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(2002/11/27 , 2002/10/2)

(10x10x10) (100)

. ° (1200-1100)

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(15x20x40)

A Study on the Possibility of Manufacturing New Types of Pottery Blocks From Marl Sediments Within Fat`ha Formation (Middle Miocene) and Determination of Their Engineering, Geochemical and Mineralogical Characteristics

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ABSTRACT

The results of engineering, geochemical and mineralogical analysis revealed that it is possible to manufacture a new type of pottery blocks with good building properties. This has been achieved by mixing of marl sediments from Fatha formation

(Middle Miocene) and recent clay sediments (from valleys around Mosul city) with different ratios of three types of alluvial river sand normally used for building purposes.

More than one hundred cubic samples (10x10x10 cm) are prepared and potted in a high-temperature (1100-1200°C). This was followed by engineering and physical test after which a group of samples with certain good characteristics (here called typical samples) were chosen and further experiments were done on their new size (40x20x15 cm) to reach the best required quality.

1400
 3 / (1980) / % 0.30 / % 0.45

(800)

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(500)

.(Al-Kawaz, 1980)

70%

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(40)

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(10x10x10)

(%20)

(% 40 %30 % 20 %10)

(%25)

(%40)

(%20)

(%40)

(5—4)

(Beach, 1974)

(1-) (110)

(1100-1200)

.(1-)

(40x20x15)

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(X-Ray Fluorescence)

(Wilson,1955)

(FeO)

(Wolf et al., 1967)

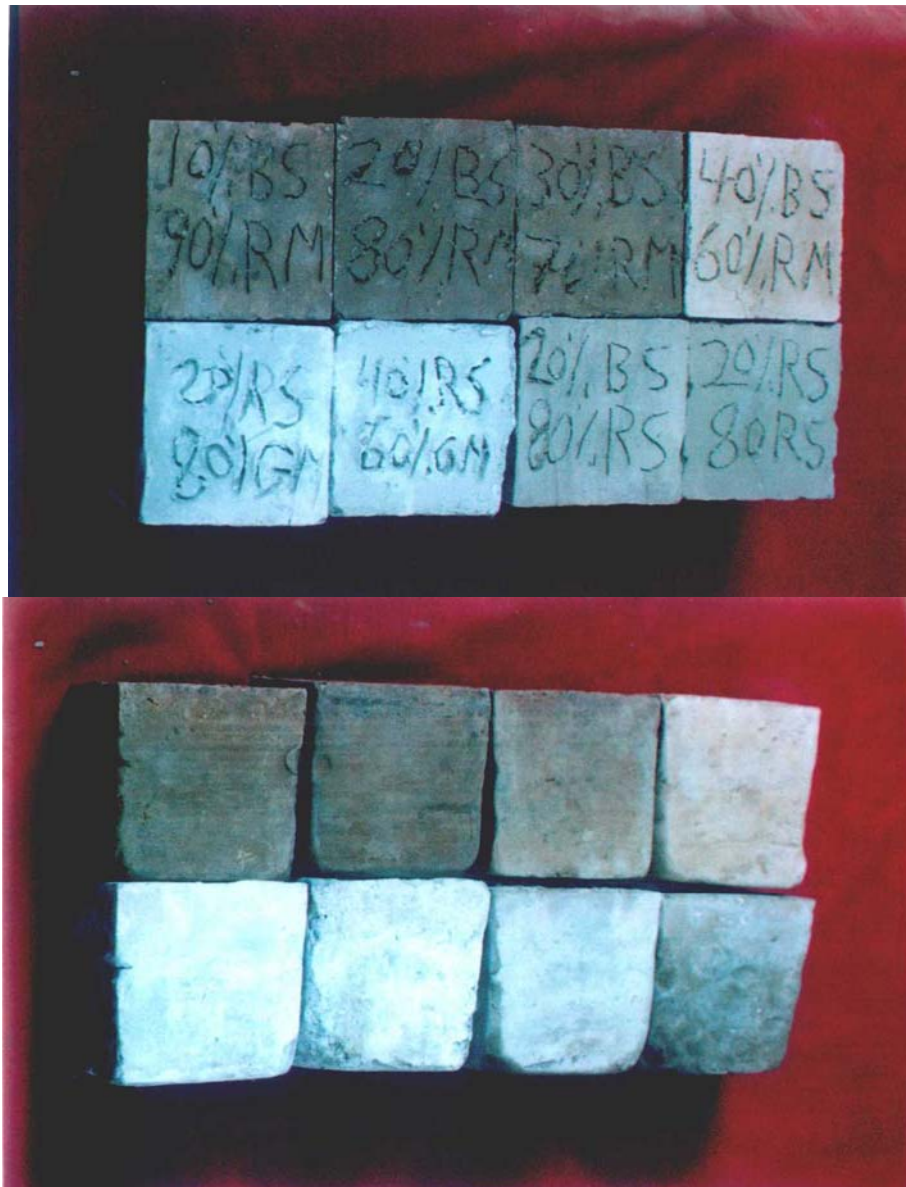
(H₂O)

(2-) (AL- Kawaz, 1980)

(H₂O⁺,CO₂, L.O. I.)

(X-Ray Diffraction)

.(3 2)



		()	()	()	()	(³)	(³)	(³)
1	Red Marl (RM)	1800	1100	990	1300	1000	729	614
2	Green Marl (GM)	1800	1250	1000	1280	1000	831	636
3	Recent Sediment (RS)	1800	1300	1000	1200	1000	729	656
4	RM+10%R SA	1800	1350	1000	1150	1000	689	636
5	RM+20%R SA	1800	1450	1150	1250	1000	719	650
6	RM+30%R SA	1800	1400	1140	1350	1000	813	745
7	RM+40%R SA	1800	1400	1050	1200	1000	704	650
8	GM+10%R SA	1800	1400	1080	1300	1000	713	682
9	GM+20%R SA	1800	1250	1200	1350	1000	779	673
10	GM+30%R SA	1800	1400	1100	1250	1000	697	673
11	GM+40%R SA	1800	1320	1130	1350	1000	724	713
12	RS+10%R SA	1800	1250	1000	1200	1000	689	634
13	RS+20%R SA	1800	1450	1120	1200	1000	688	673
14	RS+30%R SA	1800	1430	1100	1350	1000	668	650
15	RS+40%R SA	1800	1580	1250	1450	1000	749	729
16	RM+10%B SA	1800	1280	1000	1150	1000	673	636
17	RM+20%B SA	1800	1330	1050	1200	1000	688	623
18	RM+30%B SA	1800	1350	1100	1210	1000	698	673
19	RM+40%B SA	1800	1520	1250	1350	1000	748	713
20	GM+10%B SA	1800	1300	1050	1200	1000	650	578
21	GM+20%B SA	1800	1350	1100	1250	1000	668	650
22	GM+30%B SA	1800	1400	1150	1310	1000	695	689
23	GM+40%B SA	1800	1450	1210	1400	1000	700	689

24	RS+10%B SA	1800	1250	950	1100	1000	674	544
25	RS+20%B SA	1800	1500	1200	1390	1000	704	689
26	RS+30%B SA	1800	1550	1250	1450	1000	689	648
27	RS+40%B SA	1800	1350	1080	1250	1000	648	612
28	RM+10%C SA	1800	1300	1120	1350	1000	857	754
29	RM+20%C SA	1800	1320	1100	1390	1000	857	754
30	RM+30%C SA	1800	1280	1130	1270	1000	857	729
31	RM+40%C SA	1800	1300	1120	1250	1000	857	729
32	GM+10%C SA	1800	1300	1170	1350	1000	857	779
33	GM+20%C SA	1800	1250	1150	1300	1000	779	753
34	GM+30%C SA	1800	1480	1250	1490	1000	745	727
35	GM+40%C SA	1800	1280	1120	1280	1000	779	754
36	RS+10%C SA	1800	1270	1230	1320	1000	831	753
37	RS+20%C SA	1800	1280	1050	1250	1000	831	804
38	RS+30%C SA	1800	1480	1250	1490	1000	745	727
39	RS+40%C SA	1800	1280	1050	1190	1000	831	801
40	40%RM+4 0%RS+20 %CSA	1800	1270	1050	1270	1000	831	753
41	25%RM+25 %GM+25% RS+25%CS A	1800	1250	1100	1300	1000	831	753
45	Limestone	1800	2000		2100		1000	
46	Thermosto ne	1800	850		950		1000	
47	Concarite	1800	2200		2150		1000	
48	RM+15% RSA Typical Sample	20000	15000	11200	12800	12000	9072	8300
49	RM+15% BSA Typical Sample	20000	15200	11400	12600	12000	9324	8500
50	RS+15% RSA Typical Sample	20000	15100	11500	12700	12000	9072	8590

		%	%	%	(³ /)	(2 /)	%
1	Red Marl (RM)	27	12	24	1.6	23	38
2	Green Marl (GM)	17	20	22	1.6	20	35
3	Recent Sediment (RS)	27	7	17	1.5	34	26
4	*RM+10%RSA	31	5	13	1.6	90	21
5	RM+20%RSA	28	7	8	1.8	88	14
6	RM+30%RSA	19	7	16	1.5	24	24
7	RM+40%RSA	30	5	13	1.6	31	21
8	GM+10%RSA	29	3	18	1.6	69	29
9	GM+20%RSA	22	11	12	1.8	68	22
10	GM+30%RSA	30	2	12	1.6	30	19
11	GM+40%RSA	28	1	17	1.6	18	27
12	*RS+10%RSA	31	6	17	1.6	93	27
13	RS+20%RSA	33	2	14	1.7	57	24
14	RS+30%RSA	33	2	18	1.7	43	31
15	RS+40%RSA	25	2	15	1.7	33	26
16	*RM+10%BSA	33	4	13	1.6	94	21
17	RM+20%BSA	31	7	13	1.7	43	22
18	RM+30%BSA	30	3	9	1.6	70	14
19	RM+40%BSA	25	4	8	1.7	56	14
20	GM+10%BSA	35	7	13	1.8	57	23
21	GM+20%BSA	33	2	12	1.7	28	20
22	GM+30%BSA	31	1	13	1.7	37	22
23	GM+40%BSA	30	1	14	1.8	40	25
24	RS+10%BSA	33	13	14	1.8	55	25
25	RS+20%BSA	30	2	14	1.7	50	24
26	RS+30%BSA	31	4	15	1.9	33	29
27	RS+40%BSA	35	4	14	1.8	25	25
28	RM+10%CSA	14	14	17	1.5	32	26
29	RM+20%CSA	14	14	21	1.5	32.5	32
30	RM+30%CSA	14	14	11	1.6	33.5	18
31	RM+40%CSA	20	20	11	1.5	30	17
32	GM+10%CSA	14	8	14	1.5	22	18
33	GM+20%CSA	22	3	12	1.5	47	18
34	GM+30%CSA	26	2	18	1.7	54	31
35	GM+40%CSA	22	3	13	1.5	68	20
36	RS+10%CSA	20	8	8	1.6	45	13
37	RS+20%CSA	20	3	17	1.3	50	22
38	RS+30%CSA	26	2	18	1.7	54	31
39	RS+40%CSA	20	3	12	1.3	60	16
40	40%RM+40%RS+20%CSA	20	8	18	1.4	54	25
41	25%RM+25%GM+25%RS+25%CSA	20	8	16	1.5	42	24

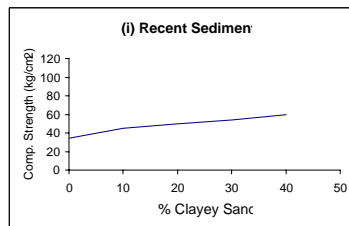
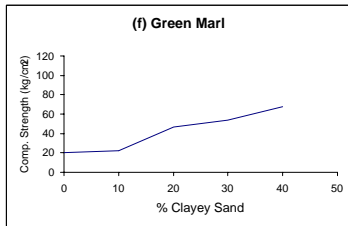
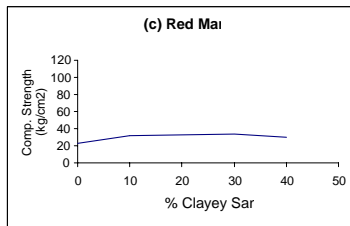
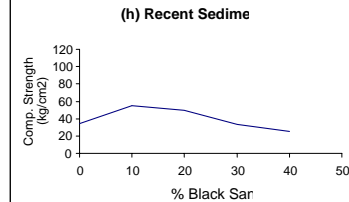
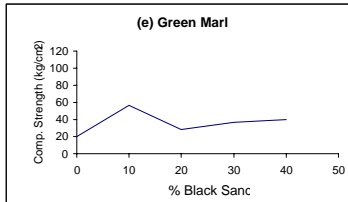
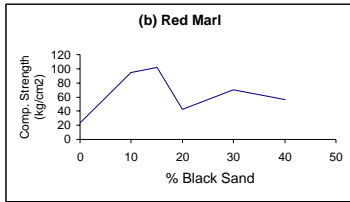
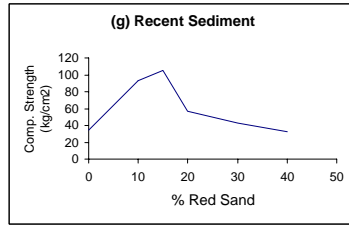
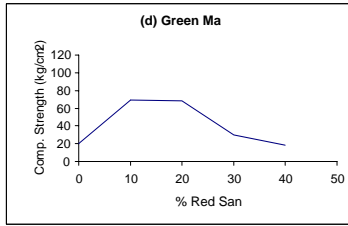
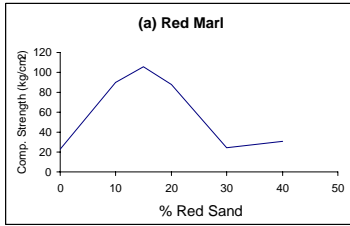
42	RM+20%Salt	14					
43	GM+20%Salt	13					
44	RS+20%Salt	12					
45	Limestone			5	2	140	10
46	Thermostone			11	0.9	48	10
47	Concarite			2	2.2	158	4
48	*RM+15% RSA Typical Sample	24	7	13	1.4	106	12
49	*RM+15% BSA Typical Sample	22	7	10	1.3	102	18
50	*RS+15% RSA Typical Sample	24	5	10	1.3	105	12

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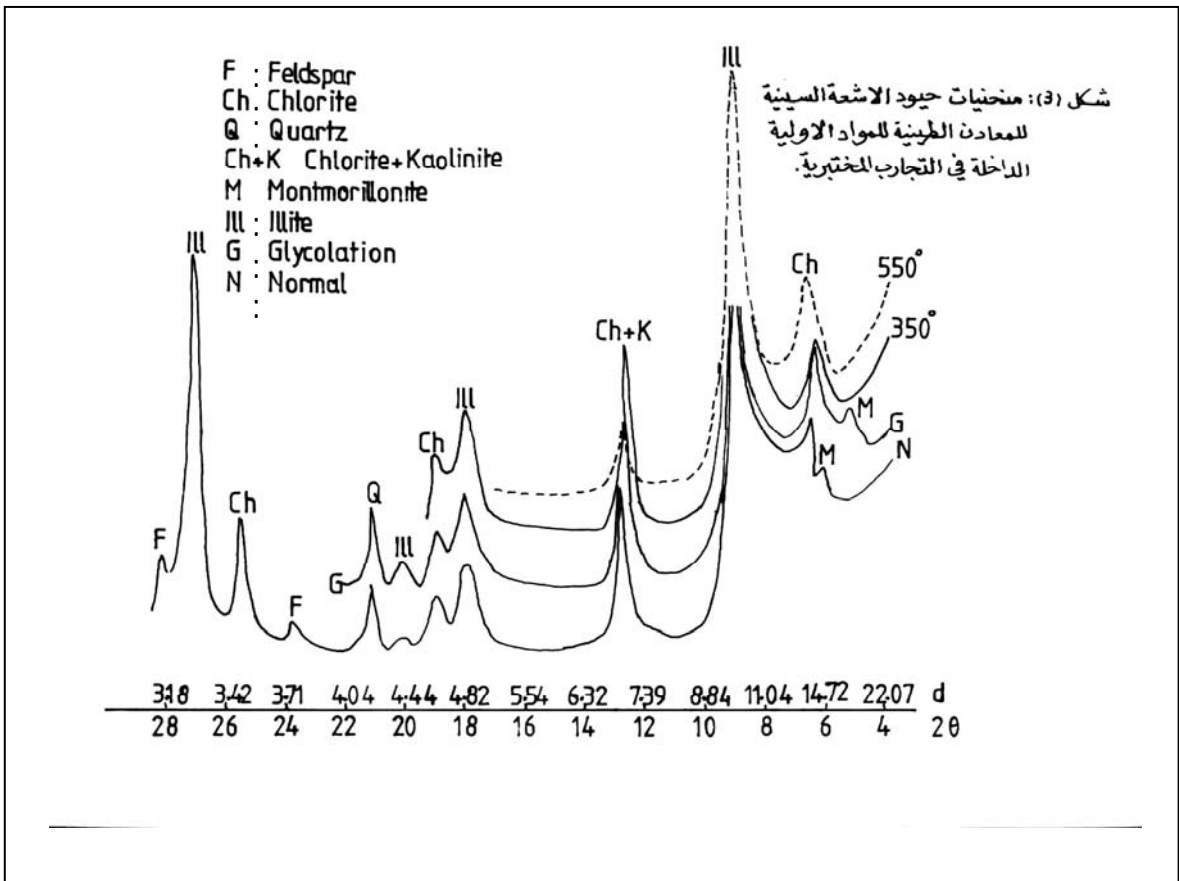
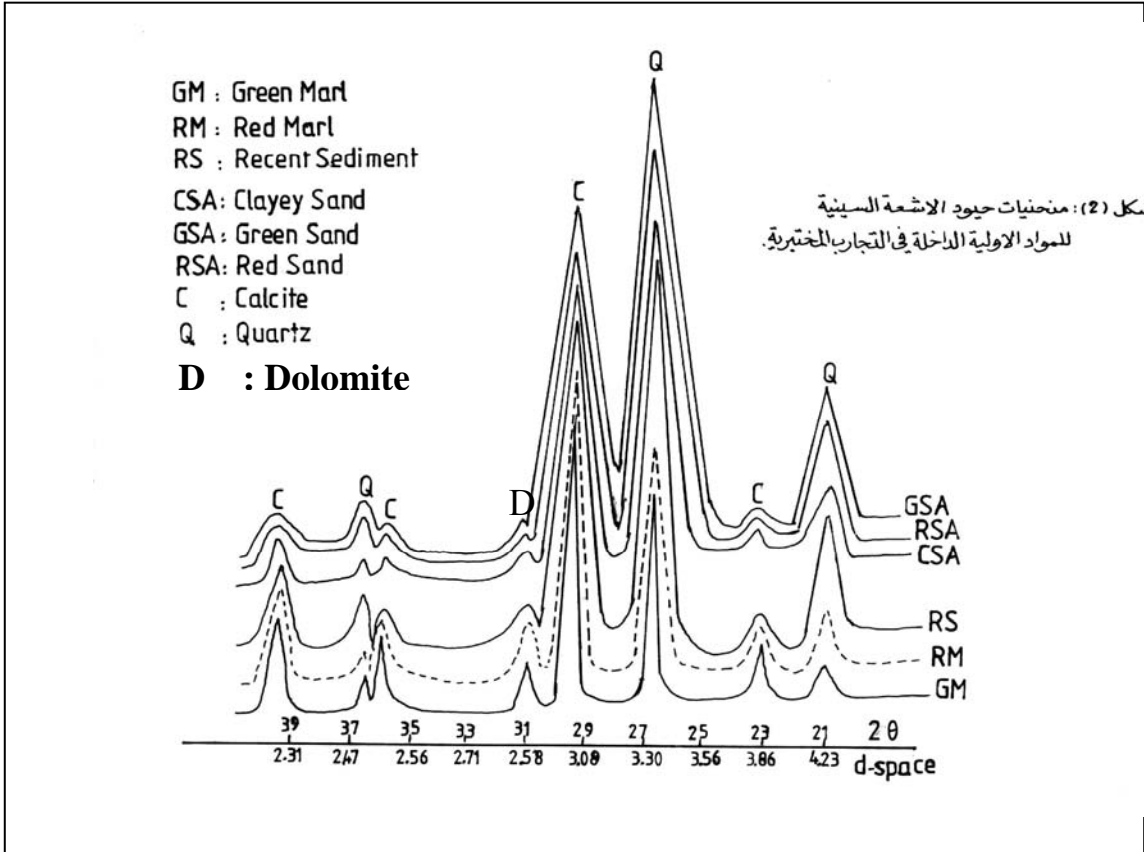
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Oxides	Red Marl	Green Marl	Recent Sediments	Iraqi Standard
SiO ₂	35.13	38.23	43.42	53.71
Al ₂ O ₃	8.44	9.59	13.43	15.08
TiO ₂	0.49	0.50	---	0.21
Fe ₂ O ₃	5.34	3.54	2.93	2.84
FeO	0.54	2.60		1.76
MgO	4.22	7.01	2.32	1.45
CaO	22.31	14.73	16.76	9.21
Na ₂ O	0.27	0.33	0.29	1.57
K ₂ O	1.26	1.54	0.25	1.40
MnO	0.10	0.11	---	0.07
P ₂ O ₅	0.19	0.18	---	---
H ₂ O ⁺	4.05	3.42	20.4	6.60
H ₂ O ⁻	1.85	1.74	---	2.18
CO ₂	15.82	16.50	---	2.55
Essential mineral				

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(3-)

(Al-Kass & Al-Khalissi, 1983)

.(Al-Kass et al., 1985)

(1987)

.(1974)

(%20) :

(Raouf, 1966) (1968)

(Butterworth, 1948) (Grimshaw, 1971) (Singh, 1973) .

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(1,2,3 1-)

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(Albon, 1979) .

.(Albon, 1979)

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(%10) (%20)

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(4,12,16 1-)

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(%15)

.(1g,1b, 1a)

(1 g,1d,1a)

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(3, 2)
(15%)

.(1987)

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(10-20%)

10%

(16 12 4 1-)
15%

1 -) 2 / (100-110)

(1g,1b, 1a) (50 49 48
(40x20x15)

.(2-)

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(FeO)

(FeO / Fe₂ O₃)
(FeO) (Fe₂O₃)

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.Kawaz, 1980)

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FeO

(FeO/Fe₂O₃)

FeO

Fe₂O₃

Fe₂O₃

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