

***Rhus* L. (Anacardiaceae)**

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Rhus L.

Rhus coriaria L.

Asystematic study of the genus *Rhus* L. (Anacardiaceae) in Iraq

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ABSTRACT

The present study includes asystematic study of the genus *Rhus* L. that represented in Iraq by one species namely *R. coriaria* L. Which growth widley and cultivated near the villages in the north of Iraq . Macro and micro characteristics of plant, pollen grain, and anatomical characters of epidermis, venation, wood and indumentum were studied. According to the information of survey field and some herbarium specimens are utilized to elucidate the ecology and distribution of the species belong to the genus.

The chashew) Anacardiaceae *Rhus* L.
 (600) (77) (family
 (Wills, 1973 ; Mabberley , 1987 ;
 150) *Rhus* Harlow and Harrar , 1996)
 Guest,1966 ; Raeder-) *R. coriaria* L. (Guvenc, 1998 1979) ((Roitzsch,1969

Diagnostic feature

R. coriaria L.
 Sumach Sumac Sumach Sicilian sumac
 Townsend and Guest, 1977) Sumbaq
 (1980

(AL- Rawi and Chakravarty, 1964 ; Townsend and Guest, 1980)

Micro morphology

Gross morphology

R.coriaria

:

2005 2004

Ocular micrometer

.(1)

(Al-Mayah, 1983)

-

(15)

Reichert Neovar

:

: .1

(15)

5-3 %3 (KoH)

.(1988)

%70

(30-20)

%70

%1

%100 %50

.2

(Al-Mayah, 1983)

(NaOH)

%3

()

%50

(60-30)

%2

%100

: .3

(5-3) Twigs

(Jane, 1970) Soflening

(2-1) %1) (15-10)
Maceration (

(Franklin,1946)

() Reichert Neovar
() (100X 40X 10X) (7X)

.(10X)

:

.(Guest, 1966)

:

Habit and Duration :

(5-2)

Root :

Stem :

bark

.Pilose

Leaves :

-5) (20-10)

-

(7

	Attenuate	cuneut	
(6-3)		(A 1)	Exstipulate
		pilose	(3-1.5)

Inflorescences :

Racemose

	(C B 1)	pilose
(10-5)	—	Bract :
		(5-3)

Flowers :

Polygamo monoecious

()

Calyx :

Convolute	Valvate	(5-3)	(7-4)
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.Pupescens

Corolla :

(7-4)	(8-5)	ovate
-------	-------	-------

Androecium :

	(B 1)	
persatile	(6-3)	
Entrose	oblong	Bilobed
Protandery	(2-1)	

Gynoecium :

3 Simple pistil

(1.0-0.5)

(4-2)

3 Ovide

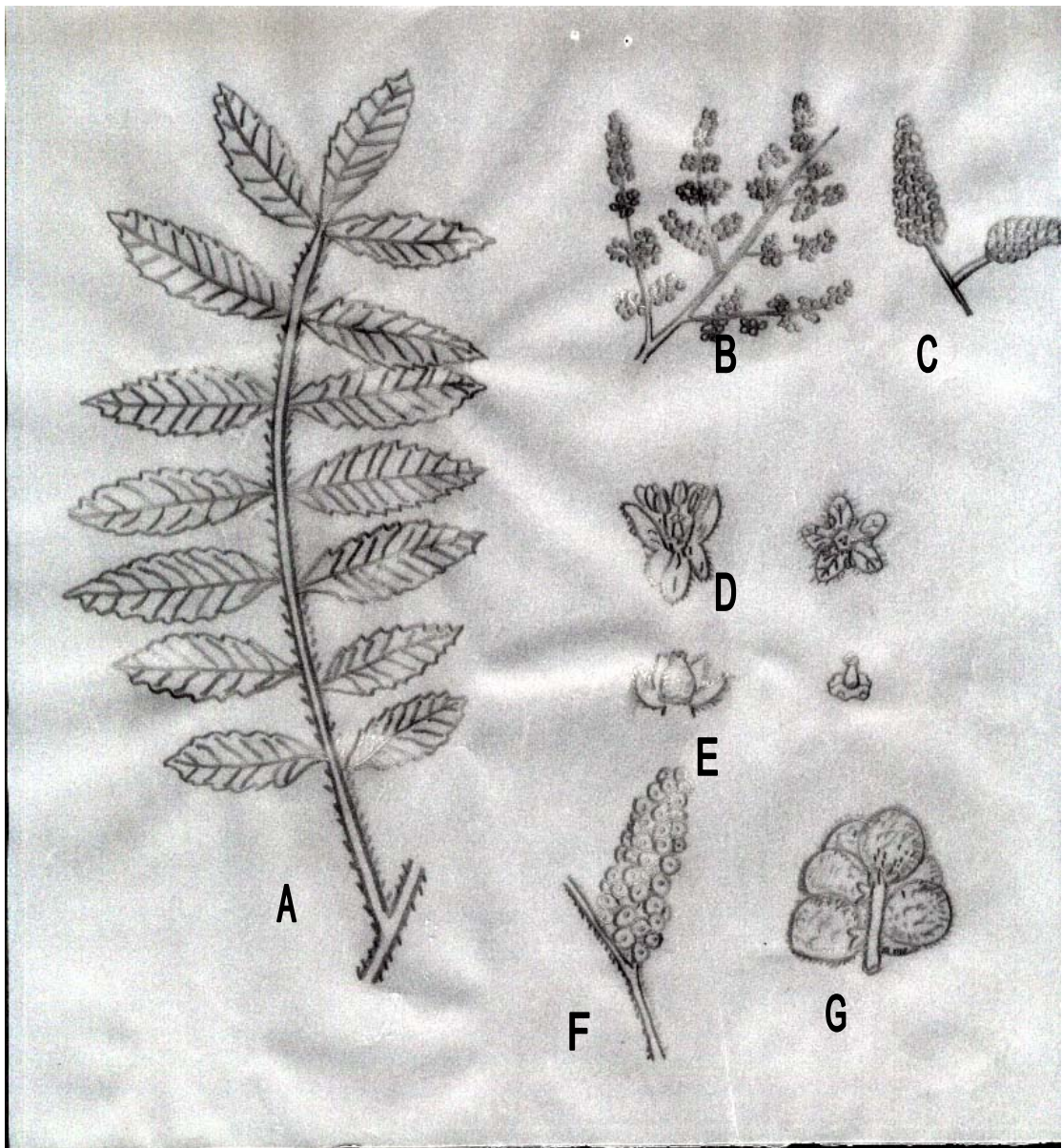
Superior

(2-1)

Basal placentation

. (E 1)

pilose



R. Coiriar L.

: 1

-D

- C

- B

- A

- G

- F

- E

Pollen grains :

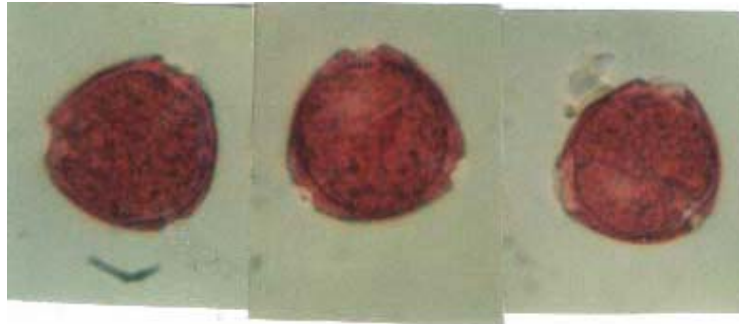
Symmetrical	Isopolar	<i>R. coriaria</i>	
Circular	Polar view	Tricolporate	
Spherical	Equatorial view	Sub circular	
. (B A 2)		Spherical- Sub prolate	—
		(Erdtman, 1952, 1966)	
		(25.9-23.5)	
Anthemoide	Exine	(22.0 – 17.0)	
Non cavate	Entine	Cavae	
		(3.60-2.36)	wall
	Finely reticulate		
	<i>Rhus</i>	(Erdtman, 1952, 1966)	
		.Tricolporate	

Epidermal cells : .1

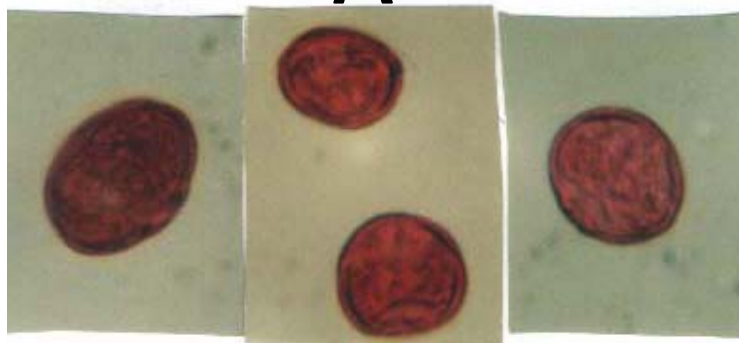
(3)	curved - undulate	—
	(15.3×18.20)	(18.5×23.8)

Stomata : .2

Ranunculaceous type	Anomocytic
(3)	
	Amphistomatic leaf
	(198-112) (170 -92)
Guard cells	Oblong Euiptic stomata



A



B

R. Coriaria

: 2

- B

- A



R. Coriaria

: 3

Venation : .3

Semicraspedo dromous

.(4)

Primary vein

Secondary veins

Tertiary veins

areoles

(5-2)

(3-1)

Trichomes : .4

Glandular

Aglandular

Rhus

(A 5)

(60-50)

(10.0 – 7.5)

(8-5)

-15)

(15-10)

.(B 5)

(8-4)

(25

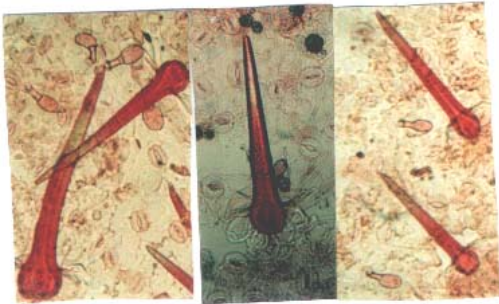
Metcalf and Chalk,)

(4)

Anacardiaceae

(1950

Rhus



R. Coriaria

: 5

- A

- B

Secondary phylom
 Sivetubes ()
 Companion cells

(Metcalf and Chalk, 1950 ; Nesime et al., 2005)

Rhus

:

450

(MJS) (MSU) (MRO) (MAM)
 .(7) (FPF)

Community

.(B A 8)

(MAM)

(MRO)

(MSU)

(MJS)

()

(FPF)

Prunus , *Q. libani Oliv.* , *Q. infectoria Oliv.* , *Quereus aegilops L.*

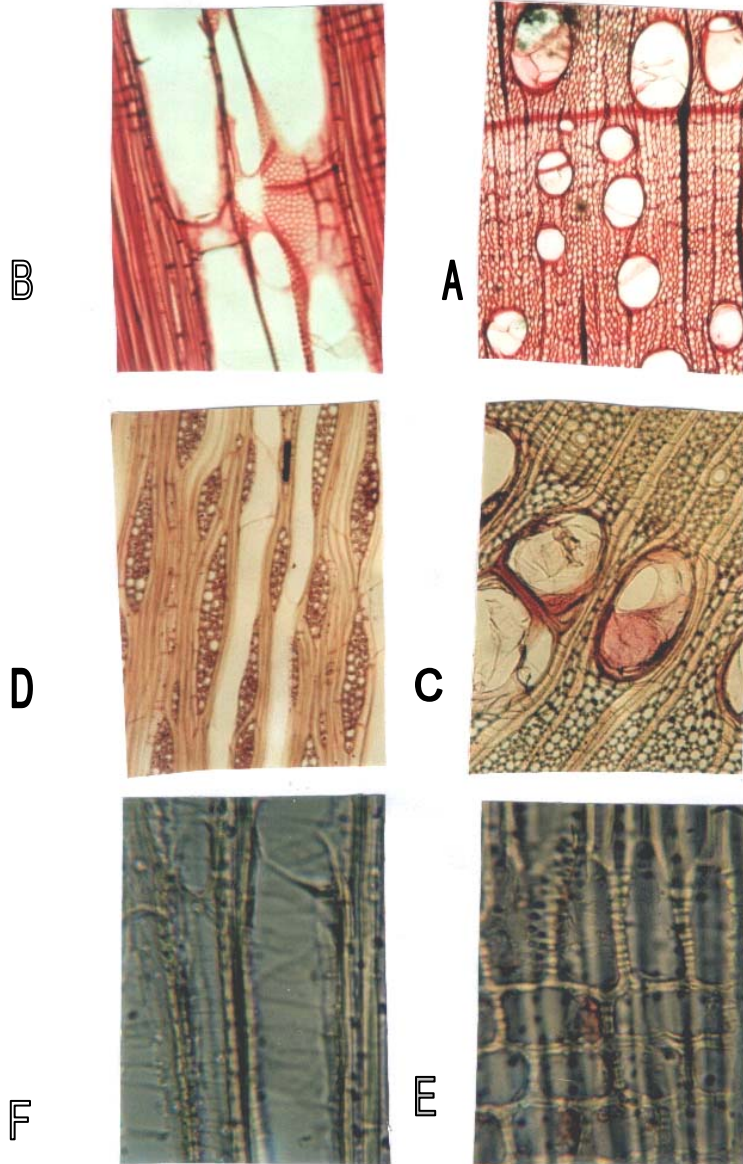
P. amygdalus , *P. arabica (Oliv.) Meikle* , *P. mahaleb L.* , *microcarpa*

Pistacia khinjuk stocks

, *Crataegus* sp.

, Batsch

. *Acer monspessulanum* L.



R. Coriaria

: 6

()

- A

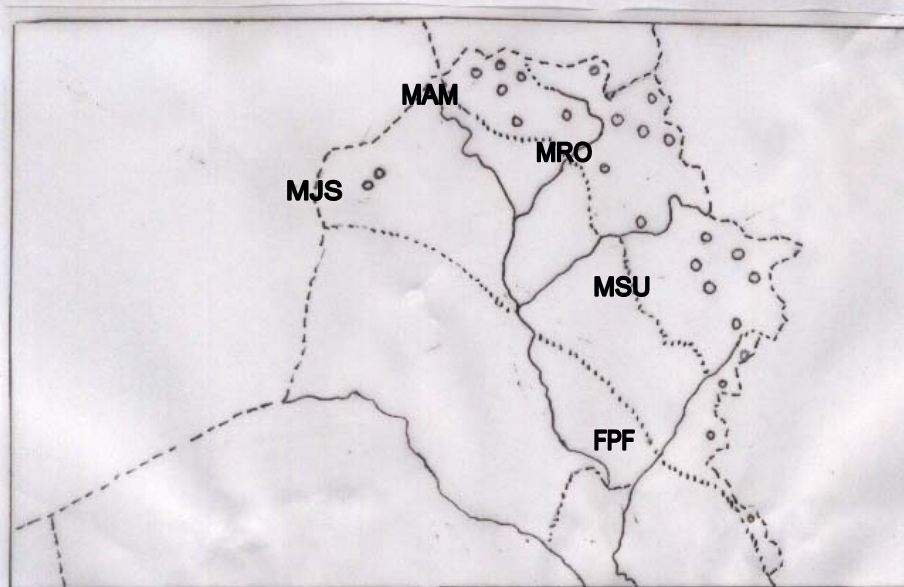
-C

- B

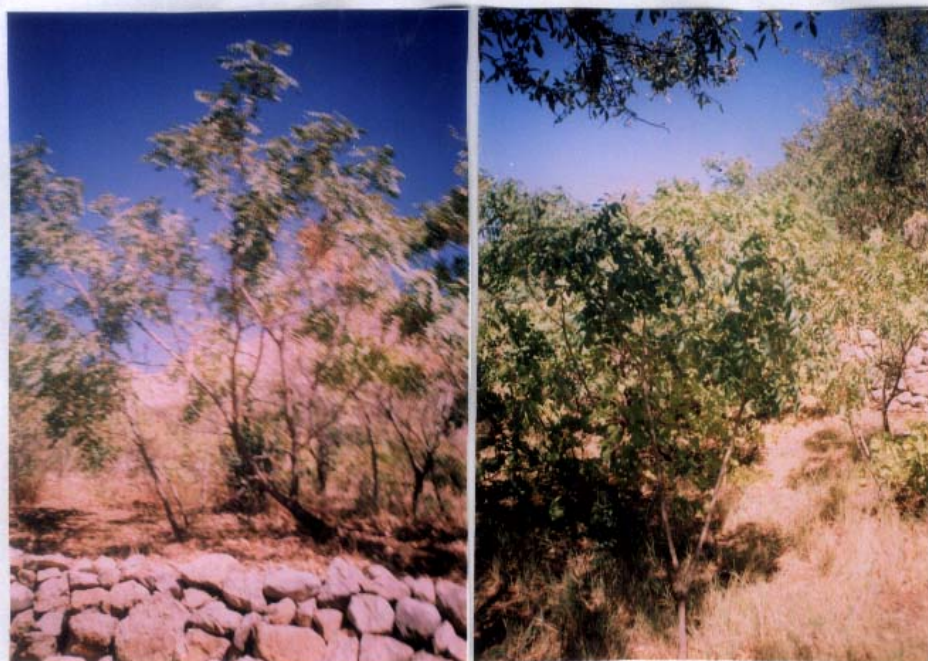
-E

- D

- F



شكل خارطة تبين التوزيع الجغرافي للساق *R. Coriaria*



.1979

.1977

.43-32

(Labiatae) *Teucrium* L.

.1988

. 1987

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