

(2006/6/26 , 2006/3/16 )

(64) .

(45)

(66-15)

(29)

(35)

(63-15)

(23)

(22)

. (p < 0.05)

. (p < 0.05)

## **Parathyroid Hormone and Some Biochemical Parameters Level in Sera of Renal Failure Patients Undergoing Hemodialysis**

**Talal S. Al-Najafi**

*Department of Chemistry  
College of Sciences  
Mosul University*

**Alaa M. Al-Layla**

*Department of Chemistry  
College of Education  
Mosul University*

### **ABSTRACT**

This work involves estimation of parathyroid hormone (PTH) level in renal failure patients undergoing hemodialysis in Ninawah governorate. Sixty four samples collected from those patients were (35 male and 29 female) of age (15-66 years), were compared with forty five samples as control group (22 male and 23 female) of age (15-63 years).

The studied biochemical parameters of blood sera, included, PTH, total calcium (T.Ca), inorganic phosphorous (PO<sub>43-</sub>), albumin (Alb) and alkaline phosphatase activity (Alp). The results showed high significant levels of PTH, PO<sub>43-</sub> and Alp. In the same time the study demonstrated that lower significant levels of T.Ca and Alb compared with control group ( $p < 0.05$ ). The study of effect of the independent variables with respect to patients group on the level of the measured biochemical parameters were indicated that sex and number of hemodialysis per week had a significant effect on the level of PTH, while the period of treatment showed a significant effect on Alp levels. In the same time the age showed a significant effect on Alb level ( $p < 0.05$ ).

(Davison et al., (metabolic) (excretion)

.1999)

(Couttenye et al., 1999; McCann, 2004)

.(Barnas et al., 2001) (Bone mineral density)

1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol (vitamin D) D

(Branas et al., 2001; Adams, .(acidosis)

(Hyperparathyroidism)

.2002; Kirschbaum, 2003; Krpan et al., 2004)

...

.(Palmer, 2001)

-

.(Mallick and Gokal, 1999) (4-3)

.(Bagdade, 1998)

D

(Haddad et al., 2004)

(Slatopolsky et al., 1996; DeFrancisco, 1998)

.(Silver et al., 1999)

(Extracellular fluid)

D

(Parathyroid Hormone)

(Mundy and Guise, 1999; McCann,

(Calcitonin)

.2004)

(Standard Kits)

(Diagnostic Systems Laboratories)

(BioMerieux)

(Intact parathyroid hormone)

(Biocon)

(23)

(22) ( )

(45)

(63-15)

	(66-15)		(29)	(35)	(64)
		(End stage renal failure)			
				(Hemodialysis)	
(Cannula)		5		8	
		(Arterio-venous fistula)			
	10	37			(Notrice et al., 1973)
10	(3000 xg)				
		Intact parathyroid hormone			
		(Miles et al., 1974) (Immunoradiometric assay) (IRMA)			
(Gindler and King, 1972)					
		(Tausky and Shorr, 1953)			
		(Lawrence et al., 1999)		(Kind and King, 1954)	
	(Montgomery, 1984)				
				: SAS	
	(Standard Deviation SD)				.1
				T-test	.2
				(P ≤ 0.05)	
		(Correlation coefficient)			.3
)		(Multiple regression)			.4
			)	(	
			(		

(1)

/ (40.80 ± 15.01)

. / (55-9)

(Diagnostic Systems Laboratories)

(p < 0.05)

/ (629.11 ± 558.02)

(Fournier et al.,  
(Slatopolsky et

D

1998)  
al., 1996)

(Avram, 2001; Llach, 1999)

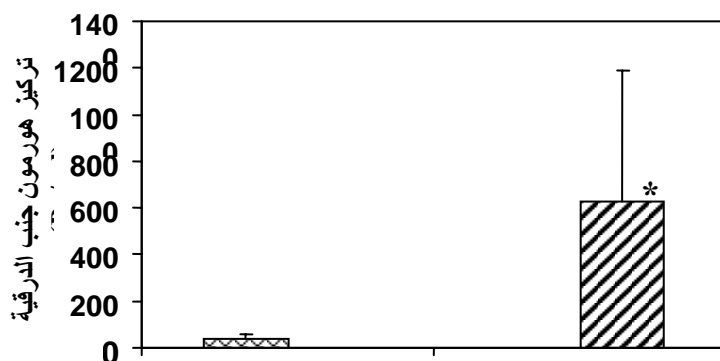
(Kunii and Vieira, 2001) (Elder, 2001)

(3-2)

(Block et al., 1998)

. (Brossard et al., 2000)

/ (PTH > 511)



(p < 0.05)\*

(2.49 ± 0.27)

(2)

(p < 0.01)

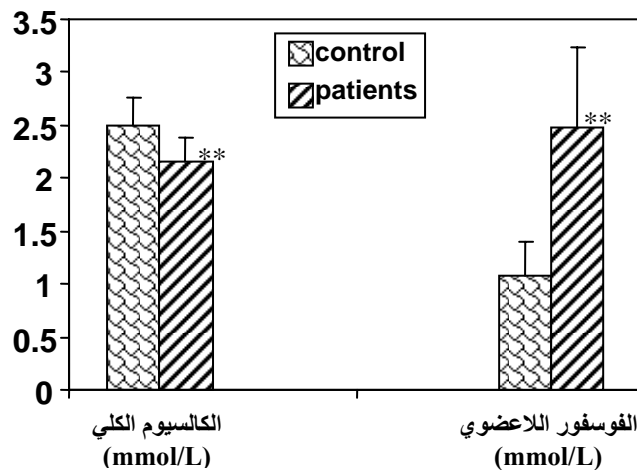
(2.15 ± 0.23)

(McCann,

2004)

(DeFrancisco et al.,

1998)



(p < 0.01)\*\*

: 2

(1.08 ± 0.32)

(2)

(p < 0.01)

(Morlidge and

(Adams,

/ (2.47 ± 0.76)

Richards, 2001)

.2002)

(3)

/ (52.2 ± 20.30)

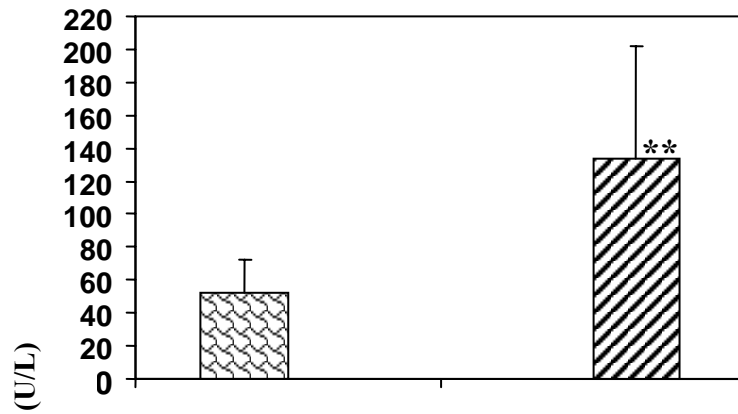
...

(p < 0.01)

/ (113.47 ± 68.46)

(Tibi et al., 1991)

(Lowrie and Lew, 1990)



(p < 0.01)\*\*

:3

100/ (4.61 ± 0.71) (4)

(p < 0.01)

100/ (3.53 ± 0.78)

(Tibi et al., 1991)

(Catabolism)

(Metabolic Acidosis)

(Kaysen and (Proteolytic System)

. Rathore,1996)

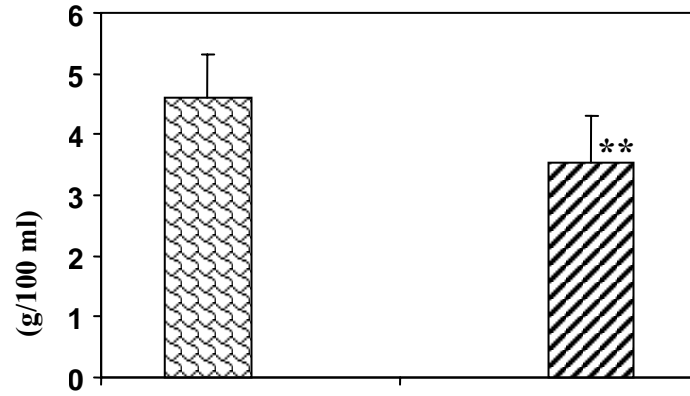
(12-6)

(Krenitsky, 2004)

(Peptide)

(3-2)

. (D'Haese et al., 1999)



(p < 0.01)\*\*

: 4

( ) ( )  
( )

F

/ (317.628) (1)

/ (278.951)



t-			F	
0.88	6.474		0.51	
0.33	0.108			
2.215*	317.629		3.16*	
1.953	4.6129			
- 2.797**	- 278.951			
1.006	121.7140			
- 0.240	- 1.2262			

(p < 0.01) \*\* (p < 0.05) \*

/ (1.07)

100/ (7.2) .(2)

.(3 )

100/ (15.3)

: 2

t-			F	
0.956	5.38		0.738	
0.434	0.1097			
0.13	2.03		0.403*	
4.24**	1.07			
- 0.42	- 4.51			
- 0.82	- 11.59			
0.66	0.36			

(p < 0.05) \*

(p < 0.01) \*\*

: 3

t-			F	
1.93	0.7929		2.19	
- 1.36	- 0.025			
- 0.02	- 0.0037		2.42*	
2.13*	0.0072			
- 0.68	- 0.0962			
0.7	0.1200			
- 2.11*	- 0.0153			

(p < 0.05) \*

- Adams, J.E., 2002. Dialysis bone disease, *Sem. Dial.*, 15(4): pp.277-289.
- Avram, M.M., 2001. Risks and monitoring of elevated parathyroid hormone in chronic renal failure, *A Review, Dial. Transplant.*, 30(3): pp.147-154.
- Bagdade, J.D., 1998. *The Year Book of Endocrinology*, 1st ed., Mosby, New York, 116 p.
- Barnas, V., Schmidt, A., Seidl, G., Kaider, A., Pietschmann, P. and Mayer, G., 2001. A comparison of quantitative computed tomography and X-ray absorptiometry for evaluation of bone mineral density in patients on chronic hemodialysis, *Am. J. Kidney Dis.*, 37(6): pp.1247-1252.
- Block, G.A., Hulbert-Shearon, T.E., Levin, N.W. and Port, F.K., 1998. Association of serum phosphorous and calcium  $\times$  phosphate product with mortality risk in chronic hemodialysis patients, *Am. J. Kidney Dis.*, 31: pp.607-617.
- Brossard, J.H., Lepage, R., Cardinal, H., Roy, L., Rousseau, L., Dorais, C. and D'Amour, P., 2000. Influence of glomerular filtration rate on non-(1-84) parathyroid hormone (PTH) detected by intact PTH assays, *Clin. Chem.*, 46(5): pp.697-703.
- Couttenye, M.M., D'Hase, P.C., Verschoren, W.J., Behets, G.J., Schrooten, I. and DeBroe, M.E., 1999. Low bone turnover in patients with renal failure, *Kidney Int.*, 56 (Suppl. 73): S70-S76.
- Davison, A.M., Cumming, A.D., Swainson, C.P. and Turner, N., 1999. Diseases of the kidney and urinary system. In: *Davidson's Principles and Practice of Medicine*, Haslett C., Chilvers E.R., Hunter J.A. and Boon N.A., 11th ed., Churchill Livingstone, UK, 433 p.
- DeFrancisco, A.L.M., Cobo, M.A., Setien, M.A., Rodrigo, E., Fresnedo, G.F., Unzweta, M.T., Amado, J.A., Ruiz, J.C., Arias, M. and Rodriguez, M., 1998. Effect of serum phosphate on parathyroid secretion during hemodialysis, *Kidney Int.*, 54: pp.2140-2145.
- D'Haese, P.C., Couttenye, M.M., Lamberts, L.V., Elseviers, M.M., Goodman, W.G. and Schrooten, I., 1999. Aluminum, iron, lead, cadmium, copper, zinc, chromium, magnesium, strontium and calcium content in bone of end-stage renal failure patients, *Clin. Chem.*, 45(9): pp.1548-1556.
- Gindler, E.M. and King, J.D., 1972. Rapid colorimetric determination of calcium in biological fluids with methylthymol blue, *Am. J. Clin. Path.*, 58(4): pp.376-382.
- Haddad, A., Abbadi, R. and Marji, A., 2004. Pulse intravenous US. Pulse oral alfacalcitriol in hemodialysis patients with secondary hyperparathyroidism, *Dial. Transpl.*, 33(8): pp.492-498.
- Kaysen, G.A. and Rathore, V., 1996. Derangements of protein metabolism in chronic renal failure, *Blood Purif.*, 14(5): pp.373-381.
- Kirschbaum, B., 2003. The effect of hemodialysis on electrolytes and acid-base parameters, *Clin. Chim. Acta.*, 336: pp.109-113.
- Krenitsky, J., 2004. Nutrition in renal failure: myths and management, *Practical Gastroenterology*, pp.40-59.
- Krpan, D., Lajtman, Z., Erceg, I. and Ivkovic, A., 2004. Renal osteodystrophy based on bone histomorphometry: 20 years of experience, *Dial. Transplant.*, 33(8): pp.476-482.

- Kunii, I.S. and Vieira, J.G., 2001. Circulating forms of parathyroid hormone detected with an immunofluorometric assay in patients with primary hyperparathyroidism and in hyper parathyroidism secondary to chronic renal failure, *Braz. J. Med. Biol. Res.*, 34(12): pp.1547-1550.
- Lawrence, M., Robert, H. and Gregor, H., 1999. Amino Acids and Proteins. In: *Textbook of Clinical Chemistry*, Tietz N.W., 3rd ed., W.B. Saunders Company, USA, A Division of Harcourt Brace and Company, Philadelphia, pp.588-590.
- Llach, F., 1999. Hyperphosphatemia in end-stage renal disease patients: Pathophysiological consequences, *Kidney Int.*, 56 (Suppl. 73): S31-S37.
- Lowrie, E.G. and Lew, N.L., 1990. Death risk in hemodialysis patients: The predictive differences of commonly measured variables and the evaluation of death rate differences between facilities, *Am. J. Kidney Dis.*, 5: pp.458-482.
- Mallick, N.P. and Gokal, R., 1999. Haemodialysis. *Lancet.*, 353: pp.737-742.
- Malluche, H.H. and Monier-Faugere, M.C., 1999. Understanding and managing hyperphosphatemia in patients with chronic renal disease, *Clin. Nephrol.*, 52: pp.267-277.
- McCann, L., 2004. Total calcium load in dialysis patients; An issue of concern for dietitians, *Dial. Transpl.*, 33(5): pp.282-290.
- Miles, L.E.M., Lipschilz, D.A., Bieber, C.P. and Cook, J.D., 1974. Measurements of serum ferritin by a 2-site immunoradiometric assay, *Analyt. Biochem.*, 16: pp.209-224.
- Montgomery, D.C., 1984. *Design and Analysis of Experiments*, 2nd ed., Wiley, New York.
- Morlidge, C. and Richards, T., 2001. Managing chronic renal disease, *Pharmacol. J.*, 266: pp.655-660.
- Notrice, S., Klein, M.W., Miyada, D.S. and Nakamura, R.M., 1973. Effect on chemical values on using polystyrene beads for serum separation", *Clin. Chem.*, 19(7): pp.792-793.
- Palmer, B.F., 2001. Individualizing the dialysate in the hemodialysis patients, *Sem. Dial.*, 14(1): pp.41-49.
- Silver, J., Kilav, R., Sela-Brown, A. and Naveh-Many, T., 2000. Molecular mechanisms of secondary hyperparathyroidism, *Pediatr. Nephrol.*, 14(7): pp.626-628.
- Silver, J., Yalcindag, C., Seta-Browan, A. and Kilav, R., 1999. Regulation of the parathyroid hormone by vitamin D, calcium and phosphate", *Kidney Int.*, 56 (Suppl. 73): S2-S7.
- Slatopolsky, E., Finch, J., Denda, M., Ritter, C. and Zhong, M., 1996. Phosphorus restriction prevents parathyroid gland growth, *J. Clin. Invest.*, 97(11):pp.2534-2540.
- Taussaky, H.H. and Shorr, E., 1953. A microcolorimetric method for determination of inorganic phosphorus, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 200: 675 p.
- Tibi, L., Chhabra, S.C., Sweeting, V.M., Winney, R.J. and Smith, A.F., 1991. Multiple forms of alkaline phosphatase in plasma of hemodialysis patients, *Clin. Chem.*, 37(6): pp.815-820.