

(2012 / 2 / 27 2011 / 12 / 19)

F₃ F₂ P₂ P₁
Azeghar-1

B_{2S} B_{1S}
Waha Leeds Um-Rabie-5

100

100

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Genetical Analysis of Self-Fertilized Generation Means in Two Durum Wheat Crosses

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ABSTRACT

Six self-fertilized generations (P_1 , P_2 , F_2 , F_3 , B_{1S} and B_{2S}) of two crosses in durum wheat (*Triticum durum* Desf.), the first cross between Azeghar-1 and Um-Rabie-5 and the second cross between Leeds and Waha, were used to study gene action for the traits, heading time, flag leaf venation, plant height, peduncle length, number of spikes, spike length, grain yield, 100 grains weight and number of grains per spike. Two models were used in analyzing the components of the generation means, three –parameter model and six-parameter model. The results from the generation mean analysis showed that the three-parameter model was adequate for the inheritance of spike length and weight of 100 grains in the both crosses and number of spikes per plant in the second cross but there were additive, dominance and epistatic effects on the other characters in the both crosses.

Keywords: Gene action, Individual scaling test, joint scaling test.

Direct selection

Hybridization

Generation mean analysis

(GMA) (Kunakaew *et al.*, 2010)

Hayman (1958) Anderson and Kempthorne (1954)

Kasim and Yousif (1990) Mather and Jinks (1977, 1982) Gamble (1962)

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P₂ P₁

.(2006)

B_{2s} B_{1s} F₃ F₂

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(*Triticum durum* Desf.)

Waha Leeds

Um-Rabie-5 Azeghar-1

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(2005)

B₂ B₁

.F₁

F₁

B_{2s} B_{1s}

F₃

(2008-2009)

B₂ B₁ F₂

F₃

F₂

P₂ P₁

B_{2s} B_{1s}

(Vitavax)

(%95-%97)

2009

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52

Randomize complete block design

(30)

(1.5)

(15)

B_{1s}

F₂

P₂ P₁

.F₃

,B_{2s}

(*) 328.6

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(*) محطة الأنواء الجوية في الرشيدية

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Mather and Jinks (1982)

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Kasim and yousif, 1990

G F E

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.Cavalli (1952)

Digenic

Epistasis

epistasis

([d] ×) m
[i]
(×)
(2006)

[h]
[l] (×) [j]

(2) (1)

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Um-Rabie-5 Azeghar-1

	100 ()	()	()		()	()		()	
41.577±0.664	6.677±0.190	17.464±0.539	8.395±0.510	4.85±0.380	44.795±0.437	80.15±0.625	20.2±0.354	17.55±0.584	P ₁
39.373±0.600	6.893±0.247	13.422±0.475	7.515±0.440	4.000±0.319	45.920±0.425	78.85±0.651	21.85±0.383	19.8±0.530	P ₂
43.822±0.568	5.495±0.187	16.051±0.507	7.692±0.441	6.1±0.252	39.466±0.206	73.250±0.479	21.325±0.303	19.57±0.433	F ₂
37.631±0.404	6.038±0.120	17.535±0.339	7.981±0.194	6.865±0.167	43.971±0.206	81.14±0.228	21.610±0.178	20.34±0.196	F ₃
40.268±0.584	5.775±0.195	15.225±0.552	8.060±0.420	5.955±0.286	36.887±0.397	79.6±0.491	24.225±0.337	26.73±0.407	B _{1s}
41.130±0.606	5.793±0.158	16.569±0.576	8.422±0.426	6.540±0.284	36.206±0.400	72.64±0.478	20.29±0.325	21.445±0.444	B _{2s}

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waha leeds

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	100 ()	()	()		()	()		()	
35.394±0.704	6.173±0.190	18.454±0.493	9.04±0.435	6.95±0.386	46.815±0.485	76.25±0.556	16.1±0.387	14.65±0.401	P ₁
38.437±0.700	6.270±0.209	20.488±0.579	8.395±0.460	8.000±0.391	36.835±0.420	74.2±0.625	14.35±0.342	16.7±0.459	P ₂
41.714±0.564	5.957±0.152	12.838±0.524	7.948±0.433	5.59±0.304	48.479±0.406	92.945±0.477	18.77±0.328	22.77±0.383	F ₂
38.664±0.403	6.043±0.103	16.936±0.344	8.219±0.187	6.51±0.162	43.153±0.204	76.190±0.233	17.277±0.199	16.485±0.190	F ₃
40.056±0.578	5.821±0.179	14.979±0.570	8.171±0.393	6.295±0.289	44.059±0.386	87.292±0.452	17.660±0.353	19.49±0.391	B _{1s}
38.661±0.599	6.035±0.146	13.861±0.563	7.637±0.409	6.355±0.308	46.422±0.391	79.43±0.494	20.3±0.328	17.125±0.407	B _{2s}

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Cavalli (1952) 100

Mather and Jinks (1982) (4 3)

100

(4 3)

Spehar and Galwey (1995) 100

(%1) (%5)

Novoselovic *et al.*, Sharma *et al.*, (2003) Simon (1999)

Akhtar and (2006) (2004)

Fethi and Mohamed Munir *et al.*, (2007) 100 Chowdhry (2006)

(2010)

Sharma and Sain (2004) Novoselovic *et al.*, (2004)

(2006)

Fethi and Mohamed (2010) 100

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Azeghar-1

Um-Rabie-5

	100 ()	()	()		()	()		()	
*-4.863±1.460	-0.622±0.472	*-3.065±1.330	0.033=1.078	**2.84±0.704	**_11.487±0.987	**5.8±1.260	**6.4±0.820	**16.34±1.092	E
-0.935±1.468	-0.802±0.443	**3.665±1.346	1.637±1.056	**2.98±0.699	**_12.974±0.986	**6.82±1.253	**3.12±0.814	**3.52±1.122	F
*-9.034±1.085	-0.203±0.343	**3.576±0.920	0.318±0.677	3.205±0.487	**3.119±0.645	**9.53±0.800	0.857±0.535	**2.435±0.706	G
*39.033±0.391	**6.652±0.131	**15.808±0.320	**8.061±0.286	**5.249±0.203	**44.874±0.261	**81.705±0.363	**21.330±0.220	**20.504±0.316	m
0.566±0.393	-0.0361±0.130	**1.491±0.327	0.263±0.293	0.247±0.208	-0.306±0.267	**2.535±0.377	0.268±0.227	**1.165±0.322	[d]
**5.005±1.426	**_2.655±0.480	2.238±1.202	-0.274±1.080	**3.518±0.706	**_12.430±0.971	**_11.751±1.315	1.047±0.794	2.056±1.167	[h]
**73.966	4.595	**30.527	2.164	**30.969	**466.52	**283.678	**90.431	**261.089	$\chi^2_{(3)}$

[h] [d] m

%1 %5

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Waha Leads

	100 ()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()		
**3.004± 1.468	- 0.488±0. 432	- 1.334±1.34 8	0.646±0. 998	0.05±0.7 39	**_ 7.194±0. 998	**5.395± 1.165	**5.73±0 .870	1.56±0.9 59	E	
- 2.865±1. 498	- 0.157±0. 389	**_ 5.604±1.37 0	- 1.069±1. 035	- 0.88±0.7 91	**_ **7.53.± 0.945	**_ 8.285±1. 264	**7.48±0 .810	**_ 5.22±1.0 10	F	
- 1.319±1. 103	- 0.092±0. 293	- 1.563±0.94 6	- 0.227±0. 654	- 0.045±0. 572	**_ 3.997±0. 648	**_ 15.79±0. 788	0.559±0. 577	**_ 5.475±0. 619	G	
**36.768 ±0.423	**6.168 ±0.117	**19.298± 0.337	**8.607 ±0.272	**7.417 ±0.225	**40.793 ±0.255	**71.582 ±0.344	**15.649 ±0.223	**14.424 ±0.259	m	
- 0.766±0. 425	- 0.0796± 0.119	- 0.602±0.34 2	0.372±0. 276	- 0.392±0. 229	**3.206± 0.258	**3.403± 0.353	0.096±0. 227	- 0.124±0. 267	[d]	
**9.456± 1.495	- 0.553±0. 414	**_ 13.337±1.2 56	- 1.721±1. 036	**_ 3.790±0. 814	**13.556 ±0.966	**33.843 ±1.260	*7.952±0 .819	**13.054 ±0.960	[h]	
**11.16	1.348	**29.078	4.812	1.405	**185.14 1	**610.83 1	**91.324	**110.69 8	χ ² ₍₃₎	

[h] [d] m

%1 %5

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Mather and Jinks (1982)

(2006)

(6) (5)

(×)

(P₁)

(6) (5)

(P₁) Leeds

(P₂)Um-Rabie-5

Azeghar-1

(P₂) Waha

(×) [h]

(5)

(6)

Azizi *et al.*, (2006) Sharma and Sain (2004) Duplicate Epistasis

Dhillon and Singh (1980)

×)

Singh and)

Complementary Epistasis

[I] (

(Singh, 1978

[h]

(Novoselovic *et al.*, 2004)

[I] (×)

(6) (5)

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(1)

(2)

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(1)

(2)

.(Ali, 1978)

(3)

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: [i] (×) (1)

: [j] (×) (2)

: [l] (×) (3)

.(Ketata *et al.*, 1976)

[j] (×)

B_{2S} B_{1S}

P₂ P₁

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(×)

(×) (×)

.(Pantanaik and Murty, 1978)

Direct selection

×)

[d]

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Recurrent Selection

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(6) (5)

[j] (×)

[l] [h]

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.(Fatehi *et al.*, 2009)

Sharma *et al.*, (2003)

Novoselovic *et al.*, (2004)

Sharma and Sain (2004)

Akhtar and Chowdhry (2006)

Munir *et al.*, (2007)

(2006)

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Fethi and

(2009)

Mohamed (2010)

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Azeghar-1**Um-Rabie-5**

	()		()	()		()	
**28.202±2.370	**21.995±2.125	**6.895±1.060	**75.069±1.431	**99.58±1.709	**18.43±1.207	**3.685±1.493	m
*1.102±0.447	0.129±0.359	0.425±0.248	-0.563±0.304	0.65±0.450	**0.82±0.261	**1.125±0.393	[d]
**44.188±12.358	**23.792±11.262	1.05±5.635	** 177.497±7.789	-10.86±9.457	**19.62±6.532	**96.79±8.288	[h]
**12.272±2.376	**6.552±2.094	*2.47±1.031	**29.712±1.398	**20.08±1.648	*2.59±1.178	**14.99±1.440	[i]
*7.856±3.816	**13.46±3.501	*4.04±1.854	4.974±2.564	**25.24±3.286	**19.04±2.147	**25.64±2.883	[j]
-25.896±16.038	23.808±14.740	-5.88±7.379	*212.636±103.97	**84.4±12.716	**27.68±8.646	** 139.4±11.185	[l]

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Waha Leeds

	()	()	()		()	
**34.155±2.372	**29.535±2.148	**33.474±1.402	**46.535±1.688	**8.413±1.279	**7.665±1.395	m
**1.539±0.495	**1.017±0.380	**4.99±0.296	*1.025±0.418	**0.875±0.258	**1.025±0.304	[d]
20.951±12.322	**67.398±11.368	**47.416±7.620	**144.42±9.274	**50.198±6.826	**36.03±7.690	[h]
2.778±2.431	**10.064±2.114	**8.35±1.371	**18.23±1.635	**6.812±1.252	**7.29±1.354	[i]
**11.714±3.880	*8.54±3.548	**29.412±2.498	**27.36±3.162	**14.04±2.189	**13.56±2.567	[j]
-11.668±15.987	**68.008±14.889	**34.824±10.211	**103.2±12.450	**58.968±9.002	-14.52±10.309	[l]

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.(2005)

.(2009)

.222-216 .

.(2006)

.148-139 (11)**17** . (*Triticum aestivum* L.)

.(2006)

.18-9 (1)**17** (*Hordeum vulgare* L.)

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