

**(*Triticum aestivum L.*)**

(2004/11/7 2004/6/6 )

Gemeney Panalas (*Triticum aestivum L.*)

Kvz/cgn 35-S<sub>6</sub> 69-S<sub>3</sub> Saberbeg

:

2002-2001

## **Genetical Analysis of Diallel Crosses in Bread Wheat (*Triticum aestivum L.*)**

**Najeeb K. Yousif**

**Shekir M. Ramo**

*Department of Biology*

*College of Science*

*Mosul University*

### **ABSTRACT**

Six varieties of bread wheat (Panalas, Gemeney, Saberbeg, 69-S<sub>3</sub>, 35-S<sub>6</sub>, Kvz/cgn) and their half diallel crosses were used to estimate general combining ability, specific combining ability and heterosis for the following traits: heading time, flag leaf area, maturity time, resistance to lodging, plant height, number of tillers and biological yeild. Seeds of parents and their hybrids were grown during the growing season 2001-2002 at the plant experimental station, college of Education, Mosul University, using randomized complete block design with four replications, depending on rainfall under natural

conditions. Significant differences among the genotypes and significant variance for both general and specific combining abilities for all studied traits were detected. Most of hybrids had significant desirable heterosis for studied traits.

.1900

Sprague (1942) (2000 ) Schmidt (1919)  
Griffing (1956) and Tatum

Gill et al. (1972)

Abdul-Nass et al. (1981) Sharma et al. (1977) Jain and Singh (1976)  
Afiah (1999) (1996) Bhatt et al. (1984) Sharma and Singh (1983)  
.2000

Singh (1969)

Singh (1978) Widner and Lebsack, (1973) Bhatt, (1971) and Kandola  
.Saad(1999) Marians and Botma (1988) Dhonukshe and Rao (1979)

(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

(Kvz/cgn, Saberbeg (Gemeney Pandas)

.35-S<sub>6</sub>, 69-S<sub>3</sub>)

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2001

(Diathen Mus)

) 1.5

15

30

(

2002

(<sup>2</sup>)

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0.95 ×

×

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(5-1)

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(1980

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F

Griffing (1956)

.F

(SCA)

(GCA)

$\sigma^2 g_i$

$g_i$

$\sigma^2 S_{ij}$

$S_{ij}$

.t

:

Heterosis(H)

$$H = \bar{F}_{ij} - \frac{\bar{P}_i + \bar{P}_j}{2}$$

j i

$$= \bar{F}_{ij}$$

.i

$$= \bar{P}_i$$

.j

$$= \bar{P}_j$$

$$t = \frac{H}{\sqrt{V_H}}$$

: t t : V<sub>H</sub>

$$V_H = VF_{ij} + \frac{1}{4}(VP_i + VP_j)$$

. j i : VP<sub>j</sub> VP<sub>i</sub> VF<sub>ij</sub>

(1 )

(LSD)

(1)

F

F<sub>1's</sub>

%1

(2 )

)

(2 )

(%1

Widner

and Lebosck (1973)

(2000)

Afiah (1999)

(2001)

g<sub>i</sub>

(1)

(3)

F<sub>1's</sub>

.....

$$\sigma^2 S_{ij} \quad \sigma^2 g_i \quad g_i$$

:

:1

( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( )	
104.35	29.90	77.10	3.95	169.20	34.81	129.10	1
78.50	9.15	72.87	4.40	181.90	51.54	135.95	2
147.45	38.25	121.95	1.45	183.35	50.54	136.50	3
89.40	19.90	86.47	4.60	167.70	44.30	128.15	4
107.15	22.65	83.15	4.70	172.25	40.83	129.85	5
66.10	12.80	90.27	4.35	168.90	51.21	129.45	6
129.40	25.70	73.20	3.40	171.50	44.58	132.80	2×1
98.70	20.60	77.22	3.85	179.50	40.67	130.35	3×1
136.45	23.75	93.37	4.65	171.15	37.96	122.05	4×1
101.65	26.05	84.60	4.50	172.55	44.42	127.40	5×1
127.15	27.85	76.41	3.70	178.15	45.05	130.45	6×1
123.50	20.70	76.22	3.80	170.55	45.68	132.70	3×2
122.25	17.35	97.31	4.70	168.40	41.73	120.40	4×2
111.95	34.10	81.55	3.90	173.05	47.66	131.90	5×2
99.75	22.00	93.98	4.45	168.30	47.59	118.15	6×2
126.50	25.10	85.77	4.50	172.85	45.51	121.30	4×3
98.30	20.00	90.62	4.40	170.65	38.79	116.90	5×3
145.30	24.20	93.41	4.20	172.05	50.34	119.20	6×3
148.90	20.60	91.90	4.20	171.55	45.73	127.45	5×4
92.25	19.25	81.99	4.45	169.05	45.91	129.05	6×4
110.20	25.85	86.85	4.05	170.20	43.62	126.2	6×5
34.12	5.05	3.05	0.39	0.91	5.25	2.03	L.S.D (0.05)

Saberbeg    Gemeny    Panalas    :

6 5 4 3 2 1

Kvz/cgn    35-S<sub>6</sub>    69-S<sub>3</sub>

35-S<sub>6</sub>

69-S<sub>3</sub>

Gemeny    Pandas

Kvz/cgn

:2

( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )		
720.75	502.89	47.72	0.40	8.48	290.66	67.16	3	
**10133.48	**835.74	**239.28	**9.99	**401.12	**369.02	**647.12	20	
4704.56	153.99	170.84	0.80	4.1	122.54	38.58	60	
3030.28	66.40	24.25	0.39	2.2	65.74	10.77	336	
*471.82	**58.21	**193.86	**0.89	**67.67	**49.65	**17.11	5	
**518.29	**36.33	**94.69	**0.30	**3.89	**9.28	**31.43	15	
151.51	3.32	1.20	0.01	0.11	3.28	0.53	168	

%1 %5 \*\* \*

(<sup>2</sup>gi σ) (gi) :3

(<sup>2</sup>sij σ)

( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( )		
1.70	2.73	**5.55-	**0.08-	**0.51	**4.01-	**1.18	gi	Pandas
12.26-	7.12	30.68	0.0054	0.52	15.76	1.34	σ <sup>2</sup> gi	
168.07	9.52	36.41	0.1122	7.76	1.65	4.47	σ <sup>2</sup> sij	
**5.56-	**2.97-	**3.61-	**0.04	**0.99	2.18	**2.01	gi	Gemeney
15.76	8.49	12.91	0.0006	0.97	4.43	3.99	σ <sup>2</sup> gi	
36.87-	21.46	58.57	0.0722	7.91	1.87	21.18	σ <sup>2</sup> sij	
12.35	3.14	7.71	0.63	3.09	1.15	0.21	gi	Saberbeg
137.37	9.25	59.32	0.3959	9.53	1.00	0.005-	σ <sup>2</sup> gi	
184.62	14.4	57.05	0.1922	8.83	2.68	3.32	σ <sup>2</sup> sij	
2.09	**2.00-	**2.23	**0.37	**2.40-	**0.92-	**1.90-	gi	69-S3
10.79-	3.67	4.85	0.1352	5.75	0.52	3.56	σ <sup>2</sup> gi	
121.62	1.99-	50.40	0.0822	1.46	12.3	14.44	σ <sup>2</sup> sij	
*0.38	*1.24	**0.44-	**0.21	**0.63-	**1.36-	0.27	gi	35-s6
15.01-	1.20	0.07	0.043	0.38	1.52	0.29	σ <sup>2</sup> gi	
148.26	26.77	4.14	0.1222	2.79	12.7	14.84	σ <sup>2</sup> sij	
**10.05-	**2.14-	**0.97	**0.09	**0.75-	2.76	**1.22-	gi	Kvz/cgn
88.05	4.24	0.81	0.0071	0.55	7.29	1.43	σ <sup>2</sup> gi	
92.63	3.17	25.23	0.0822	7.75	0.84-	22.59	σ <sup>2</sup> sij	
6.15	0.91	0.55	0.05	0.16	0.90	0.36	(gi-gs) (S.E.)	

(1)

(4)

5×1

5×3

$S_{ij}$

5×2

5×2

3×2

(4)

$g_i$

Jain and Singh (1976)

(2000)

(2001)

(5)

(4)

$S_{ij}$

(5)

$(S_{ij})$

:4

( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( )	
20.64	2.81	4.12-	0.66-	2.48-	1.72	2.22	2×1
27.98-	8.41-	11.43-	0.47	3.43	1.16-	1.57	3×1
20.02	0.11-	10.20	0.26	0.57	1.79-	4.62-	4×1
12.29-	1.06-	4.11	0.27	0.15	5.11	0.90-	5×1
23.01	4.13	5.50-	0.41-	6.67	0.19	3.09	6×1
4.09	2.62-	14.37-	0.29	6.05-	2.35-	3.10	3×2
13.10	0.86-	12.21	0.27	2.72-	4.23-	7.09-	4×2
5.28	12.69	0.87-	0.46-	0.17	2.19	2.78	5×2
2.89	3.98	10.14	0.22-	3.71-	2.05-	10.01-	6×2
0.57	0.83	10.67-	0.66	0.35-	0.58	4.39-	4×3
16.29-	7.52-	3.14-	0.72	4.32-	5.63-	10.41-	5×3
30.52	0.06	1.77-	0.63	2.05-	1.72	7.16-	6×3
34.57	1.77-	3.63	0.38-	2.07	3.32	2.24	5×4
12.28-	0.27	5.70-	0.13-	0.44	0.62-	4.79	6×4
8.16	3.61	0.16-	0.41-	0.17-	2.46-	0.32	6×5
16.28	2.41	0.45	0.13	0.43	2.39	0.96	Sij-Sik (S.E)

(5)

5×3

2×1

6×5

Singh (1978)

(1996)

(2001)

(2000)

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( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( )	
*37.89	**6.18	1.78-	**0.77-	**4.07-	1.41	0.28	2×1
27.20-	**13.47-	**22.3-	**1.15	**3.20	2.00-	**2.45-	3×1
*39.58	1.15-	**11.59	0.38	**2.68	1.59-	**6.57-	4×1
4.10-	*4.70	**4.48	0.18	**1.80	**6.60	2.07-	5×1
*41.93	*6.50	**7.27-	*0.45-	**7.58	*2.04	1.18	6×1
10.50	3.00-	**21.19-	**0.88	**12.07-	**5.36-	**3.52-	3×2
38.30	2.83	**17.64	0.20	**6.40-	**6.19-	**11.61-	4×2
*19.13	**14.70	**3.45	**0.65-	**4.02-	1.48	1.00-	5×2
27.45	**9.03	**12.41	0.08	**8.60-	3.78-	**14.55-	6×2
8.08	3.97-	**18.44-	**1.48	**2.67-	1.91-	**11.02-	4×3
*29.00-	**10.45-	**11.93-	**1.33	**7.15-	**6.91-	**16.02-	5×3
**38.53	1.32-	**12.70-	**1.30	**5.52-	0.53-	**13.17-	6×3
**50.63	0.67-	**7.09	**0.45-	**1.65	3.25	1.55-	5×4
14.50	2.90	**6.38-	0.02-	0.75-	1.84-	0.70	6×4
23.58	**8.13	0.14	**0.52-	**1.87-	2.4-	**3.45-	6×5

%1 %5

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.2000



.2001

.(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

genotype

.1980

.1996

.28-24      4      28

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