

**(*Triticum aestivum* L.)**

(2006/11/13 2006/5/31 )

S3-69 (B2 B1 F2 F1 P2 P1)  
 Gemeney Pandas (*Triticum aestivum* L.)  
 : S6-35

**Genetical Analysis of Means for Early Generation in Bread  
 Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.)**

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**ABSTRACT**

Six early generations (P1, P2, F1, F2, B1, B2) of tow crosses in bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.). The first cross between Pandas and Gemeney, The second cross between S3-69 and S6-35, were used to study components of means for: maturity time, plant height, flag leaf area, grain yiely and its component. Tow models were applied in analyzing the component of the generation means for the studied characters in six generations. The results showed that the three parameters genetic model was adequate for the inheritance of spike length in the first cross and there were additive, dominance and epistatic effects on the other character.

(2020)

(2001 )

(1958) Gamble (1958) Jinks Jones (1958) Jones Hayman  
 .(2004) (1982) Jinks Mather

:

Ajmal (1987) Joshi (1978) Ali (1976) Edwards  
 (2003) Kashif (2000) Khan (2000)  
 .(2003) Rahman (2003) Khan Habib

F2 F1 P2 P1)

Gemeney Pandas : (B2 B1  
 : S6-35 S3-69

100

*(Triticum aestivum L.)*

(2000)

Gemeney Pandas:

.(1992) S6 – 35 S3 – 69 (1994)

/ /

.(2000)

, (P2) Gemeney (P1) Pandas

( P2) S6 – 35 (P1) S3 – 69

(2001) (F1)

(F1)

...

(B2, B1)

.(F1)

(F2)

.(97% - 95%)

5 25

Diathen M45

(2003)

/

20

F2

F1

p2

P1

:

30

15

10

.B2 B1

(clay-loam)

7.46

396.5

18 - 14

:

2004/5/15

X

(Rawnson and Evans, 1970) 0.95 X

100

:

(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

t

C B A

(Cavalli, 1952)

[ h ]

[ d ]

m :

Weighted Least Squares

( )

$$B^{\wedge} = (X^{\wedge}W - 1X) - 1X^{\wedge}W - 1Y^{\wedge}$$

:

: B^

(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

: X

.X

: X^

: W-1

: Y^

.(X^W-1X)

: (X^W-1X)-1

Ei

Oi

:

X2(3)

$$X2(3) = \sum_{i=1}^6 (O_i - E_i)^2 \cdot (weight)_i$$

:

. i

: (Weight) I

m

Epistasis

X

[ i ]

[ h ] [ d ]

[ I ]

X

[ J ]

.(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

X

(1)

(2)

:1

عدد الحبوب بالسنبلة	وزن 100 حبة (غم)	حاصل الحبوب (غم)	طول السنبلة (سم)	عدد السنابل	مساحة ورقة العلم (سم <sup>2</sup> )	ارتفاع النبات (سم)	موعد النضج (يوم)	التهجين	الاجيال
32.15 ± 0.206	2.96 ± 0.124	4.82 ± 0.413	8.52 ± 0.222	5.07 ± 0.297	5.25 ± 0.225	35.89 ± 0.742	19.57 ± 0.481		P <sub>1</sub>
36.61 ± 0.313	3.21 ± 0.142	4.28 ± 0.355	12.53 ± 0.293	3.64 ± 0.363	3.64 ± 0.372	46.67 ± 0.976	17.05 ± 0.596		
39.60 ± 0.266	3.38 ± 0.160	4.26 ± 0.336	9.01 ± 0.283	3.19 ± 0.221	5.06 ± 0.313	36.84 ± 0.923	16.48 ± 0.542		P <sub>2</sub>
43.53 ± 0.288	3.80 ± 0.201	5.71 ± 0.507	13.37 ± 0.105	3.45 ± 0.272	5.26 ± 0.344	46.02 ± 0.921	17.70 ± 0.523		
44.75 ± 0.273	3.38 ± 0.143	4.31 ± 0.438	10.60 ± 0.282	2.86 ± 0.278	5.44 ± 0.294	37.22 ± 0.881	20.38 ± 0.489		F <sub>1</sub>
33.69 ± 0.278	3.87 ± 0.171	4.66 ± 0.529	12.57 ± 0.228	3.57 ± 0.313	3.16 ± 0.317	46.30 ± 0.784	15.38 ± 0.484		
28.19 ± 0.262	3.88 ± 0.139	5.05 ± 0.349	10.08 ± 0.224	4.61 ± 0.345	8.32 ± 0.361	35.62 ± 0.589	22.13 ± 0.350		F <sub>2</sub>
31.33 ± 0.314	4.38 ± 0.158	7.19 ± 0.382	11.09 ± 0.236	5.24 ± 0.374	10.61 ± 0.350	48.02 ± 0.627	17.79 ± 0.359		
38.65 ± 0.352	3.80 ± 0.156	5.97 ± 0.451	8.96 ± 0.308	4.06 ± 0.497	7.16 ± 0.530	31.71 ± 0.807	20.03 ± 0.508		B <sub>1</sub>
28.71 ± 0.428	4.48 ± 0.212	6.41 ± 0.551	13.33 ± 0.321	4.98 ± 0.497	10.00 ± 0.481	41.78 ± 0.936	19.35 ± 0.524		
29.85 ± 0.398	4.24 ± 0.143	5.36 ± 0.529	9.87 ± 0.332	4.24 ± 0.505	9.78 ± 0.502	33.06 ± 0.897	20.24 ± 0.537		B <sub>2</sub>
30.30 ± 0.458	5.65 ± 0.236	7.07 ± 0.567	14.70 ± 0.339	4.13 ± 0.544	11.09 ± 0.520	45.10 ± 0.893	20.10 ± 0.540		



...

%1

%5

(2 )

(1981)

Nanda .

Ali

Joshi

(1978)

100

(1978)

100

(1992)

[ d ] m

[ h ]

(2 )

(1982) Jinks Mathers

( x )

(3)

(P1) S3 - 69

(P2) Gemeney

(P1) Pandas

(P2) S6 - 35

( x )

Duplicate Epistasis

(3 )

(Dhilon and Singh, 1980)



...

( x )

.

Complementary Epistasis

100

( x )

(3 )

( x )

( x ) ( x )

100

100

.(Pantnaik and Murty, 1978)

Edwards

(1987) Joshi

(1976)

(2000)

Khan

(1992)

100

(2003) Habib Khan

. 100

.1992

.118- 113 2 24

.2001

.021-16:2

.2002

.78- 72 2 3

.2004

.189- 180 5 15

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