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### Abstract

The project deals with the determination of ionization constants  $K_a$  for ten acidic compounds derived from benzoyl acetone and dimedone by conductivity method in water and ethanol solvents. These acids are in forms of monoxime, dioxime and phenolic Schiff bases.

The calculated relative constants  $K_r$  for each acid are obtained by dividing the ionization constant in ethanol by its value in water and at constant temperatures. The  $K_r$  values collected have less than unity. A direct linear plots are obtained between  $pK_a$  for any acid versus the dielectric constant of ethanol at the five different temperatures. The results are discussed in detail.

 $K_a$  $K_r$  $pK_a$

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9,8

$pK_a$

$pK_a$

$pK_a$

$pK_a$

BDH Fluka

$K_a$



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( ) H<sub>2</sub>A HA K<sub>a</sub>

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$$K'_a = \frac{4\alpha^3 C^2}{1-\alpha} \dots\dots(2)$$

$$K_a = \frac{\alpha^2 C}{1-\alpha} \dots\dots(1)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{\Lambda}{\Lambda_0} \dots\dots(3)$$

-:

=  $\alpha$

= C

=  $\Lambda, \Lambda$

-:

.Searle L200

Wissenschaftlich – Technisches Werkstätten D8 120 Welhim  
Excel office

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1-phenyl butane-1-one-3-oxime	1	
Benzoyl acetone dioxime	2	
5,5-Dimethyl Cyclohexane-3-one-1-oxime	3	
5,5-Dimethyl Cyclohexane-1,3-dioxime	4	
Benzoyl acetylidene-2-amino phenol	5	
Benzoyl acetylidene-3-amino phenol	6	
Benzoyl acetylidene-4-amino phenol	7	
1-(2-hydroxy phenyl imino)-5,5-dimethyl cyclohexa-3-one	8	
1-(3-hydroxy phenyl imino)-5,5-dimethyl cyclohexa-3-one	9	
1-(4-hydroxy phenyl imino)-5,5-dimethyl cyclohexa-3-one	10	

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$$F = \frac{q_1 q_2}{Dr^2} \dots (4)$$

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= F

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= q<sub>1</sub>, q<sub>2</sub>

= D

= r

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(K<sub>a</sub>)

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equiv.lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	Λ <sub>equiv.</sub> ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	Λ <sub>o</sub> ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	α	K <sub>a</sub> ×10 <sup>9</sup>	K <sub>a</sub> '×10 <sup>9</sup>
1.5	293	0.293	388.99	0.00075	0.844	6.82720
1		0.65		0.00167	2.793	
0.7		1.2		0.00308	6.66	
0.4		1.85		0.00475	9.06800	
0.1		4.7		0.01208	14.771	
1.5	303	0.4	439.17	0.00091	1.243	7.7014
1		0.77		0.00175	3.067	
0.7		1.42		0.00323	7.326	
0.4		2.3		0.00523	10.99800	
0.1		5.5		0.01252	15.873	
1.5	313	0.553	510.58	0.00108	1.751	8.9180
1		0.93		0.00182	3.318	
0.7		1.75		0.00342	8.215	
0.4		3		0.00587	13.864	
0.1		6.7		0.01312	17.442	
1.5	323	0.71	589.41	0.0012	2.162	9.76960
1		1.11		0.00188	3.541	
0.7		2.071		0.00351	8.654	
0.4		3.7		0.00627	15.824	
0.1		8		0.01357	18.667	
1.5	333	0.89	666.17	0.00133	2.656	11.3182
1		1.28		0.00192	3.693	
0.7		2.51		0.00376	9.933	
0.4		4.5		0.00675	18.348	
0.1		9.8		0.01471	21.961	



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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^{14}$	$K_a \times 10^{14}$
3	293	0.42	360.01	0.00066	1.0	60.725
2		0.44		0.00122	2.9	
1.4		1.34		0.00372	40.5	
0.8		3.3		0.00916	198.5	
3	303	0.34	388.79	0.00087	2.3	105.325
2		0.62		0.00159	6.4	
1.4		1.68		0.00432	63.4	
0.8		4.3		0.01105	349.2	
3	313	0.44	413.65	0.00106	4.2	157.55
2		0.8		0.00193	11.5	
1.4		2.08		0.00502	99.6	
0.8		5.2		0.01257	514.9	
3	323	0.7	540.65	0.00129	7.7	262.925
2		1.3		0.0024	22.1	
1.4		3.1		0.00573	148.3	
0.8		8.1		0.01498	873.6	
3	333	1	678.75	0.00147	11.4	395.475
2		2		0.00294	40.7	
1.4		4.5		0.00662	228.9	
0.8		11.6		0.01709	1300.9	

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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^9$	$K_a \times 10^9$
1.5	293	0.41	361.57	0.00113	1.91700	8.38360
1		0.526		0.00145	2.105	
0.7		1		0.00276	5.347	
0.4		1.75		0.00484	9.4150	
0.1		5.5		0.01521	23.1340	
1.5	303	0.528	417.2	0.00126	2.3840	11.0060
1		0.69		0.00165	2.72600	
0.7		1.48		0.00354	8.803	
0.4		2.25		0.00539	11.6830	
0.1		7.1		0.01701	29.434	
1.5	313	0.66	447.52	0.00147	3.246	23.63560
1		1		0.00223	4.984	
0.7		2.23		0.00498	17.447	
0.4		3.9		0.00871	30.61200	
0.1		11		0.02457	61.88900	
1.5	323	0.91	542.02	0.00167	4.1900	43.5300
1		1.7		0.00313	9.827	
0.7		3.9		0.00719	36.449	
0.4		6.9		0.01273	65.65600	
0.1		17		0.03136	101.5280	
1.5	333	1.2	656.94	0.00182	4.977	57.3186
1		2.9		0.00441	19.534	
0.7		5.4		0.00821	47.573	
0.4		9		0.01369	76.0060	
0.1		24		0.03653	138.503	

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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^{14}$	$K_a \times 10^{14}$
3	293	0.433	328.12	0.00131	8.1	14.46
2		0.6		0.00182	9.6	
1.4		0.8		0.00243	7.84	
0.8		1.25		0.00380	14.1	
0.2		4		0.01219	29.3	
3	303	0.63	364.79	0.00172	18.3	24.82
2		0.81		0.00222	17.5	
1.4		1.1		0.00301	21.4	
0.8		1.625		0.00445	22.6	
0.2		5.1		0.01398	44.3	
3	313	0.9	406.04	0.00221	38.9	45.88
2		1.14		0.00280	35.2	
1.4		1.6		0.00394	48.1	
0.8		2.3		0.00566	46.6	
0.2		6.3		0.01551	60.6	
3	323	1.1	478.97	0.00229	43.3	76.44
2		1.7		0.00354	71.2	
1.4		2.3		0.00480	87.1	
0.8		3.5		0.0073	100.3	
0.2		8.16		0.01703	80.3	
3	333	1.79	509.69	0.00351	156.2	148.98
2		2.3		0.00451	147.4	
1.4		3		0.00588	160.3	
0.8		4.33		0.00849	158.00	
0.2		10		0.01961	123	

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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^{11}$	$K_a \times 10^{11}$
1.5	293	0.206	943.91	0.00021	6.6	48.78
1		0.285		0.00030	9.000	
0.7		0.47		0.00049	16.8	
0.4		1.05		0.00111	49.3	
0.1		3.8		0.00402	162.2	
1.5	303	0.3	1080.25	0.00027	10.9	55.44
1		0.41		0.00037	13.6	
0.7		0.62		0.00057	22.7	
0.4		1.25		0.00115	52.9	
0.1		4.54		0.0042	177.1	
1.5	313	0.4	1195.82	0.00033	16.3	64.54
1		0.55		0.00045	20.2	
0.7		0.8		0.00066	30.5	
0.4		1.45		0.00121	58.6	
0.1		5.3		0.00443	197.1	
1.5	323	0.5	1240.07	0.0004	24.00	72.12
1		0.668		0.00053	28.1	
0.7		0.914		0.00073	37.3	
0.4		1.525		0.00122	59.6	
0.1		5.7		0.00459	211.6	
1.5	333	0.6	1294.36	0.00046	31.7	81.74
1		0.81		0.00062	38.4	
0.7		1.074		0.00082	47.1	
0.4		1.7		0.00131	68.7	
0.1		6.1		0.00471	222.3	

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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^{10}$	$K_a' \times 10^{10}$
1.5	293	0.280	847.55	0.00033	1.63	11.094
1		0.46		0.00054	2.91	
0.7		0.614		0.00072	3.63	
0.4		1.5		0.00176	12.41	
0.1		5		0.00589	34.89	
1.5	303	0.33	966.74	0.00034	1.73	13.94
1		0.56		0.00057	3.25	
0.7		0.780		0.00080	4.48	
0.4		2.25		0.00232	21.57	
0.1		6		0.0062	38.67	
1.5	313	0.41	1164.08	0.00035	1.83	15.372
1		0.73		0.00068	3.84	
0.7		0.95		0.00081	4.59	
0.4		2.9		0.00249	24.86	
0.1		7.5		0.00644	41.74	
1.5	323	0.5	1311.53	0.00038	2.16	17.484
1		0.85		0.00064	4.09	
0.7		1.2		0.00091	5.8	
0.4		3.5		0.00266	28.37	
0.1		9.2		0.0069	47.000	
1.5	333	0.56	1413.07	0.00039	2.28	21.158
1		0.94		0.00066	4.35	
0.7		1.54		0.00108	8.17	
0.4		4.2		0.00297	35.38	
0.1		10.5		0.00743	55.61	

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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^{10}$	$K_a' \times 10^{10}$
1.5	293	0.32	601.76	0.00053	4.21	11.076
1		0.4		0.00066	4.35	
0.7		0.668		0.00111	8.63	
0.4		1.1		0.00182	13.27	
0.1		3		0.00498	24.92	
1.5	303	0.44	792.24	0.00055	4.53	14.226
1		0.58		0.00073	5.33	
0.7		0.92		0.00116	9.43	
0.4		1.75		0.0022	19.4	
0.1		4.5		0.00568	32.44	
1.5	313	0.5	892.2	0.00056	4.7	17.118
1		0.71		0.00079	6.24	
0.7		1.1		0.00123	10.6	
0.4		2.15		0.0024	23.09	
0.1		5.7		0.00638	40.96	
1.5	323	0.56	942.6	0.00059	5.22	21.512
1		0.82		0.00086	7.4	
0.7		1.2		0.00127	11.3	
0.4		2.57		0.00272	29.67	
0.1		6.9		0.00732	53.97	
1.5	333	0.65	1057.96	0.00061	5.58	24.728
1		0.93		0.00083	7.57	
0.7		1.4		0.00132	12.21	
0.4		2.95		0.00278	30.99	
0.1		8.65		0.00817	67.29	



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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^9$	$K_a' \times 10^9$
1.5	293	0.28	309.321	0.0009	1.216	7.99587
1		0.52		0.00168	2.8270	
0.7		0.775		0.00250	4.385	
0.4		1.475		0.00476	9.10638	
0.1		4.6		0.01487	22.4450	
1.5	303	0.35	339.781	0.00103	1.5920	9.97840
1		0.64		0.00188	3.554	
0.7		0.9		0.00264	4.891	
0.4		1.8		0.00529	11.253	
0.1		5.7		0.01677	28.602	
1.5	313	0.46	394.15	0.00116	2.02	12.8116
1		0.79		0.002	4.008	
0.7		1.18		0.00299	6.276	
0.4		2.4		0.00608	14.877	
0.1		7.5		0.01902	36.877	
1.5	323	0.59	455.62	0.00132	2.617	14.2630
1		0.965		0.00216	4.675	
0.7		1.4		0.00314	6.923	
0.4		3		0.00673	18.239	
0.1		8.7		0.01952	38.861	
1.5	333	0.72	502.12	0.00143	3.071	17.6376
1		1.2		0.00238	5.677	
0.7		1.7		0.00338	8.024	
0.4		3.67		0.0073	21.472	
0.1		11.1		0.0221	49.944	

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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^9$	$K_a' \times 10^9$
1.5	293	0.386	308.706	0.00125	2.346	9.053
1		0.61		0.00197	3.888	
0.7		0.942		0.00305	6.53	
0.4		1.68		0.00544	11.092	
0.1		4.54		0.01425	20.599	
1.5	303	0.0453	340.903	0.00132	2.617	10.6686
1		0.7		0.00205	4.211	
0.7		1.185		0.00347	8.457	
0.4		2.210		0.00621	15.522	
0.1		5.08		0.0149	22.536	
1.5	313	0.55	382.58	0.00143	3.071	12.29196
1		0.84		0.00219	4.806	
0.7		1.4		0.00365	9.359	
0.4		2.6		0.00679	18.567	
0.1		6.08		0.01589	25.6568	
1.5	323	0.67	453.74	0.00147	3.246	13.728
1		1.1		0.00242	5.870	
0.7		1.7		0.00374	9.828	
0.4		3.35		0.00738	21.947	
0.1		7.5		0.01652	27.7490	
1.5	333	0.75	494.44	0.00151	3.425	15.50428
1		1.3		0.00262	6.882	
0.7		2		0.00404	11.471	
0.4		3.95		0.00798	25.677	
0.1		8.5		0.01719	30.0664	

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equiv. lit <sup>-1</sup> ×10 <sup>3</sup>	T	$\Lambda_{equiv.}$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\Lambda_0$ ohm <sup>-1</sup> .cm <sup>2</sup> .equiv <sup>-1</sup> .	$\alpha$	$K_a \times 10^9$	$K_a' \times 10^9$
1.5	293	0.30	308.588	0.00097	1.412	10.55420
1		0.55		0.00178	3.174	
0.7		1.00		0.00324	7.372	
0.4		1.90		0.00615	15.222	
0.1		4.90		0.01587	25.591	
1.5	303	0.50	350.796	0.00142	3.028	12.4004
1		0.69		0.00196	3.849	
0.7		1.20		0.00342	8.215	
0.4		2.30		0.00655	17.161	
0.1		6.00		0.0171	29.749	
1.5	313	0.58	368.472	0.00157	3.703	14.4400
1		0.80		0.00217	4.719	
0.7		1.40		0.00379	10.093	
0.4		2.60		0.00705	20.022	
0.1		6.70		0.01818	33.663	
1.5	323	0.75	436.130	0.00171	4.393	16.3580
1		1.00		0.00229	5.244	
0.7		1.70		0.00389	10.592	
0.4		3.30		0.00756	22.861	
0.1		8.50		0.01948	38.7	
1.5	333	0.85	471.820	0.00180	4.868	17.6152
1		1.10		0.00233	5.428	
0.7		2.00		0.00423	12.525	
0.4		3.65		0.00773	23.901	
0.1		9.50		0.02013	41.354	

(21-12)

$$K_r' = \frac{K_{a \text{ ethanol}}}{K_{a \text{ water}}} \dots\dots (5)$$

(K<sub>r</sub>) : ( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{\text{ethanol}}}{K_{\text{water}}} \times 10^3$	T
0.97	293
0.96	303
1.02	313
0.98	323
1.14	333

(K<sub>r</sub>) : ( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{\text{ethanol}}}{K_{\text{water}}} \times 10^5$	T
,	293
11.02	303
10.711	313
32.95	323
77.66	333

(K<sub>r</sub>) : ( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{\text{ethanol}}}{K_{\text{water}}} \times 10^3$	T
1.03	293
1.21	303
2.34	313
5.09	323
7.59	333

(K<sub>r</sub>) : ( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{\text{ethanol}}}{K_{\text{water}}} \times 10^6$	T
16.70	293
26.21	303
39.63	313
65.21	323
115.49	333

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(K<sub>r</sub>) :( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{a_{\text{ethanol}}}}{K_{a_{\text{water}}}} \times 10^3$	T
0.23	293
0.20	303
0.22	313
0.21	323
0.19	333

(K<sub>r</sub>) :( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{a_{\text{ethanol}}}}{K_{a_{\text{water}}}} \times 10^3$	T
0.42	293
0.49	303
0.51	313
0.54	323
0.61	333

(K<sub>r</sub>) :( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{a_{\text{ethanol}}}}{K_{a_{\text{water}}}} \times 10^3$	T
0.21	293
0.26	303
0.29	313
0.34	323
0.37	333

(K<sub>r</sub>) :( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{a_{\text{ethanol}}}}{K_{a_{\text{water}}}} \times 10^2$	T
0.82	293
0.91	303
1.10	313
1.13	323
1.30	333

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(K<sub>r</sub>) : ( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{a_{\text{ethanol}}}}{K_{a_{\text{water}}}} \times 10^2$	T
1.17	293
1.10	303
1.04	313
0.98	323
0.94	333

(K<sub>r</sub>) : ( )

$K_r = \frac{K_{a_{\text{ethanol}}}}{K_{a_{\text{water}}}} \times 10^2$	T
1.23	293
1.28	303
1.34	313
1.39	323
1.35	333

K<sub>r</sub>'

(Solvation) ( )

:(6) ( ) (T) % (D)

:

$$\log D = 1.3979 - 0.00264 (t - 20) \dots\dots\dots ( )$$

(D)

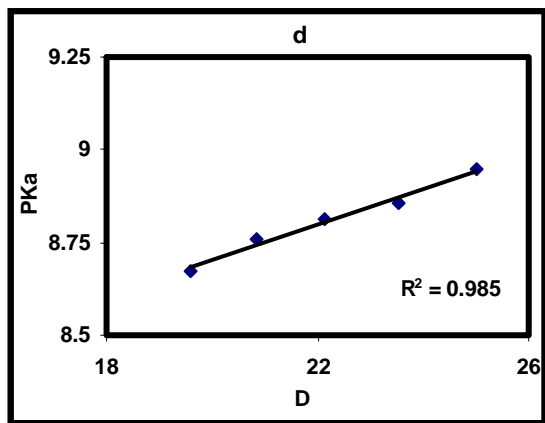
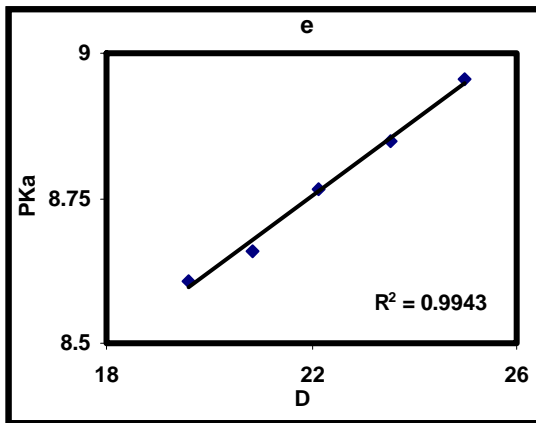
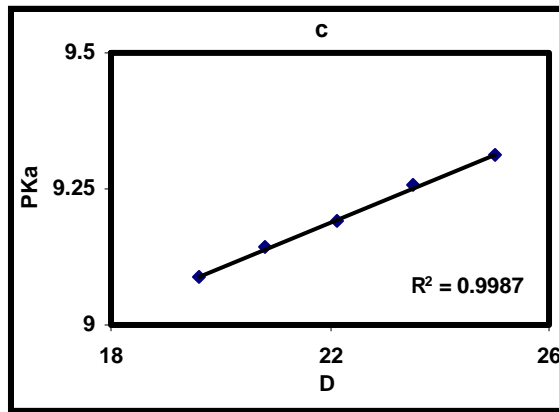
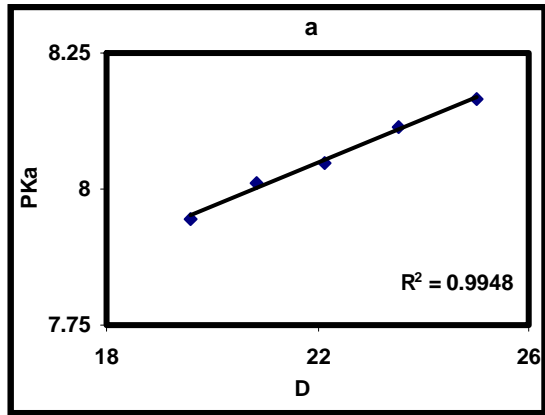
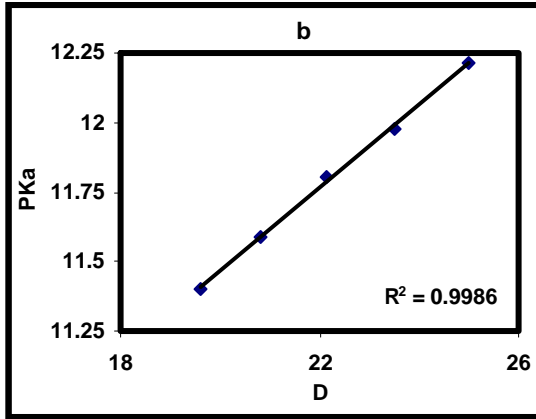
pK<sub>a</sub>

pK<sub>a</sub>

( )

(pK<sub>a</sub>)

...



pK<sub>a</sub>

:(1)

( )

(a)

( )

(b)

( )

(c)

( )

(d)

( )

(e)



$$F = \frac{q_1 q_2}{Dr^2}$$

pK<sub>a</sub>

(D)

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