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(2005/3/1 2004/10/3)

(Chalcones)

(Lactuca sativa L. cv. Longiflora)

BA $10^{-6} \times 3$ NAA $10^{-10}, 10^{-8}, 10^{-6}, 10^{-4}$

MS $10^{-6} \times 4$

NAA

$10^{-8} 10^{-6}$

BA ($10^{-8} 10^{-6}$)

(60)

Efficiency of Some Chalcone Derivatives in the Growth and Differentiation of Lettuce Callus: I–Initiation and Growth

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ABSTRACT

The effect of four chalcones derivatives prepared locally on callus initiation and growth of lettuce plant (*Lactuca sativa L. cv. Longiflora*) were carried out. These compounds were added to the basal medium at concentration of 10^{-4} , 10^{-6} , 10^{-8} and 10^{-10}

M alone or in combination with the addition of NAA and BA at concentration of 3×10^{-6} M and 4×10^{-6} M respectively. The results indicated that the addition of chalcones derivatives alone to MS medium induced shoots, roots and callus from explant to certain extent. It was found that the addition of NAA along with the compounds used enhanced greatly callus, shoots and roots formation particularly at concentration of 10^{-6} and 10^{-8} M. Also, the addition of BA instead of NAA, stimulated greatly the callus formation similar to that grown on standard medium, during growth period (60 days). However, the addition of BA to all media containing chalcone compounds induced greatly shoot formation only as compared with NAA.

.(Bozzone, 1997; Pierik, 1987)

.(Centeno et al., 1996; Mohammad et al., 1986)

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(Rejidalova et al., 1988)

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(pentadienoic acid) PDA .(2000

(1999,a,b ;Mohammad et al., 1997)

.(2002 2001 2000)

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(Dhar, 1981)

(Mohammad and Hassan, 1988, a,b) Hassan Mohammad

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.BA NAA

(*Lactuca sativa* L. cv. Longiflora)

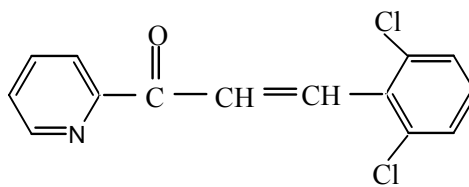
°1±20

.(Mohammad and Abood, 1989)

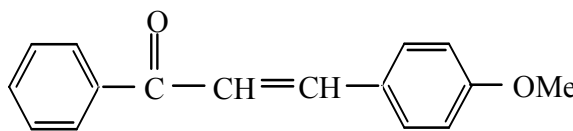
1 21

(Murashige and Skoog, 1962) MS

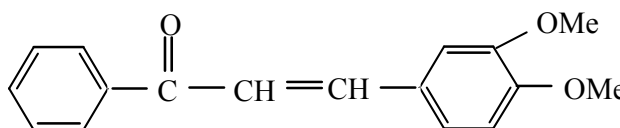
(Soliman, 2002)



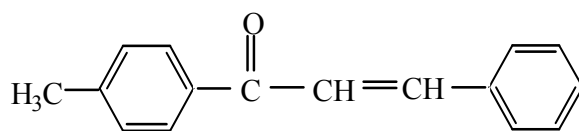
:A -1



:B -2



:C -3



:D -4

10⁻¹⁰ ,10⁻⁸ , 10⁻⁶ , 10⁻⁴

MS

10⁻⁶ x4

BA

10⁻⁶ x 3

NAA

° 1±20

(60 30)

8

16

BA NAA A -1
:

A

A NAA .(1)

10^{-6}

.(1) 60 11 7

A BA

:1

$10^{-6} \times 3$

A

MS

BA $10^{-6} \times 4$ NAA

60			30				
%	/	/	%	/	/	A	
20	-	0.31 \pm 1	10	-	0.31 \pm 1	10^{-4}	NAA
-	0.06 \pm 8	0.52 \pm 9	-	0.04 \pm 2	0.16 \pm 5	10^{-6}	
60	0.21 \pm 14	0.09 \pm 13	10	0.07 \pm 3	0.33 \pm 5	10^{-8}	
60	-	*	20	-	-	10^{-10}	BA
-	-	-	-	-	-	10^{-4}	
40	0.12 \pm 11	0.35 \pm 7	10	0.42 \pm 4	0.06 \pm 4	10^{-6}	
60	0.34 \pm 10	-	30	0.11 \pm 2	-	10^{-8}	
80	0.62 \pm 6	-	60	-	-	10^{-10}	BA
-	-	-	-	-	-	10^{-4}	
80	-	*	10	-	*	10^{-6}	
90	-	*	40	-	*	10^{-8}	
80	-	*	40	-	*	10^{-10}	
100	-	*	60	-	*		

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BA NAA B -2

MS B (2)
 10^{-6} B

60 % 60

B NAA

(2)

60 %80 8 11

B BA NAA B 10^{-8}

(2) B 10^{-8}

:2

$10^{-6} \times 3$ B MS

,60 ,45 ,30 $10^{-6} \times 4$ BA NAA

60			30			B	
%	/	/	%	/	/		
-	-	-	-	-	-	10^{-4}	
60	0.09±2	0.48±7	40	0.09±2	0.39±5	10^{-6}	
5	0.55±13	0.19±9	5	0.21±5	0.29±4	10^{-8}	
40	0.23±9	0.13±7	40	0.16±2	0.89±5	10^{-10}	
-	-	-	-	-	-	10^{-4}	NAA
80	-	0.26±10	40	-	0.12±7	10^{-6}	
80	0.29±8	0.36±11	40	0.02±1	0.41±5	10^{-8}	
80	0.19±11	-	60	0.08±3	-	10^{-10}	
-	-	-	-	-	-	10^{-4}	BA
40	-	0.07±2	10	-	-	10^{-6}	
80	-	*	40	-	*	10^{-8}	
60	-	*	40	-	*	10^{-10}	
100	-	*	60	-	*		

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*

BA NAA C -3

MS C
 10^{-6} (3)
 60 % 100
 C BA NAA C 10^{-6} (3) NAA C

:3

C MS
 $10^{-6} \times 4$ BA $10^{-6} \times 3$ NAA

60			30			B	
%	/	/	%	/	/		
80	0.20±5	0.13±8	40	0.62±3	0.11±2	10^{-4}	
100	0.29±9	0.22±18	40	0.16±5	0.34±9	10^{-6}	
60	0.15±4	0.08±3	40	0.21±1	0.08±3	10^{-8}	
40	0.17±5	0.31±5	10	0.14±2	0.03±2	10^{-10}	
80	0.08±5	-	60	-	-	10^{-4}	NAA
60	0.32±2	0.56±4	40	0.73±1	0.06±2	10^{-6}	
60	0.04±4	-	40	0.04±4	-	10^{-8}	
60	0.21±3	-	40	0.42±2	-	10^{-10}	
10	-	0.09±2	5	-	-	10^{-4}	BA
60	-	0.51±5	10	-	0.46±2	10^{-6}	
60	-	0.28±8	40	-	0.08±3	10^{-8}	
60	-	-	40	-	-	10^{-10}	
100	-	*	60	-	*		

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BA NAA D -4

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MS D (4) 10^{-4} D NAA
 (4) 10^{-4} D NAA
 60 % 60 7 9
 D BA .(4) NAA 10^{-10} D

BA D 10^{-8} % 100

:4

$10^{-6} \times 3$ D MS
 ,60 ,45 ,30 $10^{-6} \times 4$ BA NAA

60			30				
%	/	/	%	/	/	B	
-	-	-	-	-	-	10^{-4}	
60	0.42 \pm 3	0.13 \pm 4	40	-	0.03 \pm 2	10^{-6}	
60	0.21 \pm 5	0.24 \pm 5	40	0.06 \pm 3	0.08 \pm 2	10^{-8}	
60	0.21 \pm 3	0.52 \pm 2	10	0.63 \pm 1	0.41 \pm 1	10^{-10}	
10	0.07 \pm 1	-	10	0.07 \pm 1	-	10^{-4}	
60	0.72 \pm 5	0.22 \pm 6	40	-	0.32 \pm 1	10^{-6}	NAA
60	0.09 \pm 3	0.36 \pm 4	60	-	0.04 \pm 2	10^{-8}	
60	0.11 \pm 7	0.51 \pm 9	40	-	0.31 \pm 2	10^{-10}	
10	-	0.22 \pm 1	10	-	0.22 \pm 1	10^{-4}	
80	-	*	40	-	0.34 \pm 2	10^{-6}	BA
100	-	*	60	-	0.41 \pm 5	10^{-8}	
80	-	*	40	-	0.08 \pm 6	10^{-10}	
100	-	*	60	-	*		

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(Kevers et al., 1999 ; 1998)
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 ; 1998)
 .(2002 ;2001 ;2000

.(Tanimoto and Harada, 1982 ; Wightman et al., 1980)

NAA

NAA

10^{-4}

D B

NAA

Mohammad and Al-Salih, ; Mohammad and Abood, 1995)

.(1996

(Lo et al., 1997)

.(Kang et al., 1996)

.(Ivanova and Rost, 1998)

BA

BA

10^{-4}

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10^{-8} D

BA

(1998 ; Budde and Randall, 1990)

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(2002 ; 2001 ; 2000 ; 1998

.2001

(*Lactuca sativa* L.)

(PDA) .1998

(*Lactuca sativa* L.)

PDA,)

.1999a

(Pentadienoic acid

.12-1 2 10

PDA,)

.1999b

(Pentadienoic acid

.25-13 2 10

.2002

(*Lactuca sativa* L.)

.1998 ;
 9 .
 .24-14 2
 .2000 ;
 .36-15 1 11
 .2000
 .(*Lactuca sativa* L.)
 .1998

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