

Escherichia coli

.II.

1

/

07 / 04 / 2008

30 / 12 / 2007

ABSTRACT

This study investigates the immune system response to infection with secondary hydatid cysts in BALB/c mice activated with lipopolysaccharide, extracted from *Escherichia coli*, and infected with protoscoleces of *Echinococcus granulosus*.

The pathological changes occurred in the mice activated with LPS, were followed in comparison with the control group (mice infected with protoscoleces without activation with LPS) along the five months period of experiments, depending on certain criteria including changes in the means of total and differential count of WBCs. Results of the study revealed an increase in the rates of total count of WBCs, represented by an increase in the number of lymphocytes, decrease in the number of neutrophils and variation in the number of monocytes, in activated mice compared with the control group. In general, results of the present work provide another evidence that the lipopolysaccharide has modulated the immune defense of the host against infection with secondary hydatid cysts. Therefore, We support our previous findings that this lipopolysaccharide may well possess an immunomodulating activity in mice against infection with unilocular hydatid disease.

BALB/c

Escherichia coli

Echinococcus granulosus

¹E-mail: asmaabdulaziz@yahoo.com

)

(

Echinococcosis

[1]

[2] Cyclo-zoonotic disease

) Larval stage

Echinococcus

(Metacestode

E. granulosus

E. multilocularis

Cystic Echinococcosis

[3] Alveolar Echinococcosis

[4]

Benzimidazole

Albendazole

Mebendazole

Epsiprantel

Praziquantel

Flubendazole

[7-5] Isoprinosine

[9 8]

(%96)

[27] Wangoo *et al.* (2000)

[28] Waynfoth :

:

Total count

(1) = 50 ×

Differential count

. [29]

(LPS)

20/ 1000 500•250•150•50

:

| | | |
|--|------------|---|
| | | |
| | 24 1 | 1 |
| | 3 1 | 2 |
| | 6 (72)2 | 3 |
| | 9 (72)3 | 4 |
| | 12 (72)4 | 5 |

Complete Randomized Design (CRD)

Duncan's multiple range test

.(P<0.05)

(1)

24

250

1000

1000 500 250

250

50

150

(2)

72

250

1000 250 50

1000

500 50

50

1000 150

(3)

(72)

500

50

1000

250 150

: (1)

24

| Neutrophils | Monocytes | Lymphocytes | | () |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| 22.0 a ± 5.522 | 6.4 b ± 2.302 | 71.6 b ± 6.228 | 2900 b* ± 709.75 | C ⁺ |
| 14.0 b ± 4.949 | 12.0 a ± 2.828 | 74.0 b ± 5.700 | 4630 b ± 2700.37 | 50 |
| 17.4 ab ± 1.673 | 9.6 ab ± 2.607 | 73.0 b ± 3.162 | 4040 b ± 82.15 | 150 |
| 3.2 c ± 1.095 | 10.0 ab ± 2.645 | 86.8 a ± 2.588 | 13510 a ± 1926.91 | 250 |
| 5.2 c ± 3.834 | 6.4 b ± 1.140 | 88.4 a ± 4.615 | 5237 b ± 3513.57 | 500 |
| 3.4 c ± 1.816 | 6.6 b ± 3.435 | 90.0 a ± 5.000 | 3197 b ± 1759.20 | 1000 |

±

: C⁺.

: (2)

72

| Neutrophils | Monocytes | Lymphocytes | | () |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| 19.4 a ± 3.974 | 6.0 b ± 1.87 | 74.6 c ± 4.505 | 3960 b ± 536.65 | C ⁺ |
| 6.6 c ± 0.894 | 12.0 a ± 5.700 | 81.4 bc ± 5.683 | 6153 a ± 1536.94 | 50 |
| 6.0 c ± 2.915 | 8.0 ab ± 4.301 | 86.0 ab ± 10.545 | 5113 ab ± 328.58 | 150 |
| 8.0 c ± 2.915 | 5.4 b ± 2.190 | 86.6 ab ± 4.979 | 6480 a ± 715.54 | 250 |
| 4.0 b ± 4.949 | 4.6 b ± 1.673 | 81.4 bc ± 6.542 | 5480 ab ± 1056.29 | 500 |
| 6.0 c ± 1.581 | 3.2 b ± 2.167 | 90.8 a ± 3.114 | 6100 a ± 3690.97 | 1000 |

: (3)

(72)

| | | | | () |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Neutrophils | Monocytes | Lymphocytes | | |
| 21.6 a ± 8.561 | 6.6 a ± 2.408 | 71.8 b ± 10.473 | 4440 d ± 879.20 | C ⁺ |
| 7.8 b ± 4.764 | 6.6 a ± 0.894 | 85.6 a ± 5.029 | 5030 cd ± 676.01 | 50 |
| 16.6 ab ± 11.436 | 2.6 b ± 2.600 | 80.8 ab ± 11.476 | 5740 bc ± 906.50 | 150 |
| 11.6 ab ± 3.646 | 7.0 a ± 2.236 | 81.4 ab ± 5.594 | 6100 abc ± 893.02 | 250 |
| 10.0 b ± 6.041 | 5.0 ab ± 2.236 | 85.0 a ± 7.348 | 7113 a ± 851.74 | 500 |
| 8.6 b ± 8.173 | 3.6 b ± 2.302 | 87.8 a ± 8.438 | 6460 ab ± 1207.99 | 1000 |

: (4)

(72)

| | | | | () |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Neutrophil | Monocytes | Lymphocytes | | |
| 29.0 a ± 5.000 | 14.0 a ± 1.870 | 57.0 c ± 5.56 | 3300 e ± 100.00 | C ⁺ |
| 15.0 bc ± 6.403 | 9.0 b ± 5.000 | 76.0 ab ± 11.313 | 4046 de ± 358.89 | 50 |
| 23.0 ab ± 8.062 | 7.0 bc ± 2.236 | 70.0 b ± 5.830 | 5226 cd ± 777.49 | 150 |
| 10.0 c ± 2.549 | 6.0 bc ± 1.581 | 84.0 a ± 4.000 | 9358 a ± 2061.45 | 250 |
| 17.4 bc ± 9.633 | 4.6 c ± 2.190 | 78.0 ab ± 7.516 | 6550 bc ± 965.81 | 500 |
| 16.4 bc ± 5.366 | 5.0 bc ± 3.000 | 78.6 ab ± 4.774 | 7025 b ± 1211.35 | 1000 |

: (5)

(72)

| Neutrophils | Monocytes | Lymphocytes | | () |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 23.0 a ± 6.082 | 6.6 a ± 3.577 | 70.4 c ± 4.827 | 3264 c ± 782.61 | C ⁺ |
| 10.0 d ± 6.204 | 3.0 bc ± 1.732 | 87.0 a ± 7.874 | 6283 a ± 1172.03 | 50 |
| 16.6 bc ± 3.577 | 6.4 a ± 2.88 | 77.0 b ± 2.828 | 5133 ab ± 674.84 | 150 |
| 12.0 cd ± 1.581 | 2.2 c ± 0.447 | 85.8 a ± 1.483 | 6050 a ± 2375.39 | 250 |
| 18.6 ab ± 1.673 | 3.4 bc ± 0.894 | 78.0 b ± 1.581 | 4100 bc ± 413.82 | 500 |
| 16.0 bc ± 2.915 | 5.4 ab ± 0.894 | 78.6 b ± 2.408 | 6550 a ± 739.08 | 1000 |

250

13510

[]

[32] Mustafa *et al.* .31,30

[34,33]

(PMNCs)

[16]

Reuben *et al.*

[35] T

(BCG)

[36]

.(CSF)

[22] AL-Grawy

E. coli 173a

[37,38] Ali and Abdulla

Ps. aeruginosa

Ali and

[39] Yousif

E. coli

Du and Ali- [41] Ali-Khan

[40]

[42] Khan

[43,4]

[44] Rakha *et al.*

.Accessory cells

[38,37] Ali and Abdulla

Ps. aeruginosa

[46,45,38,37]

[16] B

[39,22]

E. coli

Fattah

Rhizobium

[47]

[42] Du and Ali-Khan [41] Ali-Khan

Janssen *et al.*

(F7)

[48]

[22] AL-Grawy

E.coli 173a

[49]

[45,43,4]

E. coli

0.1

[50]

. [51]

Ali and Abdulla [37] Ali and Abdulla

[38]

Ps. aeruginosa

[52] Kroeze *et al.*

60

. [43-41]

. [43,4]

. [51]

[45] AL-Taei [11] AL-Sabawi

[42] Du and Ali-Khan .

.Eosinophil Chemotactic Factors (ECFs)

[53] Ozeretskovskaia *et al.*

Escherichia coli

adjuvant

1. Jumaa H.I., AL-Kennany E.R. and AL-Hayyali F.Q. Iraqi J.Vet. Sci., 14(1): 39-56 (2001) .
2. Eckert J. and Deplazes P. Clin. Microbiol .Rev., 17(1): 107-135 (2004).
3. Vuitton D.A. Clin .Rev. Aller. Immunol., 26(2): 93-104 (2004).
4. Ali AA.. Ph. D. Thesis, Coll. Edu.Univ.Mosul, Iraq (1999)(in Arabic).
5. Tsimoyiannis E.C., Siakas P., Moutesidou K.J., Karayianni M., Kontoyiannis D.S. and Gossios K.J. Int. Surg., 80(2): 131 – 133(1995).
6. Aktan A.O. and Yalin R. Europ. J. Gastroenterol. Hepatol., 8 (9) : 877 – 879 (1996) .
7. WHO. Bull .WHO., 74 (3) : 231 – 242 (1996).
8. Sarciron M. E., Walbaum S. and Petavy A. F. Parasitol. Res., 81: 329-333(1995).
9. Sarciron M.E., Walbaum S., Arsac S., Raynaud G. and Petavy A.F. Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 48(5): 658-665 (1993).
10. Liance M., Janin V., Bresson-Hadni S., Vuitton D.A., Houin R. and piarroux R. J. Clin. Microbiol., 38(10): 3718-3721 (2000).
11. AL-Sabawi B.H.H. Ph. D. Thesis, Coll. Sci Univ. Mosul, Iraq (2001) (in Arabic).
12. Al-Mutaywiti S.S.Y. M.Sc. Thesis, Coll. Edu. Univ. Mosul.(in Arabic) (2005).
13. Ali A.A. and Yaseen S.S. 4th Scientific Conference , Coll.of Vet. Med.,Univ.Mosul,P:211-228 (2006).
14. Ulevitch R.J., Mathison J.C., Schumann R. and Tobias P.S. J. Trauma, 30 (12) : S 189 – S 192 (1990).

15. Dreisbach V.C., Cowley S. and Elkins K.L. *Infect. Immun.*, 68 (4) : 1988 – 1996 (2000).
16. Ryu H. and Kim C. *J. Vet. Sci.*, 1 (2) : 87 – 95 (2000).
17. Backhed F., Soderhall M., Ekman P., Normark S. and Ritcher-Dahlfors A. *Cell Microbiol.*, 3(3):153-158 (2001).
18. Currie C.G., McCallum K. and Poxton I.R. *J. Med. Microbiol.*, 50 (4): 345-354 (2001).
19. Pulendran B., Kumar P., Cutler C. W., Mohamadzadeh M., VanDyke T. and Banchereau J. *J. Immunol.*, 167(9): 5067-5076 (2001).
20. Su L., Goyert S.M., Fan M., Aminlari A., Gong K.Q., Klein R.D., Myc A., Alarcon W.H., Steinstraesser L., Remick D.G. and Wang S.C. *Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver physiol.*, 283(3): 640-645 (2002).
21. Pedraza-Sanchez S., Gonzalez-Hernandez Y., Escobar –Gutierrez A. and Ramachandra L. *Int. immunopharmacol.*, 6(4):635-664 (2006).
22. AL-Grawy J.G.A. Ph. D. Thesis, Coll. Sci. Univ. Baghdad, Iraq (1999) (in Arabic).
23. Learen D.B., Brestel E.P. and Seetharama S. *Infect. Immun.*, 55: 1813-1818 (1987).
24. Dubois M., Gille A., Hamilten J.H., Roler B.A. and Smith F. *Anal Chem.*, 28: 350-356 (1956).
25. Smyth J.D. *Proc. 13th Int. Cong. Hydatid.* Madrid : 84-95 (1985).
26. Smyth, J.D. and Barrett N.J. *Trans. Roy. Soc. Trop. Med. Hyg.*, 74: 649-652 (1980).
27. Wangoo A., Ganguly N.K. and Mahajan R.C. *Indian J. Med. Res.*, 89: 40-42 (1989).
28. Waynforth H.B. *Experimental and surgical technique in the rat.* Academic Press Inc. (London) LTD NWI, 29 (1980).
29. Dacie J.V. and Lewis S.M. *Parasitological haematology*, 6th ed., Churchill Livingstone Publication : 22-49 (1986).
30. Peavy D.L., Shands J.W., Adler W.H. and Smith R.T. *J. Immunol.*, III (92) : 352 – 357 (1973).
31. Johnson, A.G. *Clin. Microbiol. Riv.*, 7 (3) : 277 – 289 (1994).
32. Mustafa M.M., Romilo O., Syroginnopoules G.A., Olsen K.D., Mecrachen G.H. and Hansen E.J. *J. Infect. Dis.*, 159 (5) : 917 – 922 (1989).
33. Kohn, F.R. and Kung A.H. *Infect. Immun.*, 63 (1) : 333 – 339 (1995).

34. Merchaant M., Mills K., Williams S., Kleckley F., Sims A., Elsey R.M. and Bushnell J. *Vet. Immunol. Immunopathol.*, 111(3-4):315-320 (2006).
35. Allison A.C., Davies P. and Page R.C. *J. Infect. Dis.*, 128, : 212 (1973).
36. Reuben J.M., Tanner C.E. and Rau M.E. *Infect. Immun.*, 21:L 135-139 (1978).
37. Ali A.A. and Abdulla I.T. *Riv. Parassitol.*, XX (LXIV) -1:11–16 (2003).
38. Ali A.A. and Abdulla I.T. *Riv. Parassitol.*, XXI (LXV) -1 : 3 – 10 (2004).
39. Ali A.A. and Yousif S.Y. Accepted for publication in: *Iraqi J. Vet. Sci.* (2007).
40. AL-Kannany E.R. M. Sc. Thesis, Coll. Vet. Med. Univ. Baghdad, Iraq (1988).
41. Ali-Khan Z. *J. Parasitol.*, 60(2): 236-242 (1974).
42. Du T. and Ali-Khan Z. *J. Exp. Pathol.*, 71: 313-335 (1990).
43. Nuaman I.T. M. Sc. Thesis, Coll. Edu. Univ. Mosul, Iraq (2002) (in Arabic).
44. Rakha N.K., Dixon J.B., Carter S.D., Craig P.S., Jenkins P. and folkard S. *Immunology* , 74: 652-656 (1991).
45. AL-Taei A.F.M. Ph. D. Thesis, Coll. Sci. Univ. AL-Mustansiriya, Iraq (1996) (in Arabic).
46. Ali A.A. and Salih N.E. *Riv. Parassitol.*, XVII (LXI)-3: 333-339 (2000) .
47. Fattah M. M. Sc. Thesis, Coll. Sci. Univ. AL-Mustansiriya, Iraq (1990) (in Arabic).
48. Janssen D., Rueda M.C., De Ryck P.H. and Osuna A. *Parasite Immunol.*, 19: 149-160 (1997).
49. Davis D.E. and Lioyed J.B. *J. Immunol. Methods* , 118: 9-16 (1989).
50. Kawpschmidt R.F. and Upchurch H.F. *J. Reticulo. Soc.*, 28(2): 191-201 (1980).
51. Roitt I., Brostoff J. and Male D. *Immunology*. 6th ed. Harcourt Publishers Limitid. UK (2001).
52. Kroeze W.K. and Tanner C.E. *Int. J. Parasitol.*, 171(4):873–883 (1987).
53. Ozeretskovskaia N.N., Legon'kov I.V.A., Shcherbakov A.M., Suntsov S.N., Sabgaida T.P., Grigorian S.S. and Gervazieva V.B. *Med. Parazitol. Mosk.*, 2 :10 – 14 (1993).