

O(6)

SU(3)

SU(5)

[1] Regan (E-GOS)

[1,2,3,4]

[5] Palit

(Yrast-band)

[6] Yamamoto

M~80

-

[7]

[2,7,8,9,10,11]

Sr

[5,7,12,13,14,15,16]

- Sr

[7]

[5] - Sr

⁷⁸⁻⁸²Sr

E-GOS

) I

$$(R = \frac{E_\gamma}{I})$$

E-GOS

(

[17] IBM-1

[4]

(1974)

$$E_\gamma(I \rightarrow I - 2) = \hbar\omega$$

I

\omega

\hbar

$$E_\gamma(I \rightarrow I - 2) = \frac{\hbar^2}{2J}(4I - 2)$$

$$E_\gamma = \frac{E_2^+}{4}(I + 2)$$

E - GOS

$$I \quad R = \frac{E_\gamma}{I}$$

[1]

R

$$\text{Vibrator : } R = \frac{\hbar\omega}{I} \xrightarrow{I \rightarrow \infty} 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Rotor : } R = \frac{\hbar^2}{2J} \left(4 - \frac{2}{I}\right) \xrightarrow{I \rightarrow \infty} 4 \frac{\hbar^2}{2J} \quad (2)$$

$$\gamma\text{-unstable } R = \frac{E2_1^+}{4} \left(1 + \frac{2}{I}\right) \xrightarrow{I \rightarrow \infty} \frac{E2_1^+}{4} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & R & \\
 & R & I \rightarrow \infty \\
 R & R = \frac{4\hbar^2}{2J} & I = \infty \\
 R = \frac{E2_1^+}{2} & & I = 2 \\
 & & R = \frac{3\hbar^2}{2J} \quad I = 2 \\
 & & \gamma\text{-unstable} \\
 & R = \frac{E2_1^+}{4} & I \rightarrow \infty
 \end{array}$$

[17] Arima and Iachello

[4]

[18,20]

$$H = \varepsilon \hat{n}_d + a_0 \hat{P} \cdot \hat{P} + a_1 \hat{L} \cdot \hat{L} + a_2 \hat{Q} \cdot \hat{Q} + a_3 \hat{T}_3 \cdot \hat{T}_3 + a_4 \hat{T}_4 \cdot \hat{T}_4 \quad (4)$$

$$P, L, Q, T_3, T_4 \quad d \quad n_d \quad \varepsilon$$

$$a_0, a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4$$

eigen value

:[18,19,20]

For Vibrator SU (5)

$$E(n_d, \nu, L) = \varepsilon n_d + K_1 n_d (n_d + 4) + K_4 \nu (\nu + 3) + K_5 L (L + 1) \quad (5)$$

$$K_1, K_4, K_5 \quad d \quad \nu$$

For Rotor $SU(3)$

$$E(\lambda, \mu, L) = \frac{a_2}{2}(\lambda^2 + \mu^2 + \lambda\mu + 3\lambda + 3\mu) + (a_1 - 3a_2/8)L(L+1) \quad (6)$$

$\mu \quad \lambda$
 a_2, a_1

For γ - unstable $O(6)$

$$E(\sigma, \tau, L) = A(N - \sigma)(N + \sigma + 4) + B\tau(\tau + 3) + CL(L+1) \quad (7)$$

$\sigma \quad N$
 $A, B, C \quad \tau$

For transition region $SU(5) \rightarrow SU(3)$

$$E(\lambda, \mu, L) = \varepsilon n_d + K_2(\lambda^2 + \mu^2 + \lambda\mu + 3\lambda + 3\mu) + K_5L(L+1) \quad (8)$$

$$K_5 = \frac{a_1 - 3a_2}{8} \quad K_2 = \frac{a_2}{2}$$

I

Yrast levels

$$E_\gamma \quad [5] \quad I$$

$$E_I = \frac{\hbar^2}{2J} I(I+1) \quad (9)$$

[7,10] $I-2$ & I

$$E_I - E_{I-2} = \frac{\hbar^2}{2J} (4I-2) \quad (10)$$

[7,10]

$$(\hbar\omega)^2 = (I^2 - I + 1) \left(\frac{E_I - E_{I-2}}{2I-1} \right)^2 \quad (11)$$

$^{78-82}\text{Sr}$

E-GOS

$$I \quad R = \frac{E_\gamma}{I}$$

)

[1](

(1,2,3)

(

IBM-1

(8 7)

$^{78-82}\text{Sr}$

Yrast levels

$SU(5) - SU(3)$

$^{80}\text{Sr}, ^{78}\text{Sr}$

$O(6)$

(B,C)

(7)

^{82}Sr

(8)

(1)

$^{78,80}\text{Sr}$

(7)

(2)

Sr^{82}

ε, K_2, K_5

(11) (10)

$^{78,80}\text{Sr}$

(4) (3)

(8)

(11) (10)

^{82}Sr

(5)

E-GOS

(2)

(1)

(2)

(3)

()

$$\left(\frac{2J}{\hbar^2}\right)$$

(11)

$(\hbar\omega)^2$

(10)

$$(\hbar\omega)^2 \left(\frac{2J}{\hbar^2}\right)$$

(3,4,5)

$^{80,82}\text{Sr}$

(5) (4)

^{78}Sr

E – GOS

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & {}^{78-82}\text{Sr} \\
 & (2) & (1) & & & & \\
 & & & & & & SU(5), SU(3), O(6) \\
 & R & & & & & O(6) \\
 R & & & & & & {}^{78,80}\text{Sr} \\
 & (18_1^+) & & & & & (139.25) {}^{78}\text{Sr} \\
 {}^{78}\text{Sr} & & & & & & (192.94) {}^{80}\text{Sr} \\
 & R & & & & & (20_1^+) \\
 & (2) & {}^{82}\text{Sr} & & R & & (77.39) \\
 & & (18_1^+) & & & & \cdot \\
 & & & & & & 2_1^+ \quad (286.77) \\
 R & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & (24_1^+) \\
 & & & & & & (89.66) \\
 & & & & & & \cdot (20_1^+ \rightarrow 24_1^+) \\
 & ({}^{78,80}\text{Sr}) & & & & & O(6) \\
 & (A) & & & & & (IBM-1) \\
 & & & & & & (B,C) \\
 & & & & & & \cdot \\
 & & & & & & (SU(5)-SU(3)) \\
 & (\varepsilon, K_2, K_5) & & & & & \\
 (3,4,5) & & & & & & ({}^{82}\text{Sr}) \\
 & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & (3) \\
 & & & & & & (IBM - 1) \\
 & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & (\hbar\omega)^2 \\
 & & & & & & \left(\frac{2J}{\hbar^2}\right) \\
 & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & {}^{78}\text{Sr} \\
 & & & & & & (4) \\
 & & & & & & O(6)
 \end{array}$$

⁸⁰Sr

R (20₁⁺) (18₁⁺ & 20₁⁺) (1)

(10₁⁺ - 14₁⁺) (2) E-GOS (14₁⁺)

(10₁⁺ & 12₁⁺)) (

(2)

K₂ (16₁⁺ → 24₁⁺) (-0.7796 keV) (⁸²Sr (2₁⁺ → 14₁⁺) (-0.112 keV)

ε

K₅

^{78,80}Sr : (1)

Isotope	B keV	C keV
Sr ⁷⁸	64.1650	7.0275
Sr ⁸⁰	127.0650	-12.4664

&

Sr⁸² $SU(5) \rightarrow SU(3)$ **:(2)**

state	$\epsilon(\text{keV})$	$K_2(\text{keV})$	$K_5(\text{keV})$
$2^+ \rightarrow 14^+$	499.6225	-0.112	18.2412
$16^+ \rightarrow 24^+$	499.6225	-0.7769	14.5462

Sr⁷⁸ **:(3)**

Spin I	(a) $E(I)_{\text{exp}}$ (keV)	(b) (I) E_{cal} (keV)	E_γ (keV)	(c) $\Delta(\%)$	(d) R_{exp} (keV/ \hbar)	(e) $2J/\hbar^2 \times 10^{-3}$ (keV) ⁻¹	(f) $(\hbar\omega)^2 \times 10^4$ (keV) ²
2^+	278.5	298.8	278.5	-7.29	139.25	21.54	2.5854
4^+	782.2	782.19	503.7	0.0013	125.92	27.79	6.7312
6^+	1494.5	1450.12	712.3	+2.97	118.78	30.88	12.999
8^+	2390	2302.6	895.5	+3.66	111.92	33.50	20.315
10^+	3447	3339.6	1057	+3.13	105.7	35.95	28.1633
12^+	4657	4561.2	1210	+2.06	100.83	38.0	36.81
14^+	6024	5967.3	1367	+0.94	97.64	39.50	46.9094
16^+	7558	7557.8	1534	0.003	95.87	40.41	59.0125
18^+	9251	9333.0	1693	-0.886	94.05	41.36	71.8317

(21) (a)

(7) (b)

$$\Delta(\%) = \left(\frac{E_{\text{exp}} - E_{\text{cal}}}{E_{\text{exp}}} \right) \times 100 \quad (c)$$

$$R = \frac{E_\gamma}{I} \quad R \quad (d)$$

(10) (e)

(11) (f)

Sr⁸⁰

:(4)

Spin I	(a) E(I) _{exp} (keV)	(b) E(I) _{cal} (keV)	E _γ (keV)	(c) Δ(%)	(d) R(I) (keV/ħ)	(e) 2J/ħ ² ×10 ⁻³ (keV) ⁻¹	(f) (ħω) ² ×10 ⁴ (keV) ²
2 ⁺	385.88*	433.46	385.88	-12.3	192.94	15.549	4.9634
4 ⁺	**980.68	1021.32	594.8	-4.14	148.7	23.5373	9.3862
6 ⁺	1763.58	1763.58	782.9	0.00	130.52	28.10	15.7073
8 ⁺	2700.4	2660.23	936.84	+1.49	117.11	32.02	22.2333
10 ⁺	3765.7	3711.29	1065.3	+1.44	106.32	35.670	28.6074
12 ⁺	4952.0	4916.75	1186.3	+0.71	98.86	38.776	35.3822
14 ⁺	6276.6	6276.75	1324.6	-0.002	94.57	40.767	44.0446
16 ⁺	7752.5	7790.8	1475.9	-0.49	92.24	42.008	54.627
18 ⁺	9331.2	9459.51	1578.7	-1.37	87.71	44.340	62.46
20 ⁺	10879.0	11282.5	1547.8	-3.71	77.39	50.394	60.0102
22 ⁺	12630.3	13260.0	1751.3	-4.98	79.59	49.106	76.8
24 ⁺	14746.8	15391.8	2116.5	-4.37	88.18	44.413	112.1414

(22)

(a)

461 keV= (24)

*

945 keV= (24)

**

(3)

(f), (e) (d),(c), (b)

&

Sr⁸²

:(5)

Spin I	(a) E _{exp} (I) (keV)	(b) E _{cal} (keV)	(c) Δ(%)	E _γ (keV)	(d) R(I) (keV/ħ)	(e) 2J/ħ ² ×10 ⁻³ (keV) ⁻¹	(f) (ħω) ² ×10 ⁴ (keV) ²
2 ⁺	573.54	573.54	0.0	573.54	286.77	10.46	10.9649
4 ⁺	1328.54	1328.54	0.0	755.0	188.75	18.54	15.1231
6 ⁺	2229.47	2229.47	0.0	900.93	150.155	24.42	20.7949
8 ⁺	3242.8	3276.33	-1.03	1013.33	126.068	29.60	26.0132
10 ⁺	4350.3	4469	-2.73	1107.4	110.74	34.31	30.9187
12 ⁺	5427.1	5807.84	-7.01	1076.76	89.73	42.71	29.1518
14 ⁺	6543.6	6315.08	+3.49	1116.5	79.74	48.36	31.2925
16 ⁺	7812.0	7716.57	+1.22	1268.32	79.27	48.88	40.3465
18 ⁺	9237.8	9234.43	+0.04	1425.78	79.21	49.09	50.947
20 ⁺	10872.4	10868	+0.04	1634.6	81.73	47.71	66.9297
22 ⁺	12758.8	12619.26	+1.1	1886.28	85.74	45.58	89.1069
24 ⁺	14910.8	14486.23	+2.8	2151.84	89.66	43.68	115.9348

(23)

(a)

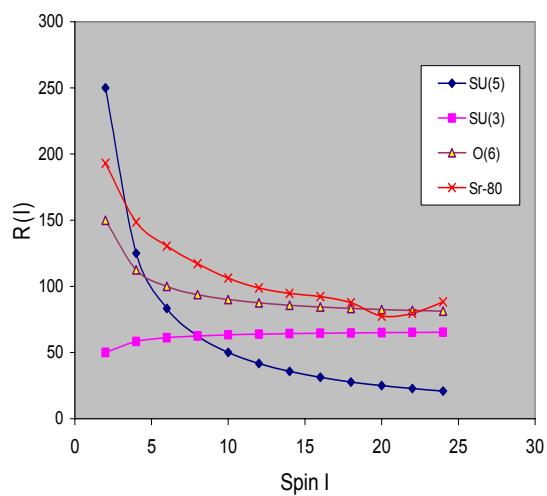
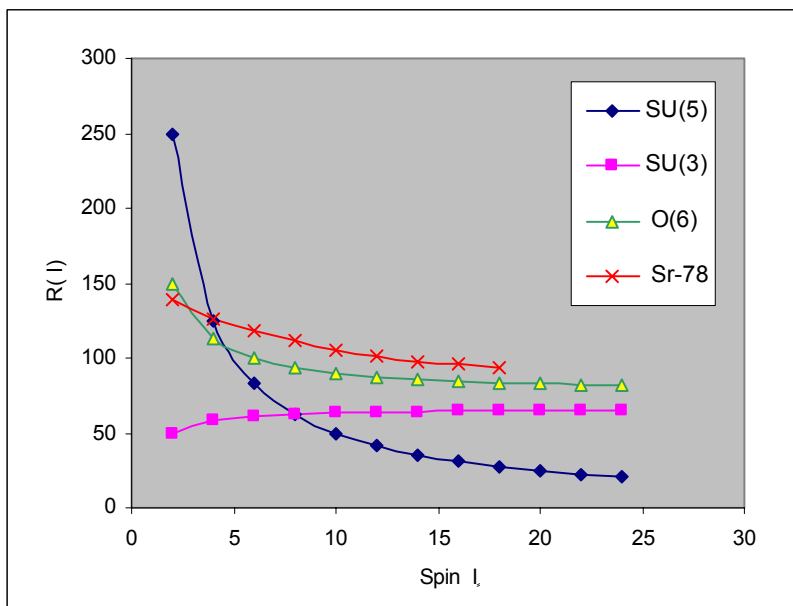
(8)

(b)

(3)

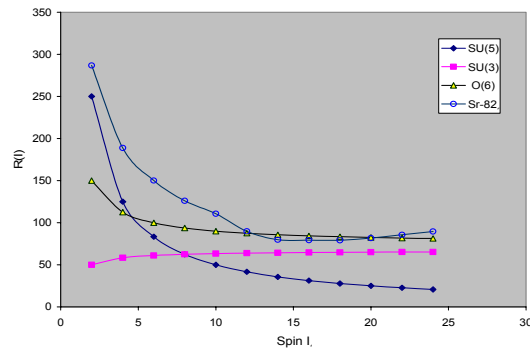
(f), (e)

(d),(c)

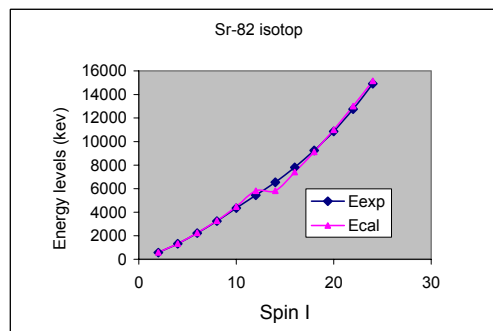
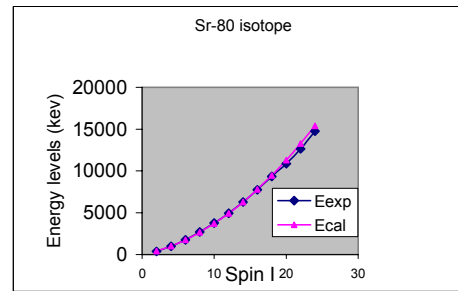
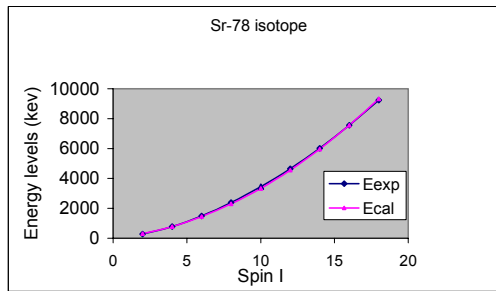


Sr-80 Sr-78

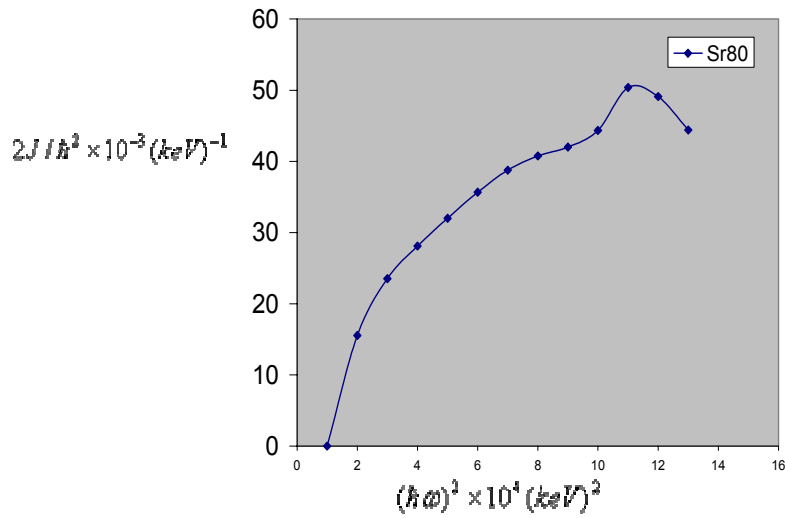
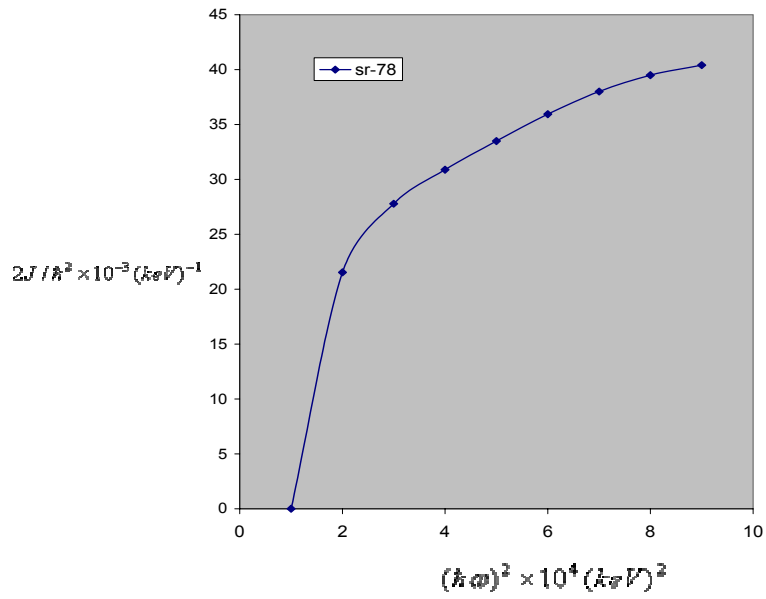
I R : (1)



Sr -82 I R :(2)



I E : (3)
78-82Sr



- $^{78-80}\text{Sr}$ $(\hbar\omega)^2$ $2J/\hbar^2$:(4)

-
-
- :
- 1) Regan P. H., Beausang C. W., Zamfir R. F., Casten R. F., Zhang Jineye, Yamamoto A. D., Caprio M. A., Phys. Rev. Lettes. 90: 1525021-4 (2003).
 - 2) Daniel Seaborne Project Super. P. H. Regan Seaborne (2004) WWW.ph.Surrey.ac.uk/nevsite/uploads
 - 3) Regan P. H., Wheldon C., Yamamoto A. D., Valiente-Dobon, Cline D., etal., Acta Physica Polonica B36 :1313-1322 (2005).
 - 4) Yu-Xin liu, Liang-Zhu Mu, and Haing Wei Phys. Lett B 633:49-53 (2006).
 - 5) Palit R., Sheikh J. A., Sun Y., Jain H. C., Nucl. Phys. A 686:141-162 (2001).
 - 6) Yamamoto A. D., Beausang C. W., Xu F. R., Phys. Rev. C66: 0243021-13 (2002).
 - 7) El Kameesy S. U., Alharbi H. H., Alhendi H. A., arxiv:nucl-th/0509015 V1 (2005).
 - 8) Burcham W. E., Elements of Nuclear Physics Longman Inc., Newyork (1989).
 - 9) Krane K., Introductory Nuclear Physics John Wiely and Sons, Newyork (1987).
 - 10) Kelabi Mohamed E., arxiv:nucl-th/2005/050321V1 .
 - 11) Sirag M. M., Jou. Nucl. Radi. Phys.1:79-91(2006).
 - 12) Galeriu D., Bucurescu D., and Ivascu M., J. Phys. G: Nucl. Phys. 12: 329-348 (1986).
 - 13) Buchinger F., Ramsay E. B., Arnold E., Neu W., Neugart R., and Wendt K., Phys. Rev. C41:2883-2897 (1990).
 - 14) Tripathy K. C., Sahu R., J. Phys. G: Nucl. Phys. 20:911-923 (1994).
 - 15) Döring J., Aprahamian A., and Wiescher M., J. Res. Nati. Inst. Stand. Technol. 105:43-51 (2000).
 - 16) Yu C. H., Baktash C., Brinkman M. J., Jin H.-Q, and Rudolph D., etal., Phys. Rev. C57:113-122 (1998).
 - 17) Iachello F., Arima A., The Interacting Boson Model, University press Canbridge (1987).
 - 18) Arima A., and Iachello F.,Phys.Rev. Lett.,35:1069- (1975).
 - 19) Arima A., and Iachello F.,Ann. Phys.99:253- (1976).
 - 20) Arima A., and Iachello F.,Ann. Phys.123:468-492 (1979).
 - 21) Shaheen Rab., Nucl. Data Sheets 63:1- (1991).
 - 22) Balraj Singh Nucl. Data Sheets 105:223- (2005).
 - 23) Tuli J. K., Nucl Data Sheets 98:209- (2003).
 - 24) His Tseng Chen Chinese Journal of Physics 29:411-430 (1991).