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### Abstract

The project deals with the determination of ionization constants  $K_a$  for ten acidic compounds whose nomenclatures and structures are seen in the text, derived from benzoyl acetone and dimedone by using conductivity method. These compounds are in forms of monoxime, dioxime and phenolic Schiff bases having phenolic groups in ortho, meta and para positions on the aromatic rings. The relative values of ionization constants  $K_r$  are calculated in water for the three systems mentioned at five different temperatures and showed a different relationships.

The thermodynamic parameters of ionization for acids are also estimated. This shows that the process of ionization of acidic compounds under study in water solvent is non spontaneous ( $+\Delta G$ ), endothermic ( $+\Delta H$ ) and is accompanied by an increase of order ( $-\Delta S$ ) for the ionization systems.

Finally a suitable interpretations for any one of these thermodynamic parameters are given and discussed.

 $K_a$

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$K_r$

$(+\Delta H)$

$(+\Delta G)$

$(-\Delta S)$

UV

1

10,9

$pK_a$

$pK_a$

$K_r$

BDH Fluka

$K_a$

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$H_2A$   $HA$

$K_a$

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$$K_a = \frac{4\alpha^3 C^2}{1-\alpha}$$

$$K_a = \frac{\alpha^2 C}{1-\alpha}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_s}$$

-:

=  $\alpha$

= C

=  $\Lambda \Lambda$

-:

.Searle

L200

Wissenschaftlich – Technisches Werkstätten D8 120 Welheim

Excel office

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|   |    |  |
|---|----|--|
| 1-phenyl butane-1-one-3-oxime                           | 1  |  |
| Benzoyl acetone dioxime                                 | 2  |  |
| 5,5-Dimethyl Cyclohexane-3-one-1-oxime                  | 3  |  |
| 5,5-Dimethyl Cyclohexane-1,3-dioxime                    | 4  |  |
| Benzoyl acetonylidene-2-amino phenol                    | 5  |  |
| Benzoyl acetonylidene-3-amino phenol                    | 6  |  |
| Benzoyl acetonylidene-4-amino phenol                    | 7  |  |
| 1-(2-hydroxy phenyl imino)-5,5-dimethyl cyclohexa-3-one | 8  |  |
| 1-(3-hydroxy phenyl imino)-5,5-dimethyl cyclohexa-3-one | 9  |  |
| 1-(4-hydroxy phenyl imino)-5,5-dimethyl cyclohexa-3-one | 10 |  |

-: (K<sub>r</sub>)

$$K_r = \frac{K_{\text{dimedone}}}{K_{\text{benzoylacetone}}} \dots\dots (1)$$

9 K benzoyl acetone K dimedone  
.( ) ( )

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| $K_{\text{relative}} = \frac{K_{\text{dimedone}}}{K_{\text{benzoylacetone}}}$ | T   |
|---|-----|
| 1.16  | 293 |
| 1.14  | 303 |
| 1.15  | 313 |
| 0.91  | 323 |
| 0.76  | 333 |

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| $K_{\text{relative}} = \frac{K_{\text{dimedone}}}{K_{\text{benzoylacetone}}}$ | T   |
|---|-----|
| ,   | 293 |
| 0.99  | 303 |
| 0.79  | 313 |
| 1.47  | 323 |
| 0.25  | 333 |

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K<sub>r</sub> ( ) .)

( ) .)

...

(K<sub>r</sub>)

1,3-diketones

(K<sub>r</sub>)

( )

(T) (K<sub>r</sub>)

( )

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( )

(K<sub>r</sub>)

(K<sub>r</sub>)

$K_r = K_{\text{dimedone Schiff base}} / K_{\text{benzoyl acetone Schiff base}}$

(OH)

(K<sub>r</sub>)

:( )

| $K_r = \frac{K_{\text{dimedone}}}{K_{\text{benzoylacetone}}}$ | T   |
|---|-----|
| 0.48  | 293 |
| 0.4   | 303 |
| 0.39  | 313 |
| 0.37  | 323 |
| 0.32  | 333 |

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| $K_r = \frac{K_{\text{dimedone}}}{K_{\text{benzoylacetone}}}$ | T   |
|---|-----|
| 0.29  | 293 |
| 0.34  | 303 |
| 0.39  | 313 |
| 0.44  | 323 |
| 0.48  | 333 |

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| $K_r = \frac{K_{\text{dimedone}}}{K_{\text{benzoylacetone}}}$ | T   |
|---|-----|
| 0.16  | 293 |
| 0.17  | 303 |
| 0.18  | 313 |
| 0.19  | 323 |
| 0.19  | 333 |

( $K_r$ ) ( )

...

( )

$\Delta S \quad \Delta H \quad \Delta G$

. ( - )

. ( - )

- - - -

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +7006.38                          | +6955.61                                | +28901.40                         | +30345.18                               | -74.72  | -74.72  |
| 303 | +6924.61                          |   | +29566.91                         |   | -74.72  |   |
| 313 | +6910.09                          |   | +30299.67                         |   | -74.72  |   |
| 323 | +6938.48                          |   | +31075.32                         |   | -74.72  |   |
| 333 | +6998.47                          |   | +31882.58                         |   | -74.72  |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +29790.06                         | +29818.59                               | +45859.63                         | +46436.61                               | -54.84  | -54.84  |
| 303 | +29900.45                         |   | +46518.47                         |   | -54.84  |   |
| 313 | +29765.26                         |   | +46931.73                         |   | -54.84  |   |
| 323 | -                                 |   | -                                 |   | -   |   |
| 333 | -                                 |   | -                                 |   | -   |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +7936.78                          | +7935.14                                | +28537.32                         | +29238.77                               | -70.30  | -70.30  |
| 303 | +7942.70                          |   | +29246.33                         |   | -70.30  |   |
| 313 | +7925.95                          |   | +29932.67                         |   | -70.30  |   |
| 323 | -                                 |   | -                                 |   | -   |   |
| 333 | -                                 |   | -                                 |   | -   |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +8225.11                          | +8207.37                                | +45223.11                         | +47730.83                               | -126.27   | -126.27   |
| 303 | +8280.67                          |   | +46541.40                         |   | -126.27   |   |
| 313 | +8031.52                          |   | +47554.98                         |   | -126.27   |   |
| 323 | +8254.55                          |   | +49040.74                         |   | -126.27   |   |
| 333 | +8245.02                          |   | +50293.94                         |   | -126.27   |   |



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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +13947.28                         | +13865.98                               | +31923.75                         | +33069.51                               | -61.35  | -61.35  |
| 303 | +13682.89                         |   | +32272.90                         |   | -61.35  |   |
| 313 | +13891.97                         |   | +33095.51                         |   | -61.35  |   |
| 323 | +13984.92                         |   | +33801.99                         |   | -61.35  |   |
| 333 | +13822.82                         |   | +34253.42                         |   | -61.35  |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +5361.42                          | +5367.68                                | +31282.91                         | +33058.58                               | -88.46  | -88.46  |
| 303 | +5353.40                          |   | +32159.59                         |   | -88.46  |   |
| 313 | +5389.03                          |   | +33079.92                         |   | -88.46  |   |
| 323 | +5389.31                          |   | +33964.89                         |   | -88.46  |   |
| 333 | +5345.26                          |   | +34805.53                         |   | -88.46  |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +4660.77                          | +4696.63                                | +29561.59                         | +31297.16                               | -84.98  | -84.98  |
| 303 | +4729.96                          |   | +30480.63                         |   | -84.98  |   |
| 313 | +4717.36                          |   | +31317.89                         |   | -84.98  |   |
| 323 | +4709.42                          |   | +32159.80                         |   | -84.98  |   |
| 333 | +4665.66                          |   | +32965.90                         |   | -84.98  |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +6625.48                          | +6605.13                                | +33716.26                         | +35545.10                               | -92.45  | -92.45  |
| 303 | +6562.33                          |   | +34577.71                         |   | -92.45  |   |
| 313 | +6618.17                          |   | +35558.15                         |   | -92.45  |   |
| 323 | +6613.12                          |   | +36477.69                         |   | -92.45  |   |
| 333 | +6606.53                          |   | +37395.71                         |   | -92.45  |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +14826.50                         | +14763.98                               | +34279.68                         | +35545.02                               | -66.39  | -66.39  |
| 303 | +14758.77                         |   | +34875.88                         |   | -66.39  |   |
| 313 | +14741.87                         |   | +35522.91                         |   | -66.39  |   |
| 323 | +14737.94                         |   | +36182.91                         |   | -66.39  |   |
| 333 | +14754.82                         |   | +36863.73                         |   | -66.39  |   |

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|     | $\Delta H$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{H}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta G$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{G}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta S$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> | $\Delta \bar{S}$<br>J.mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 293 | +8561.98                          | +8556.72                                | +34030.38                         | +35763.58                               | -86.92  | -86.92  |
| 303 | +8544.90                          |   | +34882.53                         |   | -86.92  |   |
| 313 | +8541.75                          |   | +35748.61                         |   | -86.92  |   |
| 323 | +8561.31                          |   | +36637.40                         |   | -86.92  |   |
| 333 | +8573.65                          |   | +37518.97                         |   | -86.92  |   |

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$\Delta G$  .1

$\Delta G = - RT \ln K_a \dots\dots\dots(2)$

$\Delta G$  (16-7)

( , - , )

( $\Delta G$ )

$\Delta H$  .2

:

$\ln K_a = \text{constant} - \frac{\Delta H}{RT} \dots\dots ( )$

:  $K_a$

:  $\Delta H$

$\ln K_a$

(Excel)

( ) .( , - , )

(Correlation Coefficient)

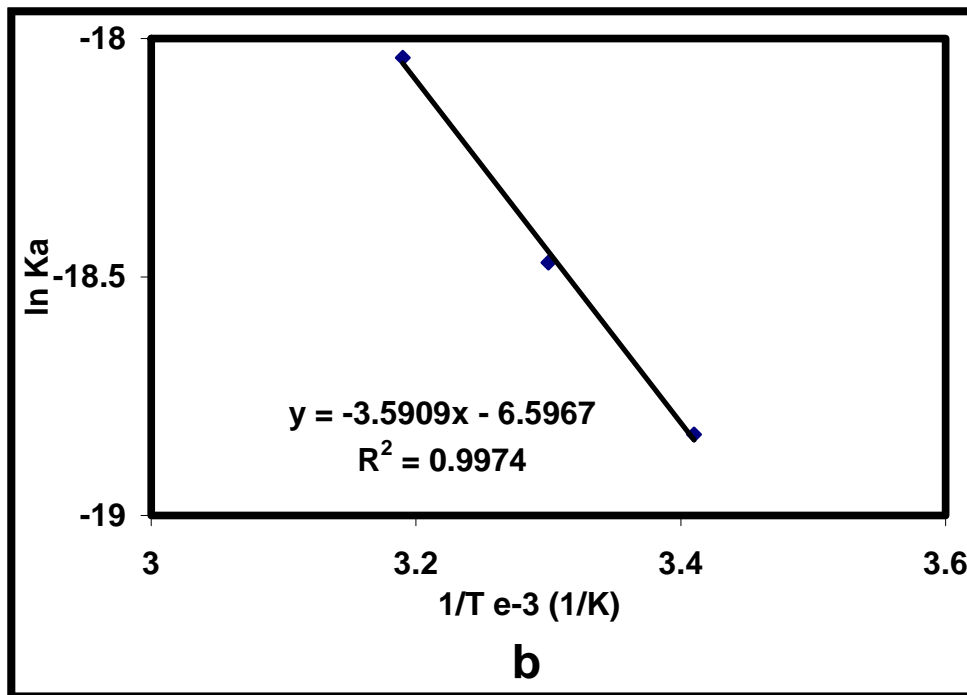
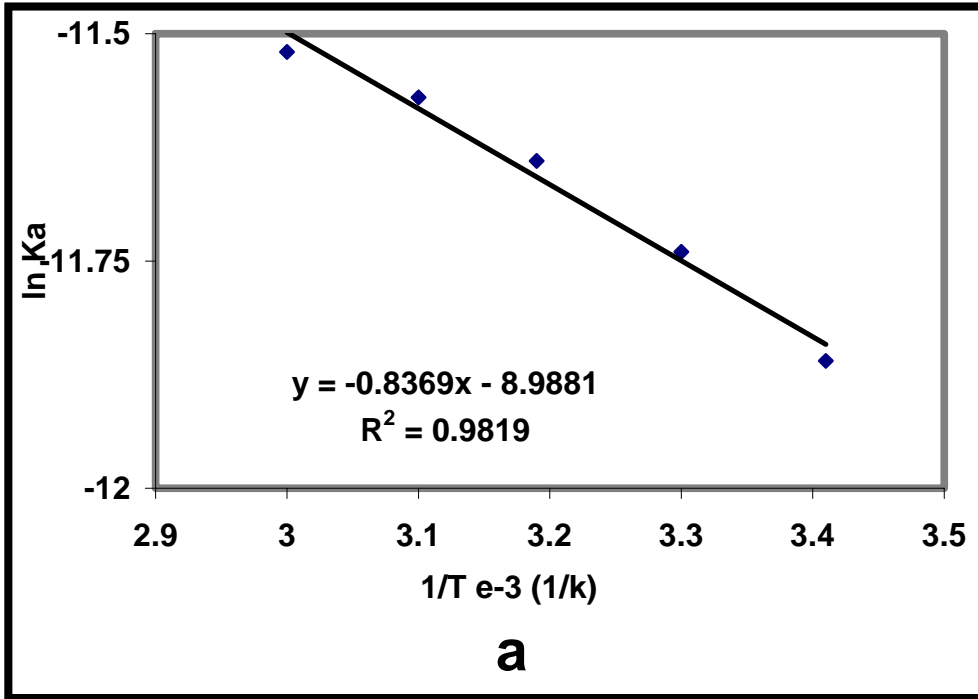
$\ln K_a$

( )

( - )

&

∴  $\ln K_a$  : ( )  
- - - - - ( a )  
( b )



∴  $\Delta G = \Delta H - T \Delta S$  .....(4)  $\Delta S$  .۳

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$$\Delta S = S_2 - S_1 \quad S_1 < S_2 \quad (S_1) \quad (S_2)$$

$$\Delta S \quad (16-7)$$

$$\Delta S \quad \Delta S \quad \Delta S \quad (\Delta S, \Delta H, \Delta G)$$

$$(K_r) \quad (K_r) \quad (OH)$$

$$K_r = \frac{K_a \text{ dimedone}}{K_a \text{ benzoyl acetone.}}$$

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$\Delta S$  .  $\Delta G$   $\Delta H$

( )

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