
(1990)

(Thin films) (Foam)

(Surface tension)

(Thinnes)

(Abdul ahad, 1994)

(Morshed, 1996)

(Javier, 2000)

(Kondic, L. and Diez, J., 2001)

(Roman, O. Gorigiriev, 2002)

(Mustafa, 2004) (Khdur, 2003)

β

(Abdullah , 2006)

-)

α

(

Problem formulation

1-2

α

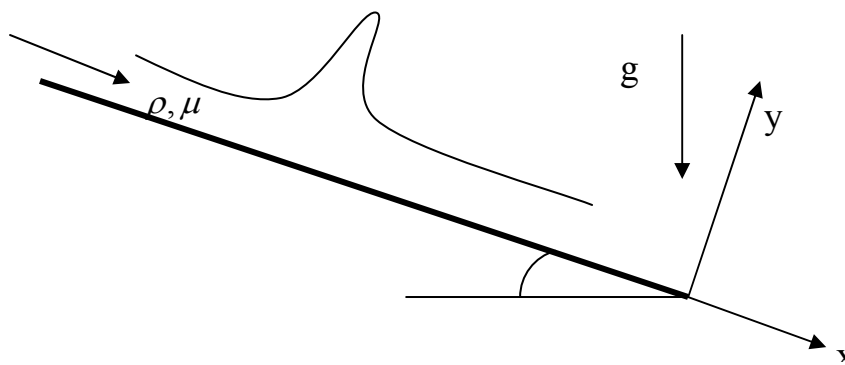
$$v = v(x,y,t) \quad u = u(x,y,t) \quad U(u,v)$$

$p = p$

t

(1.1)

(x,y,t)



(1.1)

:

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0 \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-2-1)$$

y,x

(-)

:

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \right) = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right) + \rho g \sin(\alpha) \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-2-2)$$

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right) = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial y} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial y^2} \right) - \rho g \cos(\alpha) \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-2-3)$$

g

μ

ρ

:

(1-2-3) (1-2-2)

$$\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} = \mu \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \rho g \sin(\alpha) \quad \dots\dots\dots (1-2-4)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial y} = -\rho g \cos(\alpha) \quad \dots\dots\dots (1-2-5)$$

Boundary conditions **1-3**

$u = -1 \quad v = 0 \quad y = 0 \quad .1$

: $(\quad) \quad .2$

$$\tau = \mu \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \right)_s = 0 \quad y = h$$

S

: **.3**

$$p - P = -\sigma \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} \quad y = h$$

: **.4**

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = v - u \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \quad y = h$$

$y = h(x,t)$

: **1-4**

:

$y \quad (1-2-1)$

$$v = -\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} y + c \quad \dots\dots\dots (1-4-1)$$

: $(1-4-1) \quad (1)$

$c=0$

: $(1-4-1) \quad c$

$$v = -\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} y \quad \dots\dots\dots (1-4-2)$$

$$(2) \quad g(x,t) \quad : \quad (1-4-9)$$

$$g(x,t) = \left[-\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) + \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] h \dots\dots\dots(1-4-10)$$

$$: \quad (1-4-9) \quad g(x,t) \quad (1-4-10)$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] y - \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] h$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] (y-h) \dots\dots\dots(1-4-11)$$

$$: \quad y \quad (1-4-11)$$

$$u = \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \left(\frac{y^2}{2} - hy \right) + L(x,t) \dots\dots\dots(1-4-12)$$

$$L(x,t) :$$

$$(1) \quad L(x,t)$$

$$: \quad (1-4-12)$$

$$L(x,t) = -1$$

$$(1-4-12) \quad L(x,t)$$

$$: \quad h$$

$$uh = \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \left(\frac{y^2 h}{2} - h^2 y \right) - h \dots\dots\dots(1-4-13)$$

$$: \quad y = h \quad x \quad (1-4-13)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} (uh) = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \frac{h^3}{2} - \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \dots\dots\dots(1-4-14)$$

$$: \quad (1-4-3) \quad (1-4-14)$$

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \frac{h^3}{2} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \dots\dots\dots(1-4-15)$$

$$(1-4-15)$$

. α

(Steady flow)

1-5

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = 0 :$$

$$: (1-4-15)$$

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial x} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \frac{h^3}{2} \dots\dots\dots(1-5-1)$$

$$: x (1-5-1)$$

$$h + \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \frac{h^3}{2} = c \dots\dots\dots(1-5-2)$$

$$: c (1-5-2)$$

$$h \rightarrow 1 \quad \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \rightarrow 0 \quad x \rightarrow \pm \infty \quad \dots\dots (5)$$

$$: (1-5-2) (5)$$

$$C = 1 - \frac{\rho g}{2\mu} \sin(\alpha) + \frac{1}{2\mu} \cdot \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} \dots\dots\dots(1-5-3)$$

$$: (1-5-2) (1-5-3)$$

$$h + \left[\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \frac{h^3}{2} = 1 - \frac{\rho g}{2\mu} \sin(\alpha) + \frac{1}{2\mu} \cdot \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} \dots\dots\dots(1-5-4)$$

:(1-5-4)

1-6

(5)

(1-5-4)

:

$$P = Ae^{-\frac{x}{w}} \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-6-1)$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & W & & A \\ & & x & & P \end{matrix} \quad (5)$$

$$: \quad \quad \quad x \quad \quad \quad (1-6-1)$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial x} = -\frac{2A}{w^2} x e^{-\frac{x}{w}} \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-6-2)$$

$$: \quad (1-5-4) \quad (1-6-2)$$

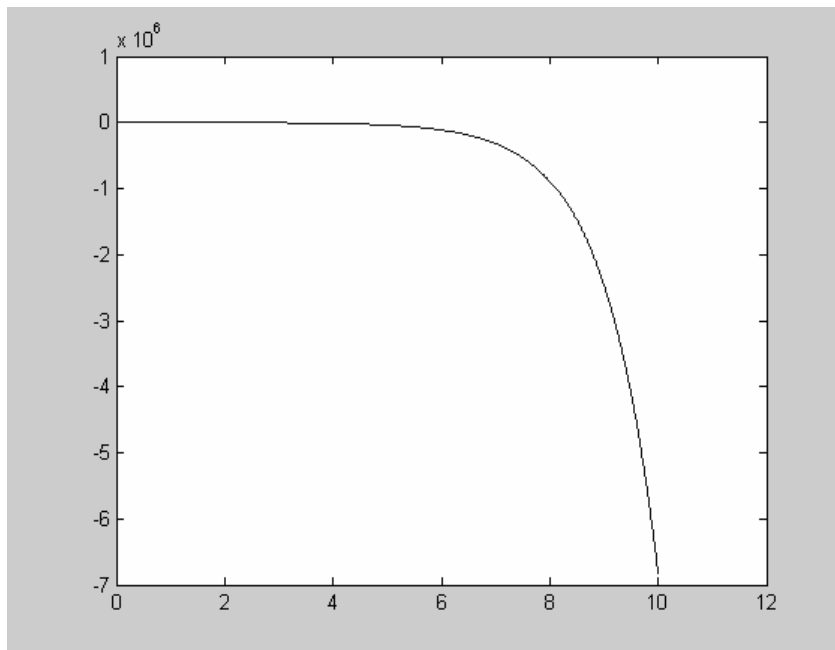
$$h + \left[\frac{-2A}{\mu w^2} x e^{-\frac{x}{w}} + \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \cos(\alpha) \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} - \frac{\rho g}{\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \frac{\partial^3 h}{\partial x^3} \right] \frac{h^3}{2} = 1 - \frac{\rho g}{2\mu} \sin(\alpha) - \frac{A}{\mu w^2} x e^{-\frac{x}{w}} \dots\dots(1-6-2)$$

$$(5) \quad (1-6-2) \quad (\text{Matlab})$$

:

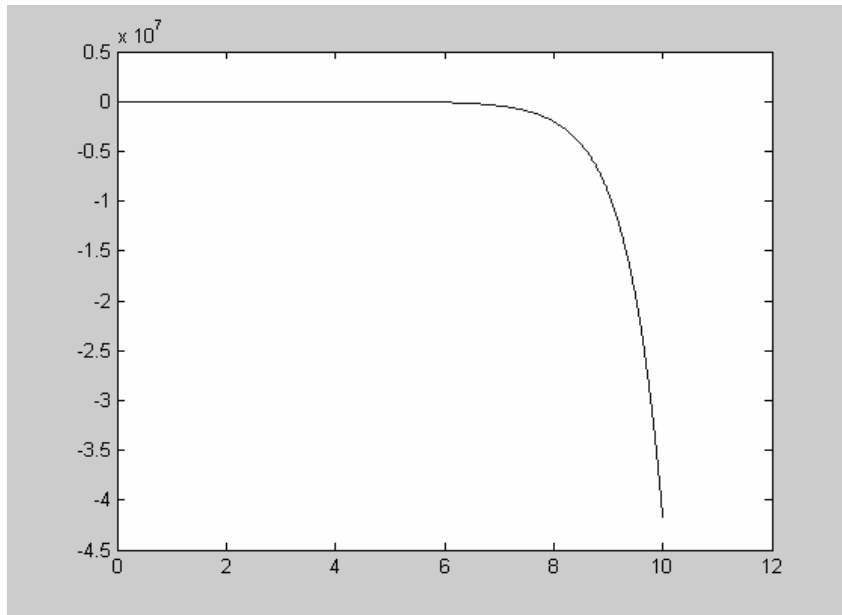
$$A = 1, \quad W = \frac{1}{2}, \quad \mu = 1, \quad \rho g = 1, \quad \sigma = 1, \quad \alpha = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$(2.3) \quad (2.2)$$



$$(2.2)$$

$$\alpha = \text{pi} / 3$$



(2.3)

$$\alpha = \pi / 6$$

:

α

.(2 1)



:

(1990) (1)

" (2003) (2)

" (2003) (3)

"B (2006) (4)

- 5) Victor L. Streeter, E. Benjamin Wyile, 1979. fluid mechanics University of Michigan.
- 6) Abdul Ahad, J. G., (1994). "Similarity solution for unsteady flow thin liquid films", J. Ed. Sci., Vol. 17.
- 7) Morshed, A. M., (1996). "Fluid flow in thin liquid films". M. Sc. Thesis, University of Mosul.
- 8) Javier A., (2000). "Global models for moving contact lines". Physical reviews, Vol. 63, 011208, PP. 1-13.
- 9) Kondic L. and Diez, J., (2001). "Pattern formation in the flow of thin films down an incline constant flux configurations". J. Ph. Of fluid, Vol. 13, PP. 3168-3184.
- 10) Roman, O. Grigoriev, (2002). "Contact line instability and pattern selection in thermally drives liquid films". School of Ph. Georgia Institute of technology, Atlanta, GA. 30332-0430 November.
- 11) James J. kriegsmann and Michael J. Miksis, (1998). "Pressure driven disturbance on a thin viscous film". American Institute of Physics.