

(2004/4/13 2003/10/1)

0.5 $10^6 \times 2$ *Salmonella typhimurium*
S. enteritidis 5 /
 5 / 0.5 $10^8 \times 1$

7

% 60 % 70

% 85



Effect of Experimental Infection with Two Serotypes of *Salmonella* on Immune Response Against Newcastle Disease Vaccine in Broilers

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ABSTRACT

This study was designed to show the effect of experimental infection with two serotypes of *salmonella* on immune response in chickens. Four groups of broilers were used. First group infected by *S.typhimurium* orally with 2×10^6 cfu/ml at 5 day age, and the second group infected orally by *S.enteritidis* with 1×10^8 cfu/ml at the same age. While the third group don't exposed to *salmonella* and considered as positive control . the forth group was considered as negative control .Then the first three groups vaccinated with Newcastle disease vaccine at 7 day of age. After that all the groups exposed to challenging with virulent Newcastle disease virus at 22 days post vaccination. The results showed significantly high level of antibodies in the 3rd group when compared with 1st and 2nd groups, and the protection ratio in the 3rd group is 85% while it is 70%, 60% only in the 1st and 2nd groups respectively.

. (Calnek et al.,1991)

Lee) % 20

(et al.,1983

.(D' Auost,1991)

(Hooper et al.,1999) % 90

(2001 ,)

...

S. enteritidis *Salmonella typhimurium*

S. enteritidis . *S. typhimurium* .
S. pallurum *S. gallinarum*

90

10

(Lentogenic B1 (freeze-dried live vaccine)

Neuva (strain)

/ Bio vac B1)

. (10^{5.1} EID50/0.1 ml

/ 109742

/ 1000 =

10⁶ x 2

S. typhimurium

(Adlard et al.,1998)

/ml 0.5

/ml 0.5

S. enteritidis

10⁸ x 1

.No.1

/

()

(Gould and Clegg,1998)

(22)

$10^{7.5} \times 2 \text{ EID}_{50} / 0.1 \text{ ml}$

/
(,2001) 0.1

(20)

:

5 *S. typhimurium*

5 *S. enteritidis*

...

. (Landgraph and Vielitz, 1970)

(5Log2)

(4Log2)

(3Log2)

(4Log2)

()

(3Log2) (

)

Log2)2)

. (1)

(Log2)

:1

	Log2						
			/		<i>S. entritidis</i>	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	
(7	5	5	
)	3	3	4	+	-	+	
	2	3	4	+	+	-	
	4*	5*	5*	+	-	-	
	0	0	0	-	-	-	

*

. p ≤ 0.05

% 40 % 30

(2)

% 100

% 15

:2

%	%	
70	30	
60	40	
85	15	
0	100	

...

S. enteritidis *S. typhimurium*

(2Log2) (3Log2)

S. enteritidis *S. typhimurium*

Curtiss et)

(al.,1996

(Mcgruder et al., 1995)(Immunosuppression)

% 40 % 30

(4Log2)

% 85

. (Dorminto, 1992)

5

7

. (Trunbull and Snoeyenbos, 1974)

. (Basher et al ., 1991)

. 2001

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