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Waha Leeds

Um-Rabie-5 Azeghar-1

100

100

## **Genetical Analysis of Self-Fertilized Generation Variances in Two Durum Wheat Crosses**

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### **ABSTRACT**

Phenotypic variance in parents and third generation were analyzed to estimate the additive genetic variance, dominance genetic variance, environmental variance, average

degree of dominance, heritability in broad sense, heritability in narrow sense and expected genetic advance from selection in F3 generation, of two crosses in durum wheat (*Triticum durum* Desf.), the first cross between Azeghar-1 and Um-Rabie-5 and the second cross between Leeds and Waha for traits, heading time, flag leaf venation, plant height, peduncle length, number of spike, spike length, grain yield, 100 grains weight and number of grains per spike. Average degree of dominance revealed the different types of dominance for the studied traits, the values of narrow sense heritability were high for plant height, peduncle length, number of spikes, grain yield and number of grains per spikes in both crosses, spike length and weight of 100 grains in first cross, and flag leaf venation in second cross.

**Keywords:** Heritability, Expected Genetic Advance, Durum wheat.

Fisher

Additive Genetic Variance (1918)

Epistatic Genetic Dominance Variance Variance

Comstock and Variance

Kasim and Yousif Mather and Jinks (1977, 1982) Hayman (1960) Robinson (1948)

(1) : .(1990)

Average degree of dominance

Heritability (2)

Breeding value Falconar (1981)

Burton : Broad and narrow sense heritabilities

Weeber and Moorthy (1952) Warner (1952) Mahmud and Kramer (1951) (1951)

.Khalifa *et al.*, (1982) Mather and Jinks (1977, 1982)

Kempthorne (1969) Response to selection Falconar (1981)

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(*Triticum durum* Desf.)

Waha Leeds

Um-Rabie-5 Azeghar-1

/

(2005)

F<sub>1</sub>

.F<sub>1</sub>

(2009-2008)

F<sub>2</sub>

F<sub>3</sub>

F<sub>3</sub>

P<sub>2</sub> P<sub>1</sub>

, (%97-%95)

/

(Vitavax)

Randomize

2009

(1.5)

37

complete block design

(30)

, P<sub>2</sub> P<sub>1</sub>

(15)

.F<sub>3</sub>

328.6

(\*)

( )

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( )

( )

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( )

( ) 100

(Hallauer *et al.*, 2010)

$\sigma^2 F_3$

.(2005 )

E<sub>2</sub>

E<sub>1</sub>

$\bar{\sigma}^2 F_3$

(\*) محطة الأنواء الجوية في الرشيدية

واخرون

D

A

*t*

(Hallauer *et al.*, 2010)

.(2005

) (Mather and Jinks, 1982)

(2 1)

( )

(%5

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(%1

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(

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genotypes

.(2005

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الجدول 1: تحليل التباين للصفات الكمية المدروسة في الآباء ونسلهم من الجيل الثالث للتهجين الأول بين الصنفين 1-Azeghar و 5-Um-Rabi في الحنطة الخشنة.

	<b>F<sub>3</sub></b>			<b>F<sub>3</sub></b>				
32	560	592	108	34	2	36	3	
1.997	7.304**	7.017	5.737	19.575**	38.717**	20.638	210.620	( )
1.527	7.775**	7.437	5.113	19.221**	31.91**	19.925	50.953	
2.872	6.005**	5.835	5.217	24.218**	38.352**	25.003	179.347	( )
1.331	4.471**	4.301	7.967	23.557**	45.164**	24.757	5.043	( )
0.20	1.603**	1.527	2.899	7.197**	111.86**	13.011	25.006	
1.321	4.337**	4.173	2.213	12.615**	7.884*	12.352	0.184	( )
2.791	12.249**	8.754	26.812	66.259**	161.273**	78.148	163.511	( )
0.13	0.291**	0.282	0.790	1.513**	3.816**	1.640	1.277	( ) <b>100</b>
2.315	15.691**	14.96	34.729	97.525**	171.325**	101.625	44.552	

%1 %5

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الجدول 2 : تحليل التباين للصفات الكمية المدروسة في الآباء ونسلهم من الجيل الثالث للتهجين الثاني بين الصنفين Leeds و Waha في الحنطة الخشنة.

	<b>F<sub>3</sub></b>			<b>F<sub>3</sub></b>				
32	560	592	108	34	2	36	3	
1.237	5.687**	5.446	5.318	14.823**	32.942**	15.830	13.766	( )
1.95	5.479**	5.288	4.217	15.863**	21.835**	16.194	46.26	
2.317	5.449**	5.279	5.125	25.893**	37.952**	26.562	74.633	( )
1.215	4.915**	4.715	7.151	22.531**	46.012**	23.835	7.861	( )
0.25	1.115**	1.068	3.211	6.348**	22.445**	7.242	13.746	
1.812	4.882**	4.716	2.153	11.728**	6.598**	11.443	3.218	( )
2.057	13.285**	10.678	25.052	69.522**	137.509**	124.356	151.208	( )
0.312	0.722**	0.699	1.254	2.335**	6.223**	2.551	2.021	( ) <b>100</b>
2.932	13.976**	13.379	20.512	99.721**	101.851**	99.839	39.521	

%1 %5

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A Hallauer *et al.*, (2010)

- E<sub>2</sub> E<sub>1</sub> D

: A (3 )

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1997 )

.(2005 )

:(3 ) D

(1)

(2)

(3)

100 D

.(2005 )

Recurrent Selection

.D A (E<sub>1</sub>)

100 (E<sub>2</sub>)

(3 )

E<sub>2</sub> E<sub>1</sub>





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100 %50 %20 (2)

%20 (3)

(Bnejdi and El- Gazzah, 2008)

(Fethi and Mohamed, 2010)

Khan *et al.*(2003)

100

Chandra *et al.*, (2004) ,

Maniee *etal.*, (2009) ,

Bhutta *et al.*, (2006) ,

(2011)

Laghari *et al.*, (2010) ,

Eid (2009) ,

100

Mahmood and

Novoselovic *et al.* (2004) ,

Chowdhry (1999)

(2006)

Abd-El-Haleem *et al.*,

Munir *et al.*, (2007) , 100

Fethi and Mohamed (2010) (2009)

%5

.(4 )

Robinson (1966)

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(%30 ) (1)

100

(%30 - %10) (2)

100

(%10 ) (3)

Falconar

( $\Delta G$ )

Response to selection

(1981)

(4)

100

Recurrent selection

100

Khan *et al.*, (2003)

( $\Delta G$ )

Bhutta *et al.*, (2006)

Fethi and Mohamed (2010)

(2007)

(2011)

Shankarrao *et al.*, (2010)

3: مكونات التباين الظاهري للصفات الكمية المدروسة في التهجين الأول بين الصنفين Azeghar-1 و Um-Rabie-5 و الثاني بين الصنفين Leeds و Waha في الحنطة الخشنة.

	100 ( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )		
28.477±15.181	0.32±0.251	16.832±10.76 3	3.916±2.065	1.461±1.167	7.25±3.809	*9.531±3.971	3.154±3.122	3.916±3.235		<b>A</b>
**41.748±15.8 37	0.31±0.397	18.411±11.21 8	3.312±1.980	1.225±1.044	6.55±3.638	**10.708±4.1 82	4.233±2.632	1.885±2.451		
6.293±7.065	0.0165±0.20 1	**28.872±6.0 51	**21.134±2.2 57	*1.407±0.645	**8.044±2.44 5	1.627±4.924	51.380±3.252 **	40.242±3.568 **		<b>D</b>
**33.560±7.14 4	2.218±1.286	**44.781±5.8 01	**23.619±2.0 65	0.42±0.551	**15.977±2.4 12	1.029±3.621	4.462±3.126	**35.283±2.4 89		
8.682±4.682	0.197±0.106	6.703±3.615	0.553±0.298	-0.724±0.389	1.991±1.074	1.304±0.702	1.278±0.689	1.434±0.773		<b>E<sub>1</sub></b>
5.128±2.765	0.313±0.167	6.263±3.377	0.538±0.290	0.802±0.432	1.787±0.963	1.281±0.690	1.054±0.568	1.329±0.716		
**2.315±0.710	0.0113±0.03 15	**2.791±0.67 6	**1.321±0.31 9	**0.724±0.04 79	**1.331±0.32 2	**2.872±0.69 6	**1.527±0.37 0	**1.997±0.48 3		<b>E<sub>2</sub></b>
**2.932±0.710	**0.312±0.0 70	**2.057±0.49 7	**1.812±0.43 9	**0.25±0.06	**1.251±0.30 3	**2.317±0.56 1	**1.95±0.472	**1.237±0.3		

%1 %5

\*\* \*

E<sub>2</sub> E<sub>1</sub> D A

الجدول 4: تقديرات معدل درجة السيادة والتوريث والتحسين الوراثي المتوقع للصفات الكمية المدروسة في التهجين من الحنطة الخشنة *Triticum durum* الأول بين الصنفين Azeghar-1 وUm-Rabie-5 والثاني بين الصنفين Leeds و Waha.

	100	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
0.803	0.226	1.309	2.396	0.981	1.053	0.412	4.036	3.205		$\bar{a}$
1.178	2.674	1.559	2.704	0.584	1.561	0.309	1.026	4.326		
0.906	0.651	0.865	0.746	0.871	0.839	0.721	0.886	0.8239		$h^2_{(b.s)}$
0.927	0.674	0.915	0.792	0.799	0.863	0.780	0.672	0.866		
0.859	0.643	0.605	0.563	0.702	0.627	0.692	0.175	0.235		$h^2_{(n.s)}$
0.772	0.242	0.569	0.285	0.736	0.536	0.761	0.532	0.152		
18.987	4.234	11.190	5.972	6.426	7.415	8.621	1.905	2.525		$\Delta G$
17.032	1.366	10.718	2.912	6.533	5.991	9.703	5.179	1.577		
50.455	70.122	63.815	74.827	93.605	16.863	10.624	8.815	12.413		$\% \Delta G$
44.051	22.604	63.285	35.430	100.00	13.883	12.735	29.976	9.581		

$\bar{a}$   $h^2_{(b.s)}$   $h^2_{(n.s)}$   $\Delta G$   $\% \Delta G$

.(2006)

.118-108 , (3)43 ,

.(2005)

(2011). تقديرات التوريث والتحسين الوراثي المتوقع باستخدام تحليل تباينات

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