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220

(B.V) Bacterial vaginosis

first trimester :

Third trimester

Second trimester

group B) *Streptococcus agalactiae*

.(GBS) (streptococci

%18.2 GBS

%11.8 %11.4 *Escherichia coli* *Gardnerella vaginalis*

. %4.5 *Haemophilus influenzae*

Isolation and Identification of Bacteria Causing Bacterial Vaginosis in Pregnant Women in Mosul City

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ABSTRACT

In this study, 220 vaginal swabs were collected from pregnant women in three trimesters infected with bacterial vaginosis in Mosul city. They were diagnosed by the

gynecologists. The isolation and identification of some bacterial species causing (B.V.) were done especially *Streptococcus agalactiae* (Group B. streptococci) (GBS). Different species of gram positive and negative bacteria were isolated from vaginal swabs in different percentage with predominance of GBS (18.2%) followed by *Gardnerella vaginalis* and *Escherichia coli* 11.8% and 11.4% respectively, while the lowest percentage (4.5%) in *Haemophilus influenzae*.

(Babay and Babay, 1999)

.(Brooks et al., 1998) bacterocin H_2O_2

(B.V) Bacterial vaginosis (WHO, 1994)

(Bourgeois et al., 1998) Vaginitis

.(Amsel et al., 1983)

B.V

B.V

B.V

.(Hillier et al., 1993)

(STD) Sexually Transmitted Disease

.(Kamara et al., 2000)

B.V

(Meis et al., 1995)

B.V

(PROM) Prematur Rupture Of Membrane

(Brooks et al., 1998) chorioamnionitis

(LBW) Low Birth Weight

Morgan, 1978; Goldenberg et al., 1996; Ralf et)

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B.V

(al.,1999

.(Ferris, 1998)

B.V.

B.V.

(Ralf et al., 1999)

% 10

clue-cell

. 4.5

pH

B.V.

.(Oleen and Hillier, 1995) B.V.

220

45-16

Sim's Speculum

2

SBM

Stuart transport media

(Holt et al., 1994)

.(GBS

) Selective Broth Medium

:

oxid

121

Autoclave

15

(Cruickshank et al., 1975) **Base Blood Agar**

(Finegold et al., 1982) **Chocolate agar**

Urea agar base

Simmon's Citrate agar

Brain – heart infusion broth –

(Anthony *et al.*, 1981) **(SBM) Selective Broth Medium**

(SBM) Selective Blood Agar

(Waitkins, 1982) **Islam media**

(Difco) **(SIM) Sulfid – Indol – Motility**

Glucose phosphate pepton water

Trypticase Soy agar

(MacFaddin, 1985) **Phenol red pepton water**

:

:

Gram stain

. (Finegold *et al.*, 1982)

:Solutions

:% 0.4

³ 250 1N NaOH ³ 3 1

.

4

.

:Reagents

Methyl red reagent

(%95) ³ 300 0.1

(MacFaddin, 1985) ³ 500

Omera reagent

³ 100 0.3 40

(Finegold *et al.*, 1982)

Kovac's reagent

.(MacFaddin, 1985)

Oxidase Reagent

Tetra methyl-p- phenylen diamine dihydrochlorid % 1

.(Mac Faddin, 1985)

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Clue – Cells

:

:

24

37

.CO₂

% 5

Candle – Jar

.

24

37

.CO₂

% 5

.

:

Manitol Salt agar

Staphylococcus

S. aureus

.(MacFaddin, 1985)

(SBA) Selective Blood Agar

:GBS

—

.

:

% 5

37

.CO₂

: GBS

. Slidex Strepto Kit

(Koneman et al., 1989) **CAMP test**

:

.(Cruickshank et al., 1975) **Urease test**.(Cruickshank et al., 1975) **Citrate Utilization test**.(MacFaddin, 1985) **Methyl Red test**.(MacFaddin, 1985) **Voges – Proskauer test** –.(Koneman, 1989) **H₂S**.(MacFaddin, 1985) **Catalase test****Oxidase test**

wet filter paper method

60-5

.(Mac Faddin, 1985)

(1) . B .V

%18.2 40 GBS

%11.8 %11.4 26 25 *E. coli* *G. vaginalis**Haemophilus Bactroid*

. %4.5 %5 11 10

%21 GBS (Hillier et al., 1993)

%3 *Haemophilus* 171

%19.3 GBS (Onile, 1980)

McGregor et al.,) . 150

G. 141 %7.1 GBS (1994

. %87.9 *vaginalis*

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:1

%		
18.2	40	<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> (GBS)
11.4	25	<i>Gardnerella vaginalis</i>
7.3	16	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
7.7	17	<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>
9.1	20	<i>Enterococcus</i> (GDS)
4.5	10	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>
6.4	14	<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>
11.8	26	<i>Escherichia coli</i>
6.8	15	<i>Klebsiella</i>
6.4	14	<i>Proteus</i>
5.4	12	<i>Pseudomonas</i>
5	11	<i>Bacteroides fragilis</i>
%100	220	

GBS

(Huet et al., 1993)

.(Lerner et al., 1977)

proteus klebsiella E. coli B.V

Pseudomonas

Bacteroides

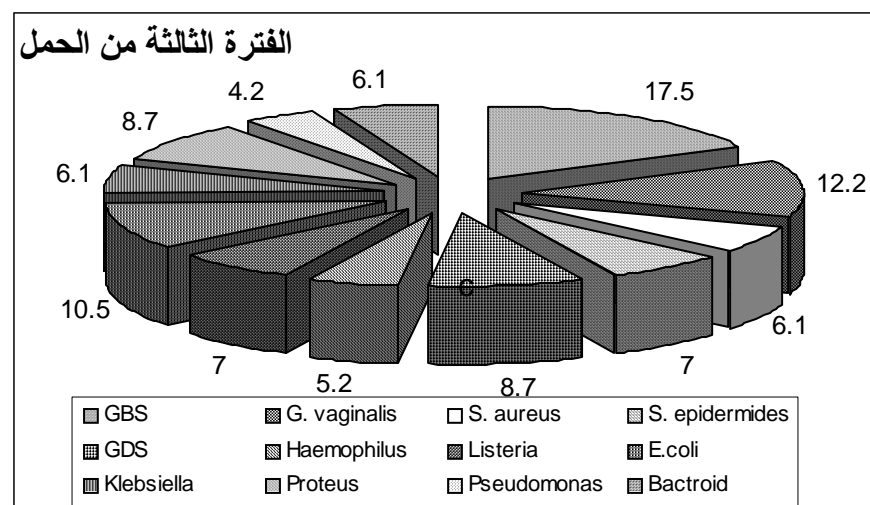
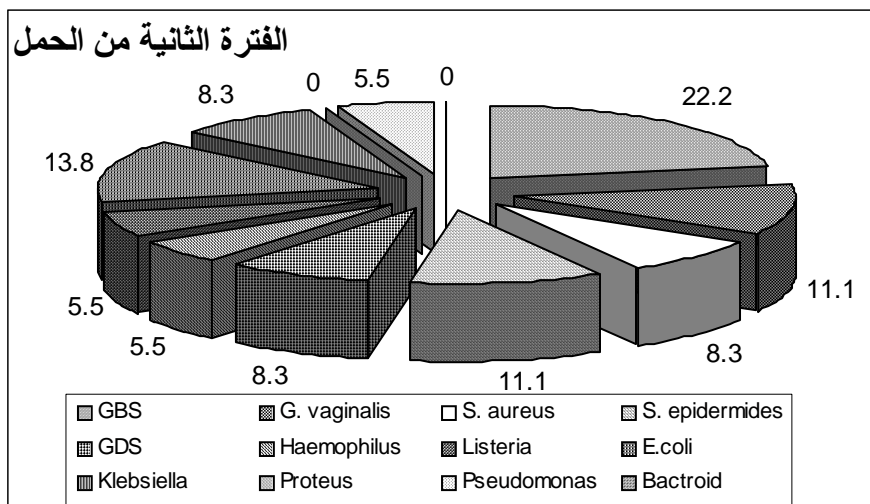
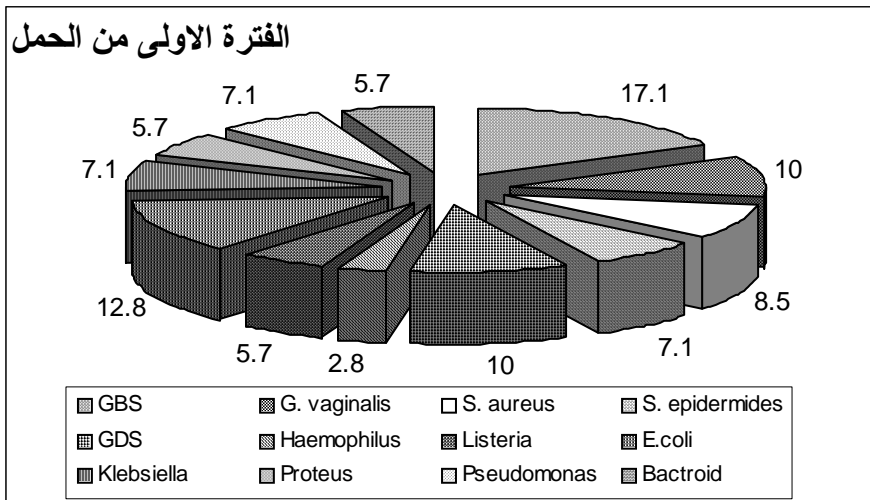
(Virella, 1997)

B.V

B.V

	(1)	(First trimester, Second trimester, Third trimester)	
			GBS
		(%17.1) 12	
(%17.5) 20			(%22.2) 8
	%12.8	<i>E. coli</i>	
	(%10) GDS	<i>G. vaginalis</i>	
	%2.8	<i>Haemophilus</i>	
	(%13.8)	GBS	<i>E. coli</i>
GDS	(%11.1)	<i>S. epidermides</i>	<i>G. vaginalis</i>
<i>Listeria</i>	<i>Haemophilus</i>	(%8.3)	<i>Klebsiella</i> <i>S. aureus</i>
<i>Proteus</i>		(%5.5)	<i>Pseudomonas</i>
	<i>G. vaginalis</i>		<i>Bactriod</i>
GDS		(%10.5) <i>E. coli</i>	(%12.2) GBS
	(%4.2) <i>Pseudomonas</i>		(%8.7) <i>Proteus</i>
	36	70	
		114	
		GBS	
GBS		(Lewin and Amstey, 1981)	
	GBS		
(Lewin and Amstey, 1981) (intermittent)		(transient)	(chronic)
GBS			
	SBM		

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