

Arachis hypogaea L.

(2006/6/13 2006/2/8)

%0.26 %4.69 42
 275-250 %0.5
 () 4-3
 / %0.57
 / 600 300
 / 240 120
 %10
 (30 15)
 .
 (p<0.05)

...

.(Murray et al., 2000)

%70

3-Hydroxy 3-methyl glutaryl Co

enzyme-A reductase

. LDL-c

LDL-c

%70

.Chylomicrons VLDL-c

.(Mayne, 1999) %20

HDL-c

Dietary Risk Factors

%10

%40

.(Phillips et al., 2004)

/ 300

.(1988)

.(Ameli et al., 1996)

(2003) %0.5

:

%0.26

%4.69

6-5 °250

%70

.(Ameli et al ., 1996)

1 2-1 Pellets

° 55

Micro-Kjeldahl

(AOAC, 1980)

(Pearson, 1976) ()

.(1) %100

(2003)

:

%0.5

. Ad Libitum

:1

Nutrient Research Council,

.(1978)

+	+	%	+	+	%
6.06	7.14		43.14	47.89	
48.22	67.14		17.15	19.06	
22.02	12.04		14.14	15.72	
14.10	6.73		6.64	7.38	
9.60	6.95		1.27	1.42	
379.50 Kcal/100g	380.98 Kcal/100g		0.85	0.95	
			1.27	1.42	
			1.32	1.47	
			10.0	-	
			4.22	4.69	*

) + *

/ 4 / 9 .(%0.67

Adult Albino Male Rats

(° 24-23)

275-250

4-3

/ 12

Metabolic Cage

Arachis hypogaea L.

...

.(Mohammed, 2000)

.(AOAC,1980)

%95

(Pearson, 1976)

:

$$\% 31.75 = 100 \times \frac{\quad}{\quad} =$$

()

(Pearson, 1976)

.(2)

:2

TG g/100g	TC g/100g	%	pH			
39.99	17.61	40.46	5.5	14.43	92.31	

:

1

500

° 95

500

10

° 105

:

$$\%3.40 = 100 \times \frac{0.34}{10} = 100 \times \frac{\quad}{10} =$$

:

42

:

)

:

:

:

/ 0.57

(

/ 600,300

/ 240,120

:

) %10 :

(

(%0.26 %4.69)

15 %0.5

.

:

:

.1

(Timm, 1979)

30-20

15 / 3000

(° 20-)

:

.2

(Toro and Ackermann, 1975)

Syrbio (HDL-c LDL-c, VLDL-c)

CAM-tech

:Atherogenic Indices .3

(Tietz, 1982) VLDL-c

(TC × 0.89) + 68 = PL 5/ TG = VLDL-c

100/ 100/

:(Temelkova et al., 2004)

) (TC) :

.(HDL-c

+ LDL-c) :

(HDL-c) (VLDL-c

) (LDL-c):

.(HDL-c

:

:

.1

(0.9%NaCl)

...

: .2

(Gilbert et al., 1984)

.Thiobarbituric Acid (TBA)

: .3

:

: 0.5 (Folck et al., 1957)

/ 400 (1:2)

1 . 20 60-30

%95

200

(Morita et al., 1997)

Analysis of Variance

:

Duncan Multiple Test

.(Steel and Torrie, 1980)

(p<0.05)

(600)

240 120

(600)

(p<0.05)

(600)

.(3)

(240)

(240 120)

LDL-c

(p<0.05)

600 300

HDL-c

(p<0.05)

(p<0.05)

(p<0.05)

(p<0.05)

.(240)

.(4)

:3

0.5%H2O2

PL 100/		TG 100/		TC 100/		TL 100/		
230.01 ±14.51B	205.47 ±15.65A	244.23 ±15.21A	217.28 ±16.39A	182.04 ±3.76B	155.83 ±18.71A	931.52 ±30.94A	740.92 ±35.38A	
182.51 ±11.81C	211.51 ±8.41A	161.94 ±8.21BC	212.03 ±11.22A	136.76 ±24.52C	160.02 ±9.45A	650.61 ±17.82B	729.97 ±25.93A	/ 0.57
232.16 ±11.43B	208.17 ±6.66A	166.75 ±13.30B	203.59 ±6.57A	184.85 ±12.85B	157.50 ±7.48A	858.0 ±35.11A	801.12 ±42.80A	/ 300
304.25 ±17.69A	236.72 ±2.99A	237.34 ±6.10A	212.0 ±18.43A	254.22 ±13.75A	189.58 ±3.35A	1015.5 ±115.6A	738.85 ±16.15A	/ 600
173.04 ±9.03C	202.57 ±12.04A	154.70 ±9.09BC	188.96 ±6.44A	118.22 ±16.45C	151.21 ±11.30A	582.77 ±44.68B	687.67 ±31.95A	120 /
165.79 ±16.26C	210.25 ±7.90A	128.22 ±14.33C D	193.02 ±12.15A	113.12 ±12.13C	159.48 ±8.11A	540.29 ±60.66B	755.31 ±66.13A	240 /
184.33 ±12.55C	226.26 ±18.85A	113.36 ±13.19D	198.10 ±11.28A	130.71 ±14.10C	175.36 ±19.14A	624.04 ±36.70B	793.40 ±29.15A	%10

* . 15 . (±)

=TC . =TL . (p< 0.05)

=PL . =TG

MDA (p<0.05) (5)

(240)

(p<0.05) (120)

300 . 600

(p<0.05) MDA 600

MDA 600

%10 (p<0.05)

0.5%H2O2

					HDL-c		LDL-c		VLDL-c		
C/HDL	LDL/HDL		VLDL+LDL/HDL		100/		100/		100/		
A 7.89 ±0.62	A 7.89 ±0.62	A 5.46 ±0.43	A 11.36 ±0.85	A 8.02 ±0.55	B 14.47 ±0.90	A 17.21 ±1.19	B 113.2 ±8.77	AB 93.13 ±7.05	A 48.84 ±3.04	A 43.45 ±3.27	
B 2.02 ±1.24	B 2.02 ±1.24	A 4.93 ±0.48	C 3.80 ±0.48	A 7.11 ±0.67	AB 27.69 ±3.45	A 19.48 ±1.59	CD 68.04 ±8.96	AB 97.29 ±5.59	B 32.38 ±1.04	A 42.40 ±2.24	/ 0.57
AB 5.28 ±0.88	AB 5.28 ±0.88	A 4.02 ±0.68	B 6.83 ±0.97	A 6.60 ±0.98	AB 20.12 ±2.06	A 19.75 ±3.71	B 99.12 ±8.74	B 76.44 ±4.19	B 33.34 ±2.66	A 40.71 ±1.31	/ 300
A 8.01 ±2.79	A 8.01 ±2.79	A 5.70 ±0.68	BA 9.65 ±1.11	A 7.88 ±0.85	AB 22.08 ±2.28	A 19.87 ±1.64	A 159.9 ±4.03	A 109.8 ±6.31	A 43.66 ±2.64	A 42.40 ±3.68	/ 600
B 2.61 ±1.50	B 2.61 ±1.50	A 3.73 ±0.86	C 3.66 ±1.15	A 5.61 ±1.24	AB 27.54 ±8.89	A 24.20 ±6.62	CD 61.49 ±1.48	AB 93.19 ±1.82	B 30.93 ±1.81	A 37.79 ±1.29	/ 120
B 1.19 ±0.95	B 1.19 ±0.95	A 4.54 ±0.91	C 2.98 ±0.84	A 5.52 ±1.23	A 34.40 ±10.5	A 22.77 ±4.44	D 50.73 ±4.49	AB 90.63 ±7.08	BC 25.52 ±2.95	A 38.60 ±2.43	/ 240
B 2.50 ±0.16	B 2.50 ±0.16	A 3.99 ±0.45	C 3.32 ±0.28	A 5.67 ±0.61	AB 29.61 ±2.94	A 25.42 ±3.34	C 73.49 ±7.36	AB 99.85 ±16.3	C 22.67 ±2.63	A 39.61 ±2.25	%10

* 15 . (±)

=VLDL-c .(p<0.05)

=HDL-c .

=LDL-c

=TC

(5)

240 120

600

:5

0.5% H2O2

(/)	(/) MDA			
0.32±11.02A	14.87±732.95A	24.85±735.53A	32.13±787.46A	
0.24±4.99CD	21.16±485.57ED	26.49±521.23BC	11.53±483.79D	/ 0.57
0.14±6.58B	24.51±605.40B	10.77±589.99B	9.14±703.64B	/ 300
0.27±11.58A	8.65±568.28BC	13.86±678.08A	24.03±725.77AB	/ 600
0.28±4.26DE	24.43±557.32BC	14.93±533.07BC	14.32±560.19C	/ 120
0.29±3.85E	38.26±494.86CD	25.73±452.34D	14.68±450.31D	/ 240
0.18±5.43C	30.52±436.56F	40.01±498.81CD	33.04±566.06C	%10

15 (±)
 .(p<0.05)

(PL , VLDL-c , LDL-c , TG , TC, TL)

...

(p< 0.05)

HDL-c

HDL-c

LDL-c, TG, TC
(West et al., 2004)

%30

%20

LDL-c

%27

HDL-c

(Lyle et al., 1996)

%13

TC

(8)

%20

LDL-c

%15

(%98)

HMG-CoA reductase

TG, LDL-c, TC

LDL-c

(West et al., 2004 ; Lyle et al., 1996)

NO

Endothelial Adhesion Molecules

(Yamaguchi et al., 2004)

300

TG

600

Karlin

(1999)

Etherton

TC

(1978)

(1999)

Satchithanandam

Lectin

(Thum et al., 2004)

Mono-Unsaturated Fatty Acid

(MUFA)

VLDL-c

.(Stachithanandam et al., 1999)

Arachidonic Acid

15

.(Mooar et al., 1990)

(p<0.05)

HDL-c

LDL-c TG, TC, TL

120

/ 240,120

(2002)

Bilbis

.TC LDL-c TG

Resveratol
TG, LDL-c, TC

(2003)

Li

LDL-c

TC LDL-c

(Aviram et al., 2003)

HMG CoA reductase

Statins

Vivekanathan

C

(2004)

Liposome's

Poly-Unsaturated Fatty Acids (PUFA)

%10

TG

...

(2003) Venkatesan
 .%19-6 TC

()
 (1996) Jingfan
 TC

LDL-c VLDL-c

1.5 Lipase
 .(Venkatesan et al., 2003)

300 . 600
 (Chung et al., 2004)

.MDA
 %10 120 MDA
 240 MDA

(Kang, 2000) MDA
 600 MDA
 Pro-oxidant E

.(Murray et al., 2000)
 TC LDL-c (4 3)
 . MDA
 600

(%56.5)
 240 120 (2004) West

VLDL-c

(Murray et al., 2000)

TC / 600 TC

TC (2)

.1988

. 327–305 /

.2003

4

. 95-87 1

- Ameli, S., Hultg, A. and Nilsson, T., 1996. Effect of Immunization with Homologous LDL and Oxidized LDL on Early Atherosclerosis in Hypercholesterolemia. *Athero. Thromb. Vasc. Biol.*, 16K pp.1074-1088.
- Association of Official Analytical Chemistry (AOAC)., 1980. *Official Methods of Analysis*. 8th ed. Washington, D.C. pp.382–514.
- American Nutrient Research Council., 1978. *National Requirements of Laboratory Animals*. National Academy of Sciences No. 10, Washington D.C. pp.7-27.
- Aviram, M., Gaitini, D., Hoffman, A. and Volkova, N., 2003. Pomegranate Juice Consumption for 3years by Patients with Carotid Artery Stenosis Reduces Common Carotid Intimae–media Thickness. *Clin.Nutr.*, 23(3): pp.423–433.
- Bilbis, L. S., Shehu, R. A. and Abubakar, M.G., 2002. Hypoglycemic and Hypolipidimic Effects of Aqueous Extract of *Arachis Hypogaea* in Normal and Alloxan-Induced Diabetic. *Phytomedicine*, Vol. 9, No. 6, pp.553-555.
- Chung, S.Y., Maleki, S. and Buhr, K.L., 2004. High Oleic Peanuts are not Different from Normally Peanuts in Allergenic Properties. *J. Agric. Food. Chem.*, Vol. 50, No. 4, pp.878-882.
- Etherton, PM., Pearson, TA. and Ying wan, RL., 1999. High Monounsaturated Fatty Acids Diets Lower Both Plasma Cholesterol and Triglycerides. *A.J.C.N.*, Vol. 70, No. 6, pp.1009-1015.
- Feldman, E.B., 1999. Assorted Monounsaturated Fatty Acid Promotes Healthy Hearts. *AJ.C.N.*, Vol. 70, No. 6, pp.953–954.

- Folck, J., Less, M. and Sloanestanley, G.H., 1957. A Simple Method for the Isolation and Purification of Total Lipids from Animal Tissues. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 266: pp.497–509.
- Gilbert, H.S., Stump, D.D. and Roth, F.F., 1984. A Method to Correct for Errors Caused by Generation of Interfering Compounds During Erythrocytes Lipid Peroxidation. *Anal. Biochem.*, 137: pp.282-286.
- Hoen, PA, Vanderlons. CA. and Van Berhel, DJ., 2004. Aorta of Apo-E Deficient Mice Respond to Atherogenic Stimuli by Aprelesional Increase and Subsequent Decrease in the Expression of Antioxidation Enzymes. *Atherosclerosis*, Vol. 243, No. 12, pp.366-371.
- Jingfan, G.U., 1996. Hypolipidemic Food in China. *Clin. Nutr.*, 13(1): pp.253-261.
- Kang, M.H., 2000. Dietary Defatted Sesame Flour Decreases Susceptibility to Oxidative Stress in Rabbits. *Am .J. Physiol.*, Vol. 280, No. 1, pp.103 - 111.
- Karlin, J.B., Dawn, J. and John, G., 1978. Measurement of Rhesus Monkey (*Macaca mulatta*) Apolipoprotein B in Serum by Radio Immunoassay: Comparison of Immuno Reactivities of Low Density Lipoprotein. *Lipid Res.*, 19: pp.197–206.
- Li, Xe., Yu, X. and Guo, B.J., 2003. Effect of Protein and Anthraquinone Glycosides from Cassia Seed on Serum Lipid of Hyperlipidemia Rats. *Arterioscler. Thromb. Vasc. Biol.*, Vol. 21, No. 7, pp.1190 –1195
- Lyle, W., Cress, W.F. and Larson, P.A., 1996. Define the Cincial Benefit Lowering Cholesterol. *J.A.A.P.A*, Vol. 112, No. 2, pp.231-1372.
- Mayne, P.D., 1999. *Clinical Chemistry in Diagnosis and Treatment*, 6th ed, Oxford University press, Inc., New York. pp.225-241.
- Mohammed, F.K., 2000. *Laboratory Guide in Toxicology*. University of Mosul Publication.
- Morita, T., Oh-hashii, A., Takei,K., Ikai,M., Kasaoka, S. and Kinyama, Sh., 1997. Cholesterol-Lowering Effects of Soybean, Potato and Rice Protein Depend on their Low Methionine Contents in Rats Fed a Cholesterol-Free Purified Diet. *J. Nutr.*, Vol. 127, No. 3, pp.470-477
- Mooar, S., Laposata, M. and Hofman, R.T., 1990. Alteration of Cellular Fatty Acids and the Production of Eicosanoids in Human Monocytes by Gamma Linolenic acid. *Arith. Rheum.*, Vol. 33, No. 10, pp.1526–1533.
- Murray, RK., Granner, DK, Mages, PA. and Rodwell, VW., 2000. *Harper's Biochemistry*, 25th ed, Lange Medical Pub., Canada. pp.155-855.
- Phillips, C., Mullan, K., Owens, D. and Tomkin, GH., 2004. Microsomal Triglyceride Transfer Protein Polymorphisms and Lipoprotein Levels in Type 2 Diabetes. *O.J.M.* Vol. 97, No. 4, pp.2115-2127.
- Pearson, D., 1976. *The Chemical Analysis of Foods*.7th ed. Churchill livings tone. Edinburgh. London and New York, 227 p.
- Satchithanandam, S., Flynn, T.J., Calvett, R.J. and Kritchevsky, D., 1999. Effect of Peanut Oil and Randomized Peanut Oil on Cholesterol and Oleic Acid Absorption, transport and distribution. *Lipids*, Vol. 34, No. 12, pp.1305-1311.
- Steel, R.G.D. and Torrie, J.H., 1980. *Principles and Procedures of Statistics*. 2nd ed, New York. Mc-Graw-Hill book Company, Inc.

- Stevinkel, P., Diczfalusg, U., Lindholm, B. and Heimbürger, O., 2004. Phospholipids Plasmalogen, a Surrogate Marker of Oxidative Stress, is Associated with Increased Cardiovascular Mortality. *Nephrol. Dial. Transplant.*, Vol. 19, No. 4, pp.972-976.
- Temelkova- Kurkischev Gess, R.B.T. and Hanefeld, M., 2004. The Lipid Triad in Type 2 Diabetes-Prevalence and Relevance of Hypertriglyceridaemia / low-high Density Lipo- Protein Syndrome is Type 2 Diabetes. *Exp. Clin. Endocrinol Diabetes*, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp.75-79.
- Thum, T., Borlak, J and Rous, SP., 2004. Mechanistic Role of Cytochrome P450 Monooxy-Genases in Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins-Induced Vascular Injury. *Cir. Res.*, Vol. 94, pp.312-319.
- Tietz, N.W., 1982. *Fundamentals of Clinical Chemistry*. W.B. Saunders Company.
- Timm, K., 1979. Orbital Venous Anatomy of the Rat. *Lab. Animals Sci.*, 2: pp.663-670.
- Toro, G. and Ackermann, P.G., 1975. *Practical Clinical Chemistry*. Boston: Little Brown and Company.
- Venkatesan, N., Devaraj, SN. and Devaraj, H., 2003. Increased Binding of LDL and VLDL to Apo-B,E receptors of Plasma Membrane of Rats Treated with Fibernat. *Eur. J. Nutr.*, Vol. 42, No. 5, pp.262–271.
- Vivekanathan, D.P., 2004. Use of Vitamins for Prevention of CAD. *Lancet.*, 361 (9374): pp.2017-2023.
- West, K.L., Zern, Til. and Keller, B.T., 2004. An Ileal Apical Sodium co Dependent Bile Acid Transporter Inhibitor Lowers Plasma Cholesterol and Reduced Atherosclerosis in Guinea Pigs. *Pediatr. Res.*, Vol. 49, No. 2, pp. 237–243.
- Yamaguchi, Y., Matsuno, S., Kagota, S., Haginaka, J. and kunitomo, M., 2004. Peroxynitrate Mediated Oxidative Modification of Low - density Lipoprotein by Aqueous Extracts of Cigarette Smoke and the Preventive Effect of Flavostatin. *Atherosclerosis*, Vol. 172, No. 2, pp.259-265.