

(2004/9/7 2004/5/29)

90 60 40 20

8 – Azaguanine

(8 - MOP) ()

(NUV)

60

.NUV 8 – MOP 90

**The Mutagenic Effect of Sunlight on the Fungus
*Aspergillus amstelodami***

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ABSTRACT

In the present research the mutagenic action of direct sunlight at the mid-day of summer had been tested on the conidia of the fungus *Aspergillus amstelodami* and its effect was compared to that from far-ultraviolet (FUV) and from 8 – methoxypsoralen

plus near -ultraviolet (8-MOP + NUV). The conidial suspension of *A.amstelodami* was exposed to sunlight at four exposure times (20, 40, 60 and 90 min) were tested, and then plating on selective media which contain 8-azaguanine to select azaguanine resistant mutant.

All the four treatments had produced mutant frequencies significantly higher than the spontaneous one, which represented the negative control (zero-min.).

The effect of the direct sunlight for 60 min. and 90 min. exposure time resembled that of 8-MOP plus NUV. This was used as positive control.

Basel Cell) .(Elwood et al., 1984)

.(Brash et al., 1991) (Carcinoma

Squamous Cell)

(Malignant melanoma) (Carcinoma

American Cancer Society,) .(Elwood et al., 1984)

(1999

1.3

Lynda, 2003; Khlat,)

(1992

.(Armstong and Kricker, 1993) DNA

(David, 1994)

.(Cathrine and Taylor, 1994) (400 -190 UV) %5

(Sage, 1993)

Tyrell) (400-320) UVA

.(Alapetite et al., 1996) (and Keyes,1990

.....

DNA

.(Armstong and Kricker, 1993)

UVB .(Malignant melanoma) %67
(320-280)

UVB (Non-melanoma)

*P*₅₃ (Tumor suppressor genes) (Oncogenes)

UVC . .(Drobetsky et al., 1993)
(280-190)

.(Sage, 1993)

DNA (Photolesion)

(Py < > Py)

DNA

(Oxygen radicals)

.(Venitt and Parry, 1984)

DNA

8-azaguanin

(8-azg) .

10

A. amstelodami

.(Girges, 1999) /

: -1

Aspergillus

*A*₁ (*wA*₁)

amstelodami

			:	-2
Caten				
Minimal)				(1979)
			(M)	(medium
	(Malt extract-Salt medium)	-	.	(MTS)
	©	(Complete supplement)		
			(/) %5	
Sodium				.
	/	400	(D) deoxycholate	
			(Shnawa , 1996) <i>A. amstelodami</i>	
		° 30	.6	
			(Caten, 1979)	
			:	-3
			:(8 -azaguanine)	.1-3
Hoffman and)	/	5000		
.		/	50	(Malling, 1974
			:(8- methoxypsoralen)	. 2-3
/	400			
	/	40	(Alderson and Scott, 1970)	
			:UVC	-4
Philip Haris		(NOP189,Scottish scientific)		
		253.7		
			:NUV	-5
	Abnehmbar. Removable	UV, 254/366 nm		
				DESAGA

.....

: -6

(CMTS)

.(CMD)

.(Girges, 1999)
: -7

(Negative control)

8-

(8-MOP) methoxypsoralen

(Alderson and Scott, 1970) (NUV)

(FUV) .

(Habash, 1983)

: -8

. ° 53-47

100

. / 10⁷

5

()

90 60 40 20

10⁰

10⁻⁵

0.5 MD+ 8-azg

10⁻⁵

0.1 MD

10⁰

° 30
(Girges, 1999)

(° 53-47)
° 53

()

	90	60	40	20	
	0.1	MD			10 ⁻⁵
10 ⁰	0.5	MD+8-	azg		

° 30

(1)

(10⁻⁷ x 2.80)

	90	(10 ⁻⁷ x 8.03)	20
		(10 ⁻⁷ x 1.24)	

(1)

(t)

(1) %5

40	20		
(1.9745)	20	(10 ⁻⁷ x 3.54	10 ⁻⁷ x 2.80)
	(4.303)	t	(10 ⁻⁷ x 1.24)
		t	(2.583) 40
		40	
		40	20

.....

DNA Photolyase (Photoreactivating enzymes)

.(Sancar, 1996)

UVB

UVA

(Long UVB)

($10^{-7} \times$) :1

Aspergillus amstelodami

	R₃	R₂	R₁	-1
1.24	0.77	0.88	2.08	-a
2.80	2.47	1.71	4.21	20-b
3.54	3.36	1.91	5.34	40-c
6.16	7.58	3.08	7.81	60-d
8.03	7.70	8.55	7.84	90-e
				NUV+8-MOP-2
0.36	0.26	0.67	0.15	-a
7.32	6.95	7.92	7.40	-b
				FUV-3
0.76	1.57	0.39	0.33	-a
500.23	500.50	400.81	500.38	-b

(Short UVB) UVB

UVC

90 60

(t)

($10^{-7} \times 6.16$) 60

(4.303)

t

(4.554)

t

($10^{-7} \times 1.24$)

90

($10^{-7} \times 1.24$)

($10^{-7} \times 8.03$)

(11.308)

t

90

(4.303)

t

(UVA Long UVB)

90 60

(Alapetite,1996) DNA

(DNA Photo-lesion) DNA
(Pyrimidine dimer Cyclobutane)
– 6 (6-4) Photoproducts
. C – 4 C
(Photomodification)

UVB UVA (Sage,1993)
(Friedberg et al., 1995) (Single strand breaks) DNA
UVA (Breimer, 1990)
Drobetsky et al.,)
UVA .(1995
(Sage, 1997) (Photo carcinogenesis)
(Long UVB)
UVB UVA 50
UVA
DNA
(UVA Long UVB) (Sage, 1997)
90 60
(Direct repair) DNA
(Error-free)
SOS (Error-prone)
(Sancar, 1996)

DNA (UVA Long UVB)
(Gallagher et al., 1995)
(FUV)
($10^{-5} \times 5.23$) (FUV)

.....

.(1)

Alderson) (NUV)

(8-MOP)

20 (Bredberg,1982)

(and Scott, 1970

NUV 8-MOP

40

NUV+8-MOP

90 60

.(1)

(1)

° 53-47

° 53

90 60 40 20

40 20

(2)

90 60 (10⁻⁷ × 2.26)

(1)

Aspergillus

(10⁻⁷ ×)

:2

° 53

amstelodami

	R₂	R₁	
2.26	1.10	3.42	-1
1.67	1.03	2.31	20-2
2.04	1.63	2.46	40-3
2.45	1.50	3.40	60-4
2.46	1.30	3.63	90-5

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