

(2003/6/28 2002/10/17)

P.debaryanum *P. ultimum* Trow. *Pythium*

Hesse

Phoma beta (oud) Fr

Rhizoctonia solani Kuhn

Macrophomin

Fusarium solani Mart

Desprez Tribble

phaseolina (Tassi) G.

.Ovata Semirave

Pythium 5 –

Seasonal Distribution of Damping-off and Root Rot Pathogens of Sugar Beet and Their Chemical Control

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ABSTRACT

The Seasonal distribution of damping off and Root rot pathogens in different regions from Ninavaha province showed the existence of *Pythium debaryanum* Hesse and *P. ultimum* Trow during November until the end of February, while the existence of the last species extends to March and April. Another two isolates of *Rhizoctonia solani* Kuhn were found during the months of March, April, May and June while the second isolates *Phoma betae* (Oud.) Fr noticed during February, March, April, May and June. *Fusarium solani* Mart. was also found during the period extended from October until June, While the *Macrophomina phaseolina* Tassi appeared during Feb. until June. The Sugar beet variety Tribble and Desprez were less Susceptible to previous Pathogens in comparison to Semirave and Ovata Variety. The chemical control showed that Tecto, Rovrin, Rhizolex and Benomyl exhibit a good inhibition effect on mentioned pathogens where as Ridomil-5G worked only effective on *Pythium sp.* The mixture of Ridomil and Benomyl showed also a superior effect in controlling the sugar beet pathogens.

%20

()

Beta vulgaris L. Sugar beet

chenopodiaceae

.(1977

)

28

(Mukhopadhyay, 1987)

.(1985

1977

)

(Garrett, 1970)

.....

:

:

%0.04

.(PDA)

0.5

%1

° 27-25

:

Trible Semirave Ovata Desprez

Rhizoctonia solani Kuhn

P.ultimum Trow *Pythium debaryanum* Hesses .

Macrophomina phaseolina (Tassi) G. *Foma betae* (oud)Fr. *Fusarium solani* Mart

Saydam

%1

.(1973)

/ 10

° 35-27

:

:

()

.PDA 100

Ridomil	5-	Rovren	Tecto	Rizolex	Benomyl
				. Sumi-8 8 -	Sumilex
			5		

PDA

PDA

M. phaseolina P. betae

:

° (30-25)

(2 / 1) 15

700

. (1973) Saydam

/ 50 /

10 Desprez

:

Pythium (1)

P. debaryanum P. ultimum

Pythium P. debaryanum (Naterhouse, 1968)

. (Zhukova, 1953) %65 (Muckhopadhyay, 1987) ° 25-16

.....

%81-43 ° 23-10

Rhizoctoina

solani

.(Muckhopadhyay, 1987) °28-24

(1970) Parmeter

(Parmeter, 1970) %77-55

.() %62-41 ° 28-10

Phoma betae

.(1877) Oudemans

.(Muckhopadhyay, 1987) ° 20-15

Fusarium solani ° 27-11

° 27-24 .(1971) Booth

.(Muckhopadhyay, 1987)

. °28-13

Macrophomina Phaseolina

.(1953) Thirumalacher

(1985) (1977)

.P. debaryanum

Pythium

R. solani

(1985) . :1
(1977) *F. solani* *R. solani*
R. Solani *Pythium*
: Semirave (1)
Trible Despreze Ovata
M. phasolina

.....

R. solani

F. solani

Ashour et al, 1994) *P. betae* (Vestberg, 1988) *Pythium*
 Vincelli and) *R. solani* (1985) *F. solani* (Ahmadinejad, 1973
 .(Beaupre, 1989

:

(2)

Pythium

5-

R. solani

5-

P. debaryanum

F. solani

P. betae

.8

M. phaseolina

5-

8-

Pythium

5-

(Miles et al, 1977) *F. solani*

Gray et al,) *R. solani*

(Anon, 1978) *Pythium*

.(Rama, 1981)

R. solani

(Beaupre et al, 1990 Vincelli et al, 1989 1988

R. solani

(Asher and Dewar, 1994) *P. betae* (Vincelli et al, 1989)

:1

%														
<i>M. Phaseolina</i>		<i>P. betae</i>		<i>F. solani</i>		<i>P. debaryanum</i>		<i>P. ultimum</i>		<i>R. solani</i> (2)		<i>R. solani</i> (1)		
40		26		7		15	42	40	81	2	28	22	24	Desprez
45	89	6	84	35	71	11	58	6	56	6	29	16	45	Ovata
60	100	60	100	91	100	60	100	50	93	55	93	7	21	Semirave
6	76	15	50	35	80		5	6	10	11	19	24	27	Trible
37.8	66.3	26.8	58.5	42.0	62.8	21.5	51.3	25.5	60	18.5	42.3	17.3	29.3	
52		42.6		52.4		36.4		42.8		30.4		21.3		

.%1

()								
	<i>M. phaseolina</i>	<i>P. betae</i>	<i>F. solani</i>	<i>P. ultimum</i>	<i>P. debaryanum</i>	<i>R. solani</i> (2)	<i>R. solani</i> (1)	
6.1	8.3	4.1	3.6	5.8	8.6	7.4	5.3	
1.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.4	6.7	0.3	0.0	
0.4	0.0	0.7	2.5	6.2	8.6	0.8	0.6	
0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	
0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.2	2.4	1	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.7	
1.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.3	2.6	0.7	0.0	
2.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	3.8	7.8	1.7	1.2	8 -

.5%

*

(Muchopodhyay and Thakur, 1971)

8-

)

M. phaseolina *Fusarium* sp. *R. solani*

(1992

.8-

: °(35-32)

R.

(3)

5 -

solani

5-

F. solani

P. ultimum

M. phaseolina

P. betae

5-

.Pythium

5-

%20

.(1977 Anon)

:(°15-10)

(4)

5-

Pythium

%								
	<i>M. phaseolina</i>	<i>P. betae</i>	<i>F. solani</i>	<i>P. ultimum</i>	<i>P. debaryanum</i>	<i>R. solani</i> (2)	<i>R. solani</i> (1)	
57.7	62	68	37	50	60	65	62	
32.5	33	32	5	52	58	28	20	
36.7	45	50	28	52	55	12	15	
37.8	45	58	27	33	27	40	33	
41.1	55	32	35	45	45	38	38	
45.1	72	38	33	20	25	65	63	

.5%

*

°(15-10)

:4

%							
	<i>M. phaseolina</i>	<i>P. betae</i>	<i>F. solani</i>	<i>P. ultimum</i>	<i>P. debaryanum</i>	<i>R. solani</i> (2)	<i>R. solani</i> (1)
61.4	57	83	53	80	87	37	33
18.8	30	5	10	37	33	10	7
18	6	0.0	10	63	30	7	10
19.3	4	60	20	30	4	17	0.0
39	40	60	10	53	50	40	20
36.8	57	57	50	17	10	37	30

.5%

*

.1970

204

.1977

.1985

.1988

.83-79 : 6

.1992

.*Pinus brutia* Ten

.609-601

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