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2009 / 07 / 15

2009 / 03 / 10

ABSTRACT

This study is aimed to make a comparison between three artificial neural networks, these networks differ from each other in architecture and the method of adaptive the weights. In this research four ANN are used to recognized English number, these ANN are Adaline, Backpropagation, Hopfield, and Kohen ANN. By doing the comparison, we found that, the ability of a network differentiation does not depend on the complexity of the network architecture, the training algorithm or the number of layers, but it depends on the learning rule and increase in the number of the patterns that are used to train the network.

. Kohen ,Hopfield ,Backpropagation ,Adaline

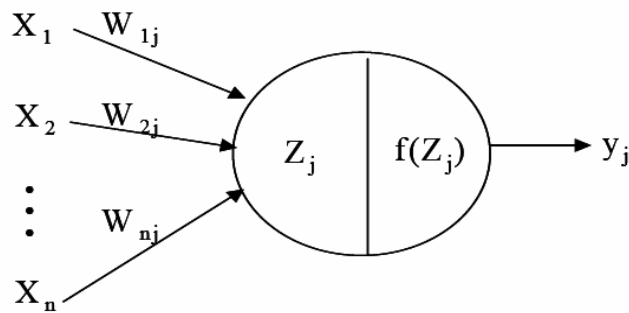
:

.()

()

$$f(z_j) , z_j = \sum x_i * w_{ij} \quad w_{nj} \quad x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \quad (1)$$

[1]. y_j



:(1)

[2].

(Un_supervised)

(Supervised)

[3]. (Reinforcement)

Matlab

(9-0)

(A)

Adaline,)

(B1-4)

[6][5][4].

(Backpropagation, Hopfield, and Kohen

: Adaline .1

Delta

Perceptron

[10][9][8][7]: Delta

$$\Delta w = \alpha \cdot (t - y) \cdot x$$

y' t α Δw :
 . x

(1)

: Adaline 1-1

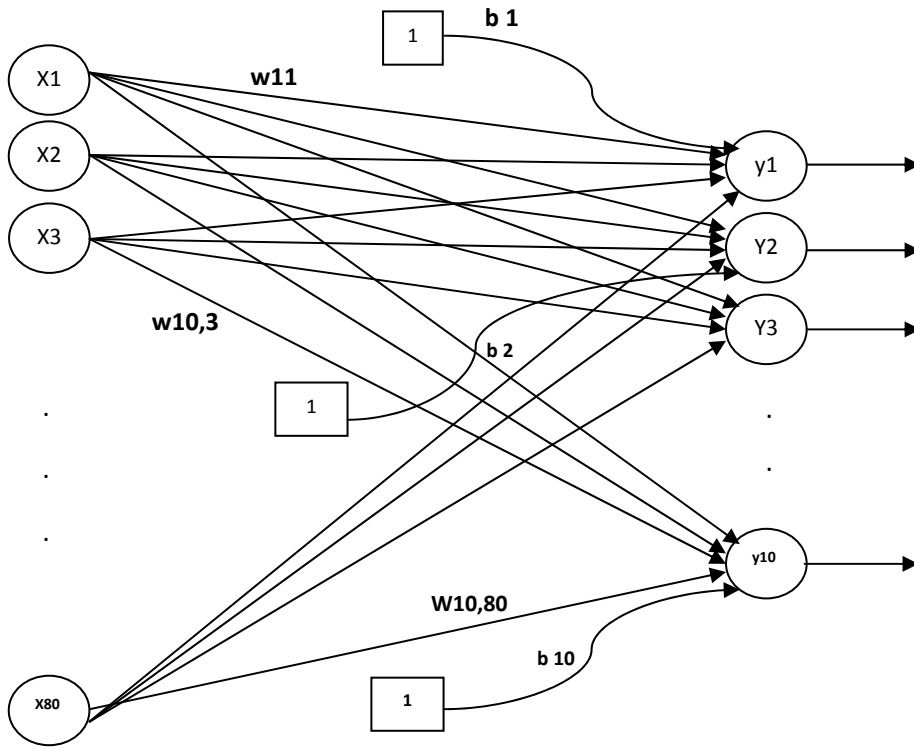
Adaline

(1-1)

1

(b)

[7].(A)



Adaline

:(1-1)

[7] : 2-1

(80) (A)

(10*8)

(9-0) (10)

:Adaline

-0.5,) W_{ji} (1

.(0.5

J=1....10, i=1....80

: (2

$$Y_{in_i} = b_i + \sum x_i \cdot w_{ji} \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

: (b) (3

$$W_{ji}(new) = w_{ji}(old) + \alpha (t - y_{inj}) * x_i \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

$$b_i(new) = b_i(old) + \alpha (t - y_{inj}) \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

1 ($\alpha=0.005$) :

. :t

: (4

Adaline (2-1)

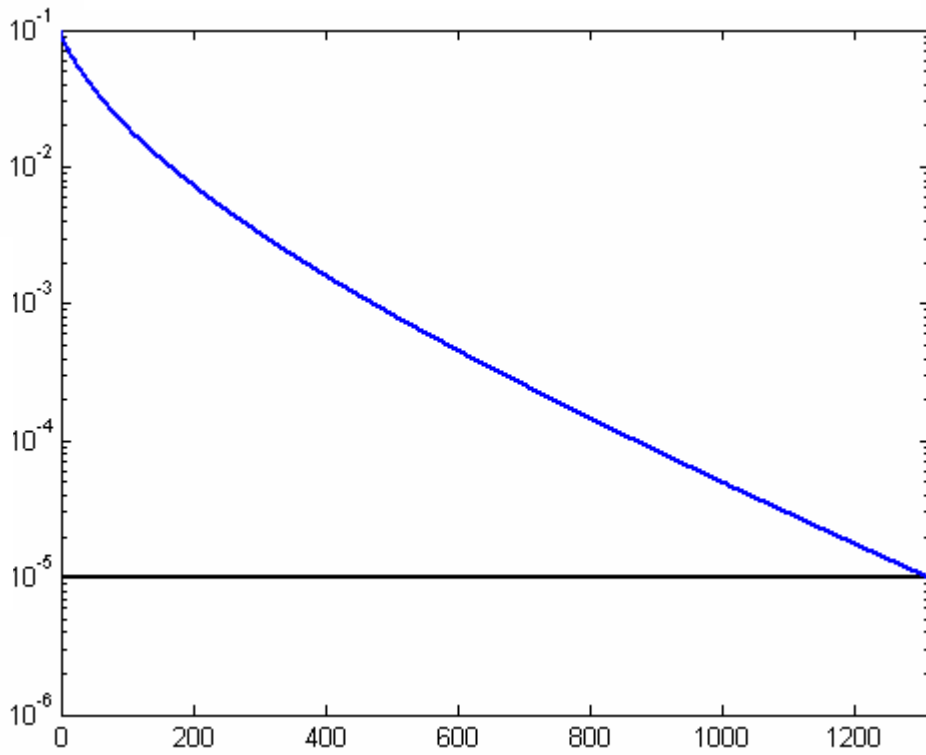
(0.95636e-006)

(0:02.391)

1315

(10⁻⁵)

9.95636e-006



1315

10^{-5}

Adaline

:(2-1)

:Adaline

3-1

Adaline

(A)

(B1-4)

. %83

60

[7].

:Backpropagation

.2

(Supervised)

:

.()

.1
.2
.3

[11][8][7].

: 1-2

(1-2) (Backpropagation)
(10)

Adaline

(10*8)

80

(b=1)

(2...6 1)

(10⁻²-10⁻³)

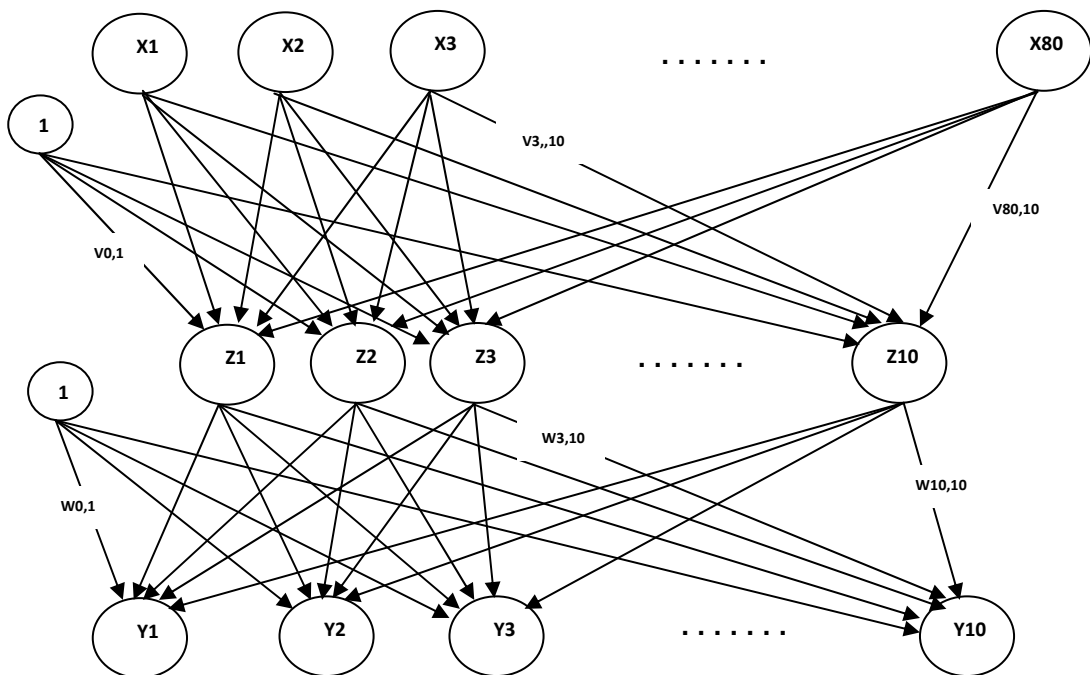
(10⁻⁵)

20

(10)

[7].

(9.96592e-006)



Backpropagation

:(1-2)

	[12][7]:	2-2	
	(0.5 0.5-)	.1
xi	(xi, i=1...n, n=80)	.2	
	(zj, j=1...p, p=10)	.3	
	: (Tan sigmoid)		
$z_{inj} = v_{0j} + \sum_{i=1}^n x_i v_{ij}$ (5)		
$z_j = f(z_{inj})$ (6)		
	(yk: k=1...m, m=10)	.4	
	:		
$y_{ink} = w_{ok} + \sum_{j=1}^{10} z_j w_{jk}$ (7)		
	:(Tan sigmoid)		
$y_k = f(y_{ink})$ (8)		
	:	.5	
$\delta_k = (t_k - y_k) \cdot y_k$ (9)		
	t_k		
	: w_{jk}	.6	
$\Delta w_{jk} = \alpha \cdot \delta_k \cdot z_j$ (10)		
	w_{0k}		
$\Delta w_{0k} = \alpha \cdot \delta_k$ (11)		
	δ_k	.7	
$\delta_{inj} = \sum_{k=1}^{10} \delta_k \cdot w_{jk}$ (12)		
		.8	
$\delta_j = \delta_{inj} \cdot z_j$ (13)		
	v_{ij}	.9	

.()

$$\Delta V_{0j} = \alpha \cdot \delta_j \dots\dots\dots V_{0j} \dots\dots\dots (14)$$

.10

$$W_{jk}(new) = W_{jk}(old) + \Delta W_{jk} \dots\dots\dots (15)$$

$$V_{ij}(new) = V_{ij}(old) + \Delta V_{ij} \dots\dots\dots (16)$$

Backpropagation (2-2)

(4:09.625)

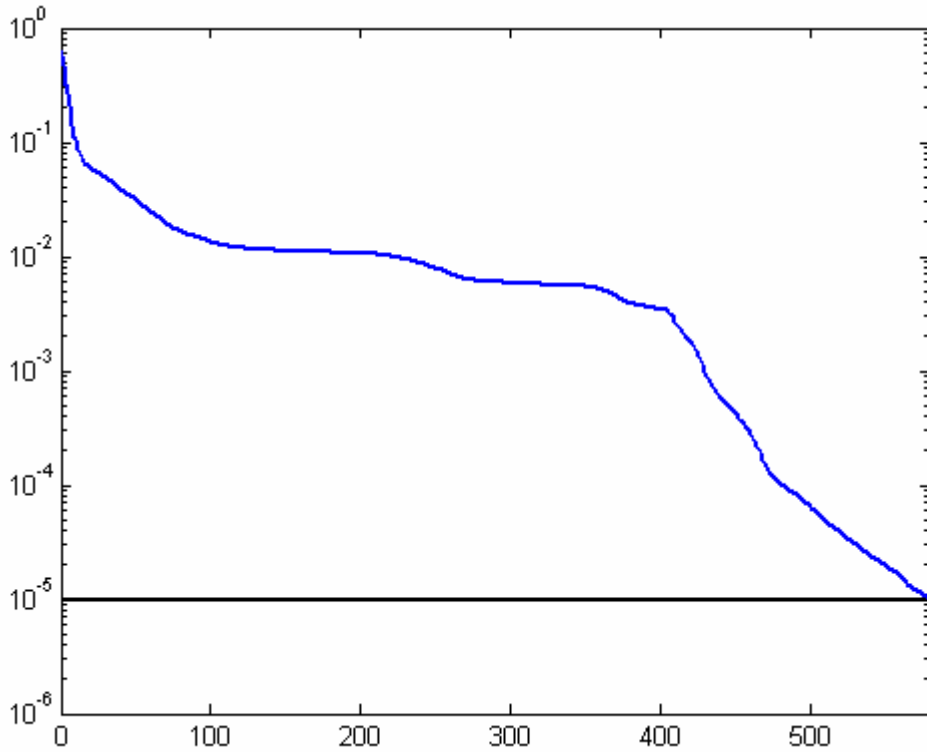
580

(9.96592e-006)

[8].

(10-5)

9.96592e-006



580

10⁻⁵

Backpropagation

:(2-2)

(A) Backpropagation

(B1-4)

%81

Hopfield .3

(1 1-)

(1 0)

[12][7] :

(E)

$$E = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_i \sum_j w_{ij} y_i y_j \dots\dots\dots (17)$$

(p)

p < 0.15n :

[12][7] :

$$p < n/2 \log 2n \dots\dots\dots (18)$$

1-3

(Hopfeild)

Hopfeild

(1-3)

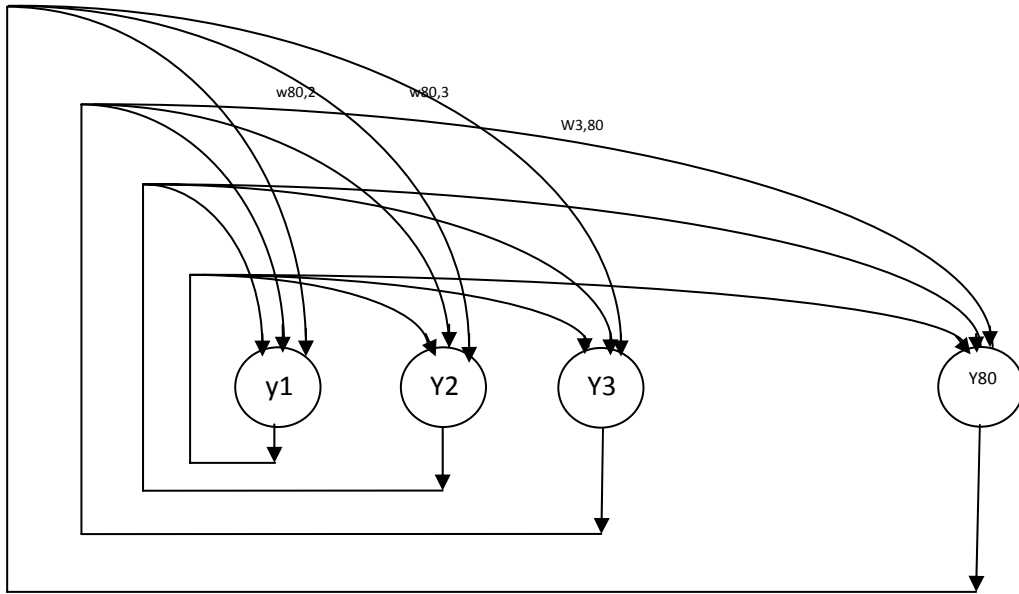
80=8*10

)

(1 1-)

[9].

(



Hopfeild : (1-3)

[7]: 2-3

(A) (1 1-)

.1

(p)=s₁(p),s₂(p)...s_n(p)

: [s(p) p=1...20]

n=80

p

S

$$w_{ij} = \sum_p s_i(p) \cdot s_j(p) \quad ; \quad i \neq j, w_{ii} = 0 \quad \dots\dots(19)$$

Y_i=x_i , i=1... 80

.2

$$y_{in_i} = x_i + \sum_j y_j \cdot w_{ji}$$

.3

$$y_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } y_{in_i} > 0 \\ -1 & \text{if } y_{in_i} \leq 0 \end{cases} \quad \dots\dots\dots(20)$$

y_i

.4

:

3-3

(B1-4)

Hopfield

%87

Self Organizing Map

Unsupervised

[7]: 1-4

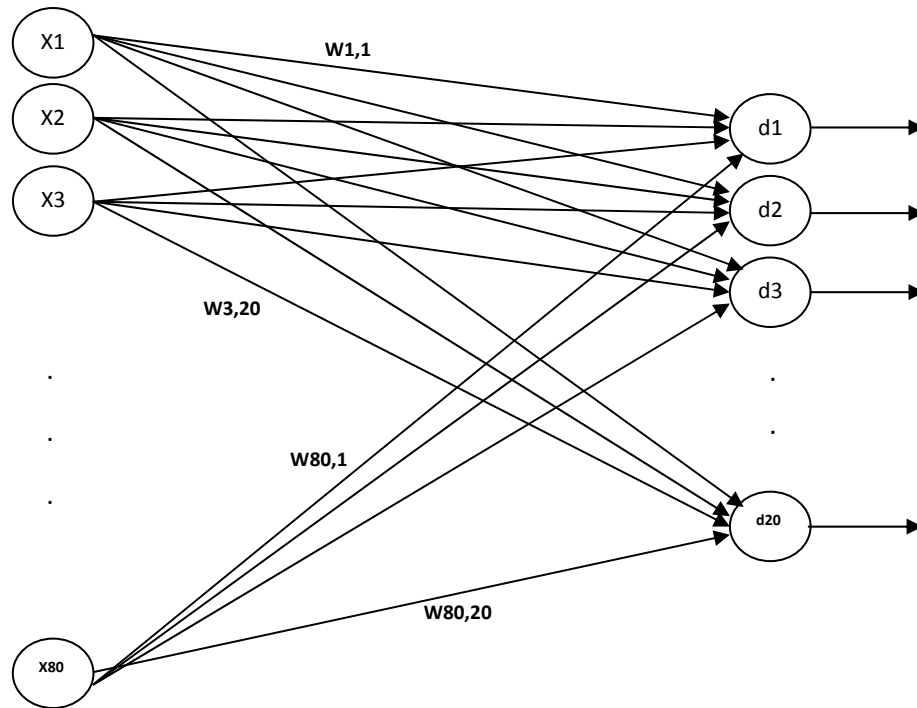
Input Layer

kohen

Output Layer

.Counterpropagation

(1-4)



الشكل (1-4): البنية الهندسية لشبكة Kohen

[12][7] : 2-4

(20) .1

.2

.()

$$D_i = \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n (x_{ij} - w_{ij})^2} \quad (21)$$

$$w_{ij}^{new} = w_{ij}^{old} + \alpha (x_i - w_{ij}) \quad (22)$$

3
4
5
6
7

8

3-4
Kohen
(A)
%75 (B1-4)

5
6
(B1-4)

	1	2	3	4
	Adaline	Backpropagation	Hopfield	Kohen
	%83	%81	%87	%75
	0:02.391	4:09.625	0:01.031	1:45.463

Kohen Backpropagation Adaline Hopfield

(Bradley Handitic Bold)

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(A)

Time New Roman		Bradley Handitic Bold	
0	5	0	5
1	6	1	6
2	7	2	7
3	8	3	8
4	9	4	9

(B-1)

		Adaline	Back-propagation	Hopfield	Kohen
1	0	2	5	5	5
2	1	1	1	1	7
3	2	2	2	2	1
4	3	5	5	5	5
5	4	4	9	4	1
6	5	5	5	5	5
7	6	5	6	5	5
8	7	1	7	1	1
9	8	6	3	3	3
10	9	9	5	9	5

(B-2)

		Adaline	Back-propagation	Hopfield	Kohen
11	0	8	3	0	5
12	1	1	1	1	7
13	2	6	1	2	1
14	3	5	5	5	5
15	4	4	7	1	1
16	5	5	5	5	5
17	6	6	6	5	5
18	7	6	3	1	1
19	8	6	3	8	5
20	9	4	9	5	5

(B-3)

		Adaline	Back-propagation	Hopfield	Kohen
21	0	0	0	0	0
22	1	1	1	1	1
23	2	2	2	2	2
24	3	3	3	3	3
25	4	4	4	4	4
26	5	5	5	5	5
27	6	6	6	6	6
28	7	7	7	7	7
29	8	8	8	8	8
30	9	9	9	9	9

(B-4)

		Adaline	Back-propagation	Hopfield	Kohen
31	0	0	0	0	0
32	1	1	1	1	1
33	2	2	2	2	2
34	3	3	3	3	3
35	4	4	4	4	4
36	5	5	5	5	5
37	6	6	6	6	6
38	7	7	7	7	7
39	8	8	6	8	8
40	9	9	9	9	9