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Enzym-) ELISA () Humoral Immunity
 (Linked Immuno Sorbant Assay
 () Cut Off Level
 Mycobacterium
M. tuberculosis (29) *M. bovis* (26) tuberculosis

Development of the Humoral Immunity on Infection by Tuberculosis Using Guinea Pigs as Experimental Animals

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ABSTRACT

This study was carried to clarify the development of the humoral immunity due to infection by Tuberculosis through artificial infection with three Mycobacterium types using Guinea Pigs as experimental animals. Results indicate that the Humoral immunity (Antibodies Level), which measured by ELISA serology technique (Enzym-Linked Immuno Sorbant Assay), arise progressively and stimulated evidently during the third week of infection, and it found that quickness of passing over the Cut-Off Level (means Tuberculosis infection is positive by the used ELISA technique) depends on the type of

injected Tubercle bacilli and the quickest was the local isolate *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (day 26) then *M. bovis* (day 29) and standard strain *M. tuberculosis*.

.(Robbins, 1984)

Macrophages

.(Michael, 1995; Bermudez, 1991)

(Lymphokines)

(T. lymphocytes)

Bermudez and Young,)

Cellular immunity

.(1991; Barnes, 1992; Michael, et al., 1995

(B. lymphocytes)

)

Humoral immunity ()

Michael, et al., 1995;)

(

.(Grange, 1990

Sada, 1990,)

ELISA

(Cho, 1991, Verban, 1993, Bathamley, 1995

.(2002)

.....

: .1

M. bovis , M. tuberculosis

3 (5)

: .2

(400-350) (3-2)

3 (0.5)

(IgG) ELISA

:

:(Ostyn, et al., 1997)

(Purified Protein Derivatives) *

:

(PH 9.6) *

/ (10)

(4) (100) *

(Bovin Serum (200) *

(0.05% TT) (BSA + (Phosphate Buffer Solution) PBS Containing 5% Albumin)

. (37)

*

(4) (18) (200)

. (4)

:

Cut Off Level

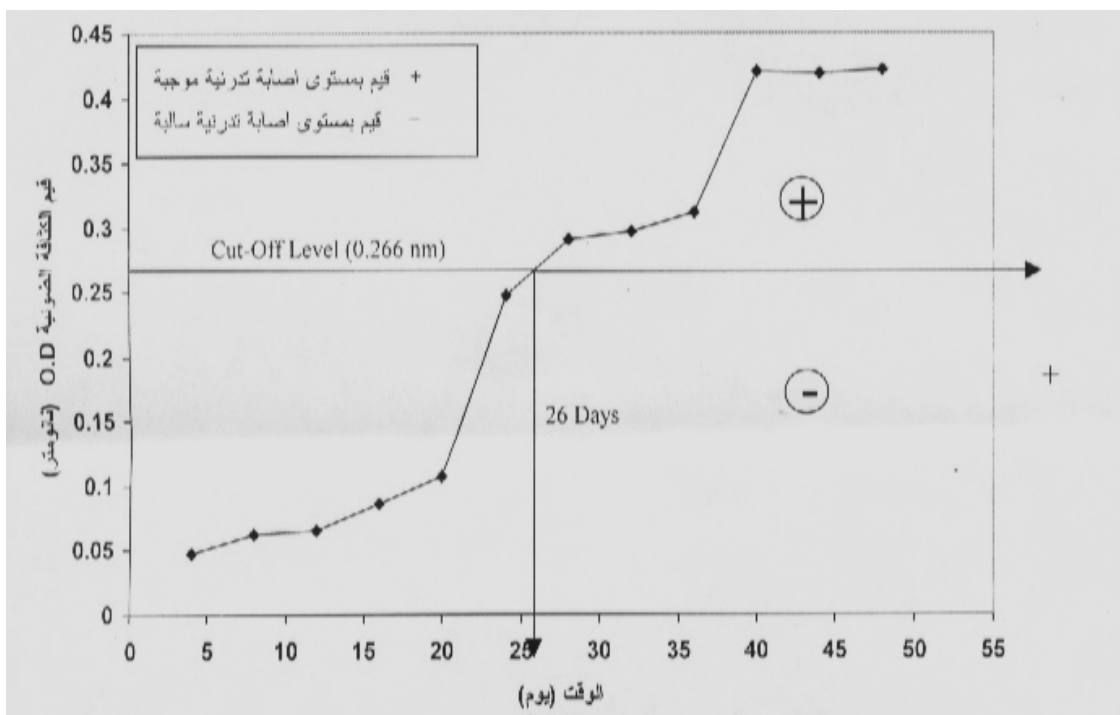
.(2002)

ELISA

(3,2,1)

.(Grange, 1990; Michael, et al., 1995)

(B)



:1

M. tuberculosis

M. tuberculosis

) Cut Off Level

(1)

(ELISA

(31)

(29)

.....

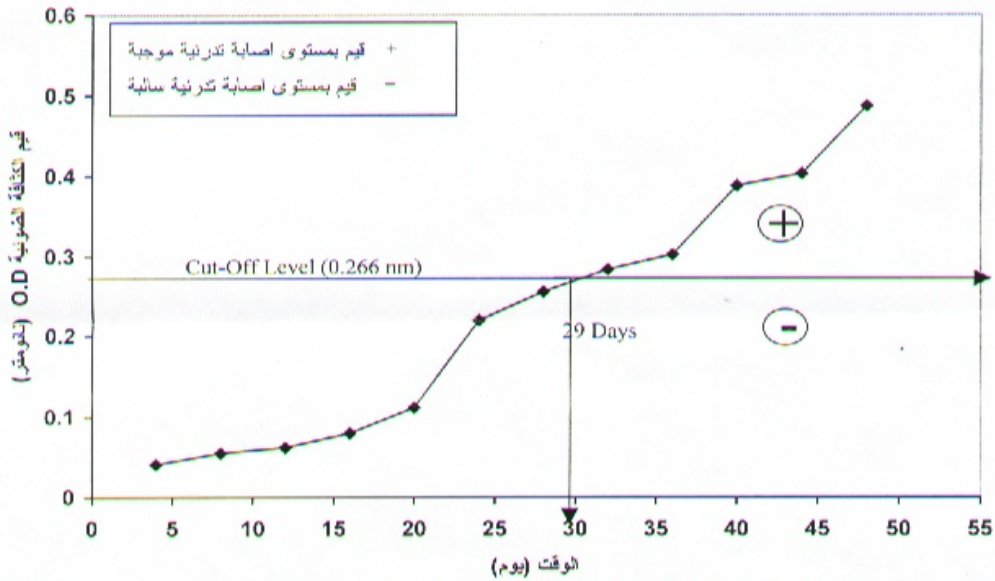
.(Lennette et al., 1985 Robbins et al., 1984)

) (Robbins et al., 1984)

(48,44,40

M. tuberculosis

.(Lennette et al., 1985)



.M.bovis

:2

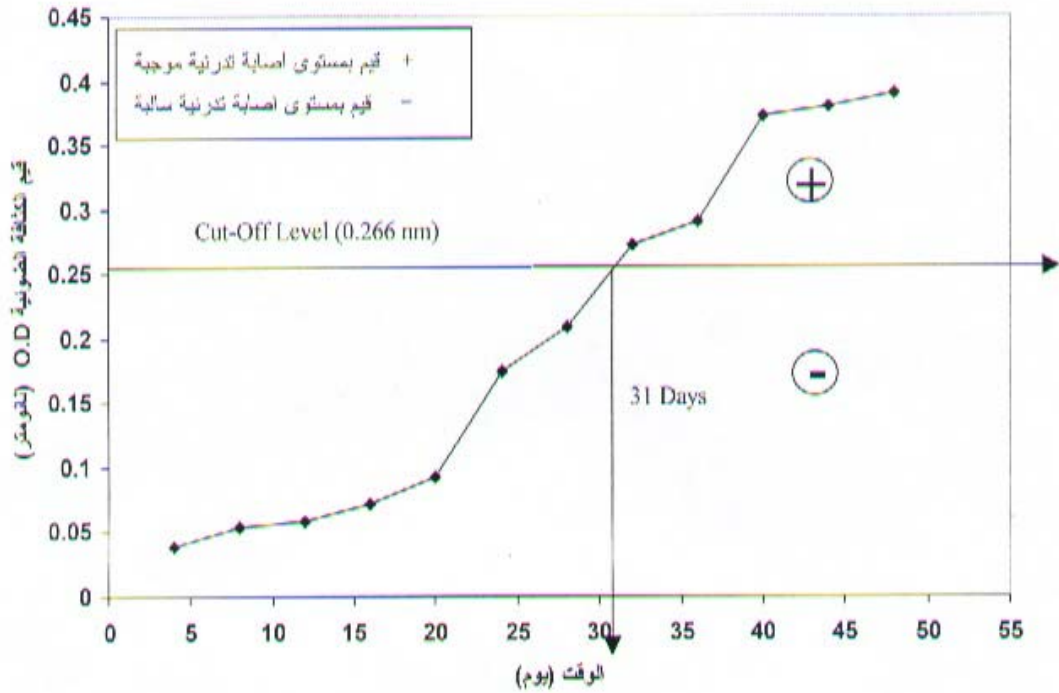
(3,2,1)

.(Cruickshank, and Marmion, 1975)

) (Grange, 1990)

.(2002

.(Michael, et al., 1995)



:3

M. tuberculosis

.2002

.4 14

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