

/

2009 / 04 / 06

2008 / 05 / 18

### Abstract

In this research it has been using template matching to images recognition, after saving some templates for images as like geometrical shapes English characters and numbers and then input the template which is to be recognized after normalizing it to template size if not equal size templates saved inside machine to recognizing pixel by pixel for binary and gray images. This method given good results, as well used template matching depend on correlation to recognition and this method has given best and strong recognizing.

(Normalization)

pixel by pixel

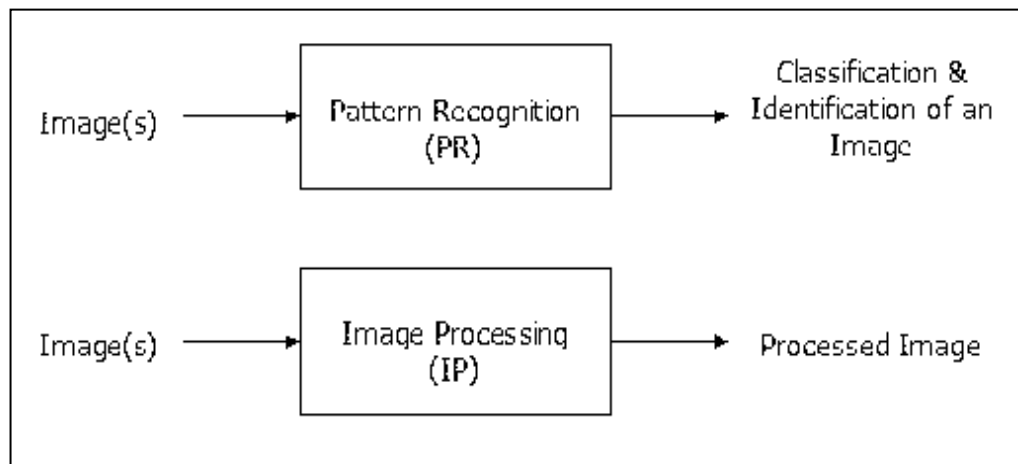
(Binary)

(Gray)

---

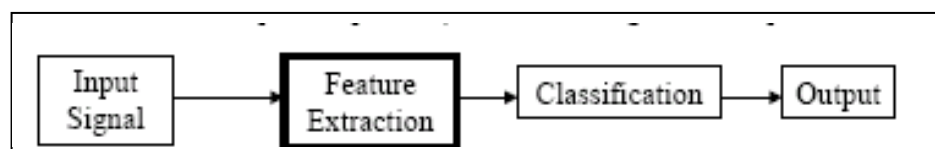
## Introduction to Pattern Recognition and Image Processing

(1)



:(1)

(2)



:(2)

-:

(learning)

-

(classification or recognition)

-

---

## Pattern Recognition

: Approaches or Methods

1. Template-Matching and Correlation Method.
2. Statically Approach.
3. Syntactic and Structural Approach.
4. Neural Networks Approach.

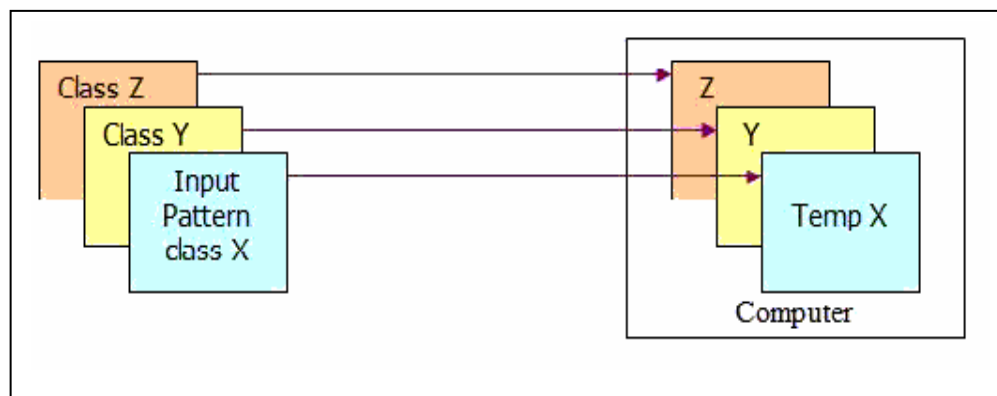
### (Template-Matching and Correlation Method)

(templates)

(3)

(prototypes)

. [3]



:(3)

(input pattern)

Y

X

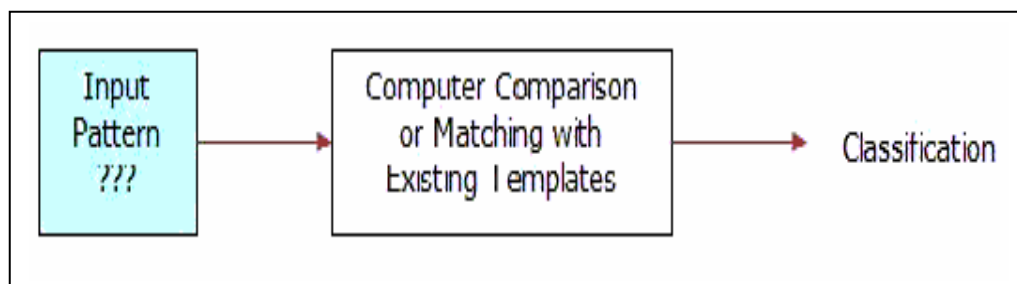
(template)

X

.(threshold value)

(4)

. [9]



:(4)

pixel by pixel

(1-,1) (threshold value)

(4,3)

[2,3,7]

!

45

!.

(correlation)

M\*N F(x,y)

W(x,y)

F(x,y), W(x,y)

K<N

J<M

J\*K

:

$$R(m,n) = \sum_x \sum_y f(x,y) \cdot w(x-m, y-n) \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

n=0,1,2.....N-1, m=0,1,2.....M-1

(1)

F(x,y)

(m,n)

W(x,y)

n,m

R

R(m,n)

R(m,n)

F(x,y)

W(x,y)

(5,6)

(1)

[1,6,8]

:

(2)

$$R(m,n) = \frac{\sum_x \sum_y [f(x,y) - \bar{f}(x,y)] \cdot [w(x-m, y-n) - \bar{w}]}{\sum_x \sum_y [f(x,y) - \bar{f}(x,y)]^2 \cdot \sum_x \sum_y [w(x-m, y-n) - \bar{w}]^2} \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

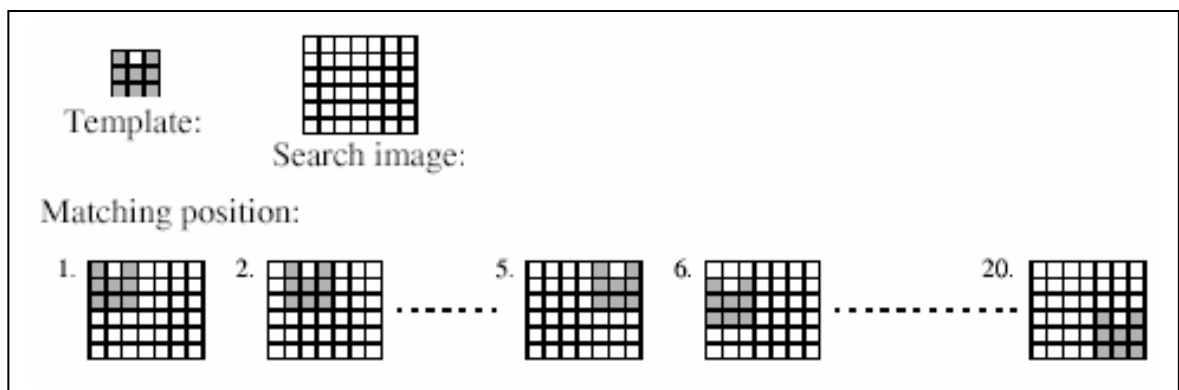
$$\begin{matrix} & n=0,1,2,\dots,N-1, m=0,1,2,\dots,M-1 \\ & ( \qquad \qquad \qquad ) \qquad \qquad \qquad W \\ w(x,y) & f(x,y) & f(x,y) \\ & (1 \ 1-) & R(m,n) \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \text{Source} & R(m,n) \\ \text{template} & \text{template} \\ \cdot (7) & R(m,n) \quad \text{Source} \end{matrix}$$

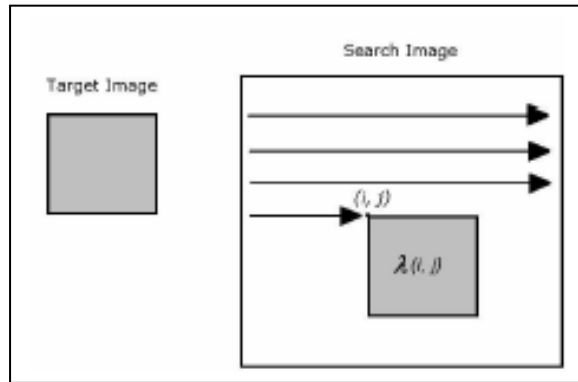
**(convolution)**

**(6,5)**

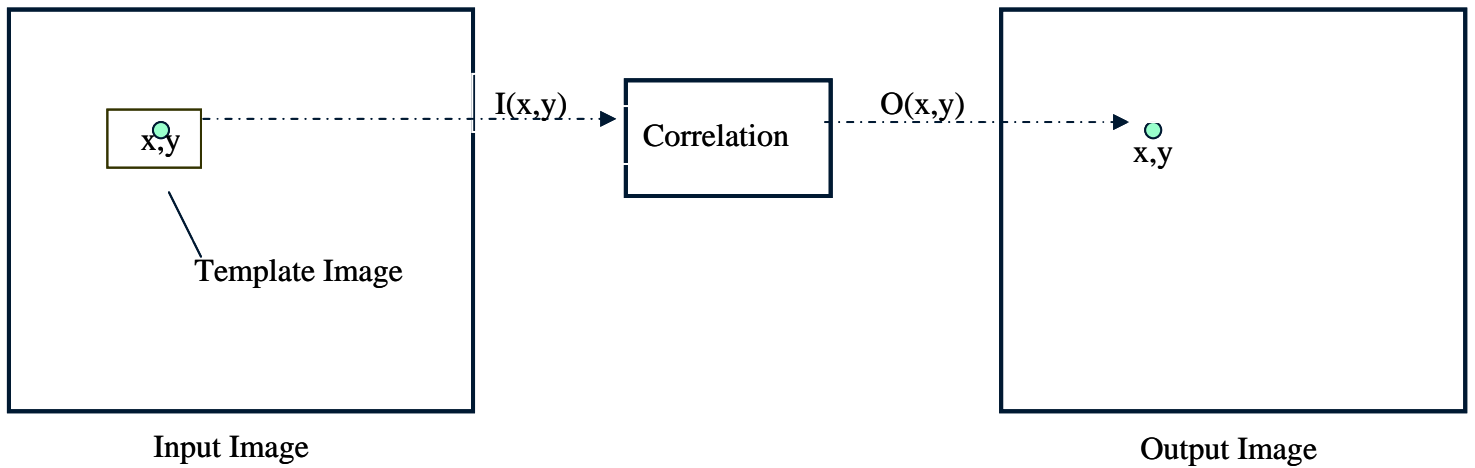
**[ 4,5]**



**:(5)**



:(6)



correlation : (7)

Matlab V6.5

Noise )

(Normalization)

(Removal

(8,9,10,11,12)

Template

Source

Correlation map

%100

.....

:

(Noise Removal) :

(3\*3)

.

:

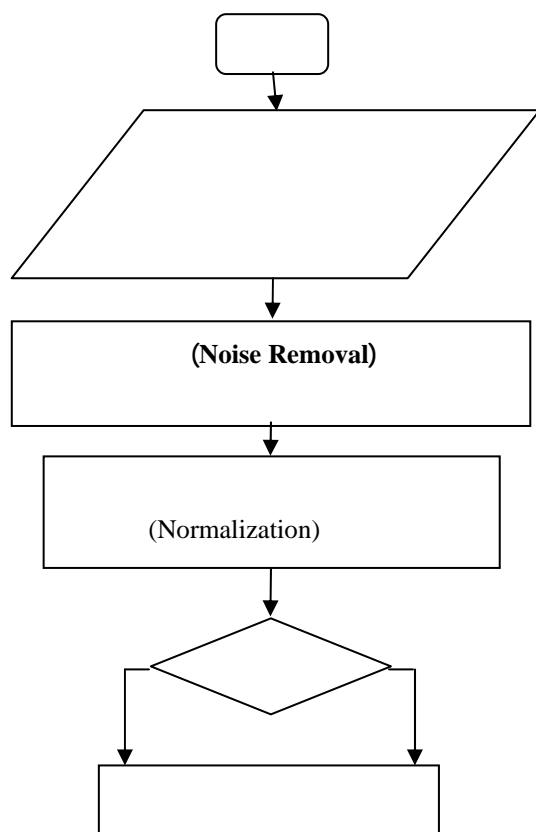
(Normalization)

.

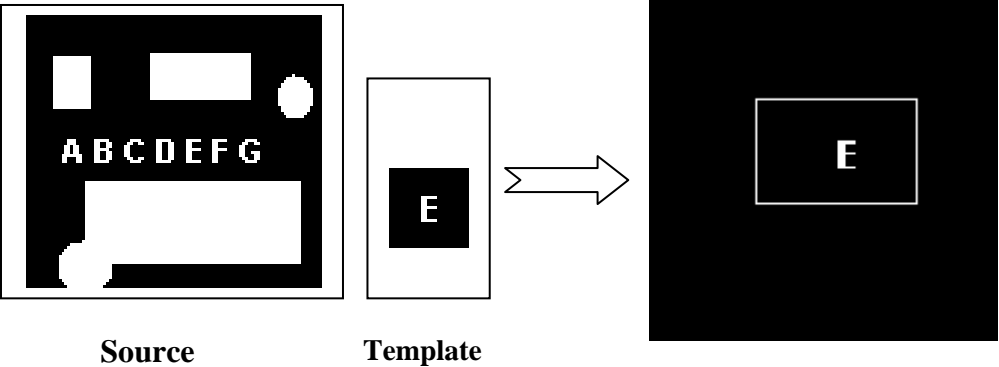
:

(13)

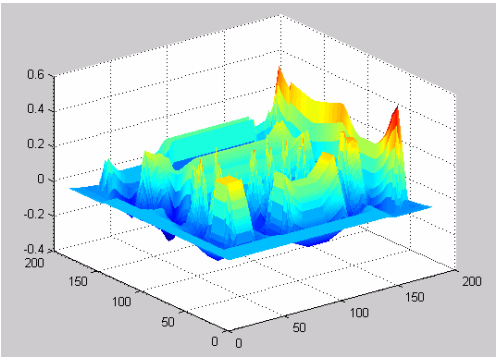
.



:(13)

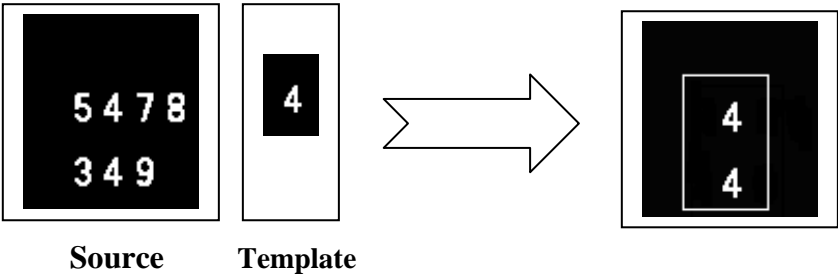


Source



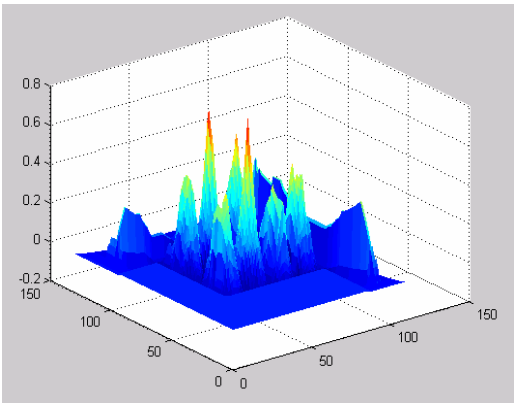
E      : (8)

(E)



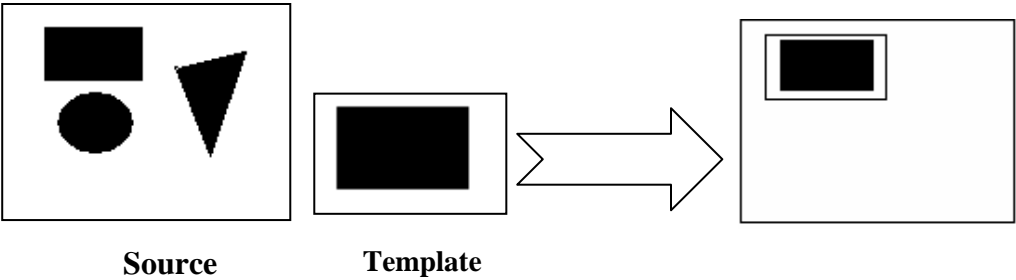


Source

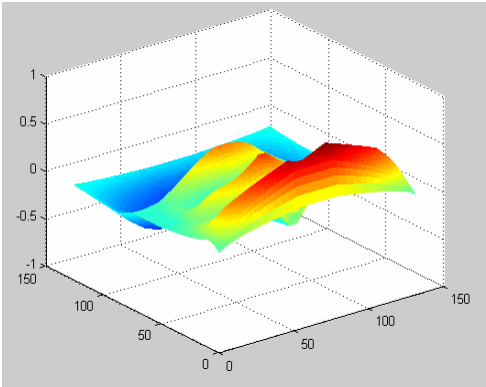


4 : (9)

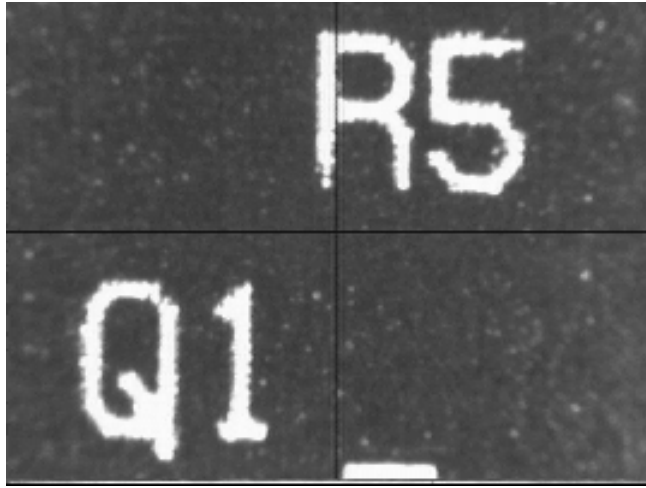
(4)



Source



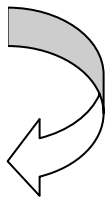
:(10)



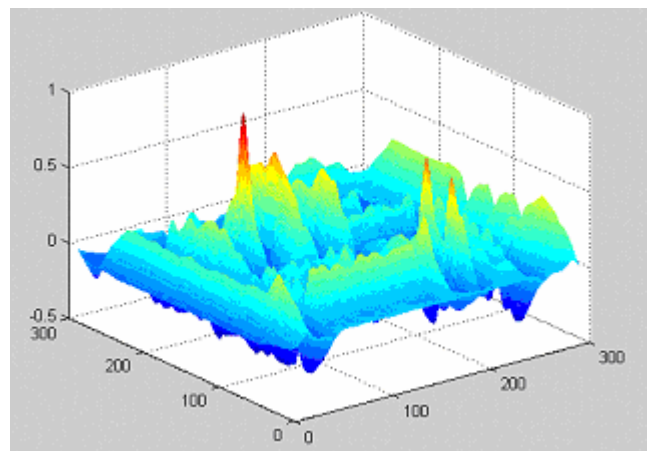
Source



Template



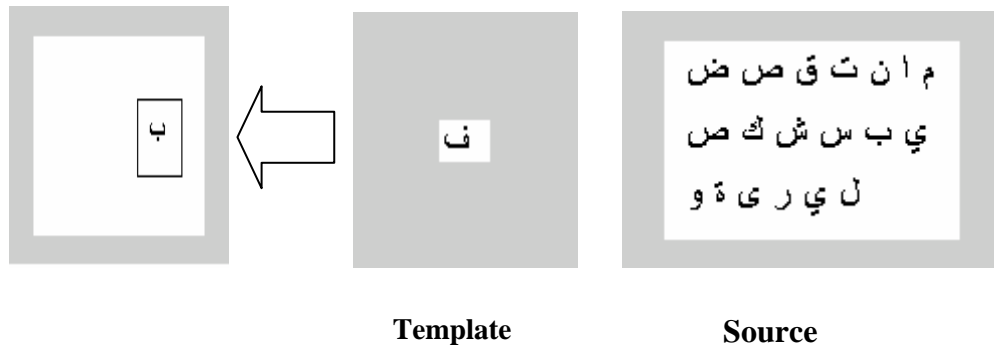
Source



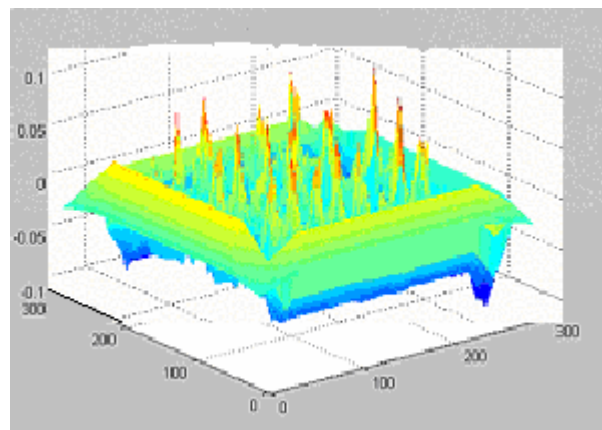
Q

:(11)

(Q)



Source



:(12)

( )

---

---

(1)

(2)

(3)

- 1) Gonzales, R. C. and Wintz, (1987) "Digital Image processing", Addison Wesley publishing company.
- 2) Sinha A., (May 1999) "An Improved recognition module for the identification of handwritten digits". Unpublished, M. Sc., Thesis, Department of Electrical engineering and computer Science, M.I.T.
- 3) Trier I. D.; Jain A. K. and Taxt T., (1996) "Feature extraction methods for character recognition –A survey", Pattern recognition, Vol.29, No.4, PP.641-662.
- 4) Gause1 J., Cheung1 P. Y. K., Luk W., (2002) "Reconfigurable Shape-Adaptive Template Matching Architectures", Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Imperial College, London SW7 2BT, England.
- 5) Takei R., (July 2003) "A New Grey-Scale Template Image Matching Algorithm Using the Cross-Sectional Histogram Correlation Method", Fuchu-City, Fuchu-cho, 1-12-7, Tokyo, Japan.
- 6) Lewis J. P., (1995), "Fast Normalized Cross-Correlation", Industrial Light & Magic.
- 7) Yi Su, Richard A. Robb, (2004), "Seed Image Reconstruction Using a Template Matching Technique", Biomedical Imaging Resource, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Rochester, MN, USA 55905 .
- 8) Latecki L. J., (1999), "Template Matching", Temple University CIS 601, Based on a project by Roland Mieziako.
- 9) [www.c4arab.com](http://www.c4arab.com), "Artificial Intelligence", (2007).
- 10) Tool box Mat lab V .7, (2004).