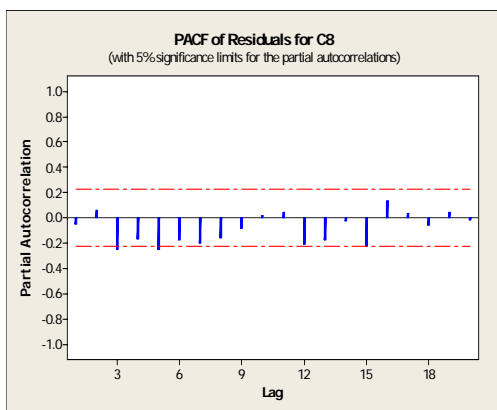
(1.3)

(2)

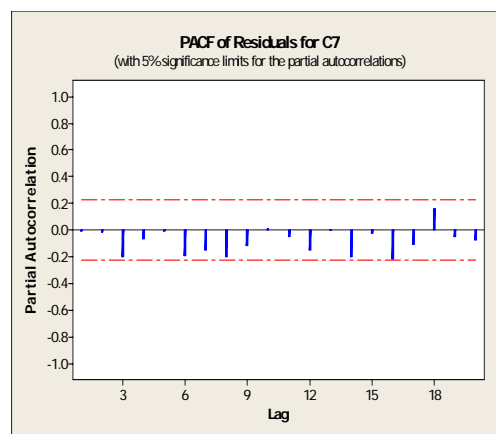
		MSE	AIC(k)
	(3,1,3)	0.005387	-496.353
	(3,1,2)	2.674	-495.964
	(3,1,1)	1.741	-498.928



(4.3)



(6.3)



(5.3)

1-3

$$V = \begin{bmatrix} 1.34736 & 0.32679 & 0.10344 \\ 0.32679 & 5.81417 & 1.57854 \\ -0.10344 & -1.57854 & 4.91094 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V = \begin{vmatrix} (1.34736 - \lambda) & 0.32679 & -0.10344 \\ 0.32679 & (5.81417 - \lambda) & 1.57854 \\ -0.10344 & -1.57854 & (4.91094 - \lambda) \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\lambda^3 - 8.6694\lambda^2 + 127.1516\lambda - 43.7528 = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 7.0228$$

$$\lambda_2 = 3.7261$$

$$\lambda_3 = 1.3235$$

$$\lambda_1 = 7.0228$$

$$a_1 = 0.057$$

$$0.798$$

$$-0.600$$

$$\lambda_2 = 3.7261$$

$$a_2 = 0.047$$

$$0.598$$

$$0.800$$

$$\lambda_3 = 1.3235$$

$$a_3 = -0.997$$

$$0.74$$

$$0.004$$

A

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.057 & 0.047 & -0.997 \\ 0.798 & 0.598 & 0.094 \\ -0.600 & 0.800 & 0.004 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$PC_1 = -0.057X_1 + 0.798X_2 - 0.600X_3$$

$$PC_2 = 0.074X_1 + 0.598X_2 + 0.800X_3$$

$$PC_3 = -0.997X_1 + 0.074X_2 + 0.004X_3$$

PC₁

$$\frac{\lambda_1}{\sum \lambda_i} = \frac{7.0228}{12.0724} = 0.582$$

PC₂

$$\frac{\lambda_2}{\sum \lambda_i} = \frac{3.7261}{12.0724} = 0.309$$

PC₃

$$\frac{\lambda_3}{\sum \lambda_i} = \frac{1.3235}{12.0724} = 0.109$$

89.1%

PC₂ PC₁

X₃ X₂ X₁ PC₂ PC₁

PC₂ PC₁ (3)

	PC ₁	PC ₂		PC ₁	PC ₂		PC ₁	PC ₂		PC ₁	PC ₂		PC ₁	PC ₂
1	36.05	210.1	20	27.57	206.8	39	29.46	207.9	58	28.03	207.9	77	30.64	208.2
2	34.76	207.2	21	27.59	202.0	40	31.60	206.8	59	30.77	205.5	78	32.85	207.4
3	32.02	207.5	22	27.92	203.6	41	32.17	203.2	60	32.91	204.4	79	31.72	206.7
4	28.12	206.1	23	29.97	203.4	42	32.25	206.2	61	29.20	204.2	80	29.52	204.5
5	26.06	207.1	24	31.32	206.5	43	31.80	204.0	62	29.11	204.6	81	27.65	204.1
6	27.12	209.0	25	30.26	206.2	44	28.12	205.3	63	30.21	204.5	82	25.43	206.2
7	29.97	208.6	26	26.83	207.6	45	26.78	207.6	64	28.46	206.0	83	28.68	207.6
8	31.91	207.6	27	26.92	209.6	46	27.12	206.1	65	30.21	207.1	84	30.21	206.3
9	29.26	204.5	28	27.95	208.5	47	29.25	206.2	66	31.32	207.4	85	31.73	206.2
10	30.83	204.2	29	30.11	207.3	48	30.60	208.9	67	28.43	205.3	86	33.25	204.2
11	30.52	202.8	30	32.25	209.1	49	33.45	209.5	68	27.34	207.4	87	32.41	204.4
12	25.20	204.7	31	32.45	210.1	50	35.56	209.2	69	29.57	205.7	88	31.16	207.6
13	29.17	208.0	32	30.91	210.5	51	34.51	208.9	70	31.68	207.8	89	30.27	206.2
14	30.22	209.9	33	29.31	210.9	52	28.06	207.8	71	30.36	208.7	90	29.36	207.4
15	31.96	212.6	34	29.17	211.6	53	28.72	205.8	72	28.79	209.6			
16	28.65	209.8	35	28.86	209.4	54	26.61	206.1	73	27.37	207.4			
17	29.91	210.3	36	26.80	208.0	55	27.72	205.2	74	27.86	205.1			
18	28.51	208.8	37	25.46	206.7	56	25.41	206.3	75	28.42	204.3			
19	27.23	208.9	38	27.52	207.6	57	25.92	208.2	76	29.57	206.7			

:

$$Y = S_0 + S_1 PC_1 + S_2 PC_2$$

$$Y = 92.96 + 0.04 PC_1 + 0.22 PC_2$$

: PC₂ PC₁

$$Y = 92.96 + 0.05 X_1 + 0.31 X_2$$

X₂ X₁

(/) CaCO₃ Alkalinityas

2010/3/31 2010/1/1

.(4)

.....

$X_2 \ X_1$ (4)

	X_1	X_2		X_1	X_2		X_1	X_2		X_1	X_2		X_1	X_2
1	132	157	20	139	168	39	147	163	58	148	162	77	147	163
2	134	159	21	138	166	40	144	161	59	147	161	78	149	165
3	135	160	22	135	163	41	142	164	60	145	159	79	150	167
4	137	162	23	132	160	42	139	162	61	143	158	80	151	168
5	139	165	24	134	159	43	137	159	62	141	157	81	149	166
6	141	168	25	138	157	44	135	158	63	139	159	82	147	164
7	145	164	26	135	159	45	132	157	64	137	160	83	145	165
8	147	163	27	137	158	46	134	158	65	135	163	84	144	162
9	149	161	28	139	160	47	132	160	66	133	165	85	142	160
10	150	159	29	140	163	48	133	162	67	132	167	86	139	158
11	151	157	30	142	165	49	136	161	68	134	168	87	137	159
12	149	155	31	145	168	50	138	163	69	136	166	88	135	161
13	147	157	32	147	167	51	140	165	70	138	165	89	134	163
14	148	159	33	149	165	52	143	168	71	140	162	90	133	165
15	145	160	34	151	163	53	145	166	72	144	160			
16	142	162	35	150	165	54	147	163	73	142	159			
17	140	164	36	149	167	55	150	165	74	141	157			
18	138	166	37	147	168	56	151	168	75	143	159			
19	137	167	38	145	166	57	149	164	76	146	161			

(5)

	CI		CI		CI		CI		CI		CI		CI		CI
1	140	12	137	23	142	34	144	45	148	56	138	67	139	88	141
2	141	13	140	24	144	35	141	46	146	57	141	68	140	89	139
3	140	14	139	25	146	36	139	47	145	58	143	69	141	90	138
4	143	15	140	26	147	37	136	48	147	59	145	80	141		
5	146	16	143	27	149	38	139	49	149	60	148	81	140		
6	143	17	147	28	151	39	138	50	148	61	149	82	140		
7	147	18	149	29	149	40	140	51	144	62	151	83	139		
8	144	19	150	30	147	41	143	52	142	63	149	84	140		
9	142	20	149	31	149	42	145	53	140	64	147	85	139		
10	140	21	138	32	148	43	148	54	139	65	145	86	140		
11	139	22	139	33	146	44	150	55	140	66	142	87	139		

:

-3

Fuzzy

MATLAB

:

Sugeno

:

-1

Gaussian 2 Member ship Function

(high)

(Low)

and=min

-2

-3

(lower)

-5

(upper)

(wtaver)

-6

(0.386)

.(6)

X₃ X₂ X₁

*Alkalinity*as = 14.5 + 1.473 x₁ - 0.535 x₂ + 0.009 x₃

$X_3 \ X_2 \ X_1$ (6)

	X_1	X_2	X_3		X_1	X_2	X_3		X_1	X_2	X_3		X_1	X_2	X_3
1	132	157	127	28	139	160	136	55	150	165	142	82	147	164	137
2	134	159	129	29	140	163	134	56	151	168	141	83	145	165	135
3	135	160	130	30	142	165	131	57	149	164	138	84	144	162	136
4	137	162	133	31	145	168	129	58	148	162	135	85	142	160	133
5	139	165	135	32	147	167	127	59	147	161	133	86	139	158	132
6	141	168	137	33	149	165	128	60	145	159	131	87	137	159	130
7	145	164	139	34	151	163	130	61	143	158	129	88	135	161	129
8	147	163	140	35	150	165	133	62	141	157	127	89	134	163	131
9	149	161	142	36	149	167	135	63	139	159	128	90	133	165	134
10	150	159	145	37	147	168	138	64	137	160	131				
11	151	157	147	38	145	166	135	65	135	163	133				
12	149	155	148	39	147	163	137	66	133	165	135				
13	147	157	150	40	144	161	138	67	132	167	137				
14	148	159	152	41	142	164	140	68	134	168	139				
15	145	160	150	42	139	162	142	69	136	166	142				
16	142	162	149	43	137	159	145	70	138	165	144				
17	140	164	147	44	135	158	144	71	140	162	146				
18	138	166	148	45	132	157	148	72	144	160	148				
19	137	167	145	46	134	158	149	73	142	159	149				
20	139	168	143	47	132	160	151	74	141	157	151				
21	138	166	141	48	133	162	152	75	143	159	152				
22	135	163	139	49	136	161	150	76	146	161	149				
23	132	160	137	50	138	163	148	77	147	163	147				
24	134	159	139	51	140	165	147	78	149	165	145				
25	138	157	135	52	143	168	145	79	150	167	143				

26	135	159	133	53	145	166	147	80	151	168	141				
27	137	158	137	54	147	163	146	81	149	166	138				

(7)

	FL		FL		FL		FL		FL		FL		FL		FL
1	139	12	143	23	145	34	149	45	139	56	139	67	144	88	147
2	140	13	139	24	142	35	148	46	140	57	141	68	146	89	149
3	141	14	137	25	139	36	146	47	142	58	143	69	147	90	150
4	143	15	135	26	141	37	149	48	145	59	145	80	145		
5	145	16	138	27	138	38	150	49	147	60	144	81	143		
6	142	17	139	28	140	39	148	50	144	61	142	82	141		
7	144	18	140	29	141	40	146	51	142	62	140	83	141		
8	147	19	141	30	143	41	144	52	139	63	143	84	140		
9	149	20	143	31	147	42	142	53	140	64	141	85	138		
10	146	21	140	32	149	43	146	54	139	65	144	86	140		
11	147	22	143	33	150	44	143	55	138	66	147	87	143		

-:

MSE

MAE

MAPE

(8)

MAE	MSE	MAPE	
5.374	8.457	12.334	
0.621	0.452	2.532	

:

-4

-1

-2

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- Kandel,(1986)"Fuzzy Mathematical Techniques With Applications" 1-
Addison-Wesley Pub.Co.Reading.
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