

Cucurbita pepo

(2002/4/10 2002/1/19)

) . *(Cucurbita pepo)*
 (100-90 10
 / (1000 500 250)

/ (1000 500 250)
 / (1000 500 250)
 . ()

/ (250)

Effect of Cold and Boiled Aqueous Extracts of *Cucurbita pepo* Fruit on Blood Glucose and Cholesterol in Chickens

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ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to investigate the effect of cold and boiled aqueous extracts of *Cucurbita pepo* fruit on blood glucose and cholesterol levels in chickens. Chickens of (10 days age, 90-100 gm weight) were divided into seven groups. The first and second groups were treated with cold and boiled aqueous extracts of whole fruit at doses of 250, 500 and 1000 mg/kg Body weight respectively. The third and fourth groups were treated with cold and boiled aqueous extracts of mesocarp at doses of 250, 500 and 1000 mg/kg Body weight respectively. The fifth and sixth groups were treated with cold and boiled aqueous extracts of exocarp at doses of 250, 500 and 1000 mg/kg Body weight respectively, while the seventh group was treated with distilled water (control group). A significant reduction in blood glucose and cholesterol levels as compared with the control group was indicated after two hours treatment. The results revealed that treatment with cold and boiled aqueous extracts of mesocarp caused a significant decrease in blood glucose and cholesterol levels in chickens especially the dose (250) mg/kg Body weight.

. (Mugola, 1988)

(700) . (Gonzalez et al., 1992; 1988)
(Day, 1990)

. (Platel and Srinivasan, 1997)

) *Cucurbita pepo*
. (2001) Hypoglycemic (Cucurbitaceae " "

B₁ A C

...

(1988 ; 1980) B₂
 (%50)
 (Bates et al., 1990) (2001)
 (2001 ; Kotb, 1985)
 (2001)
 (1989)

:

Cucurbita pepo

(500 250) / (1000)
 (1999) ° (4) /
 :
 (100-90 10)
 (9) (7)
 :
 .1
 (1) / (1000 500 250)
 .2
 (1) / (1000 500 250)
 .3
 (1) / (1000 500 250)
 .4
 (1) / (1000 500 250)
 .5
 (1) / (1000 500 250)

.6

(1) / (1000 500 250)

.() (1) .7

(5 - 3)

°(37)

(2000 g)

:

(RANDOX. Kit

United Kingdom)

. (Bio Merieux, France) Kit

:

. (Steel and Torrie, 1980) (p < 0.05)

Duncan test

)

/ (1000 500 250) (

(151.6 ± 2.2)

/ (250)

100/

. (1) 100/ (214.5 ± 0.8)

/ (1000 500 250)

/ (1000 500)

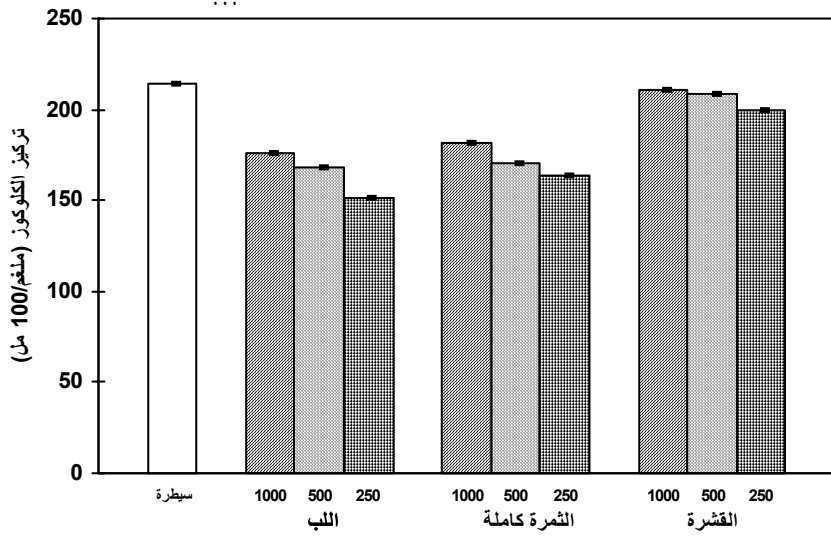
(162.1 ± 1.5)

/ (250)

100/ (214.5 ± 0.8)

100/

. (2)

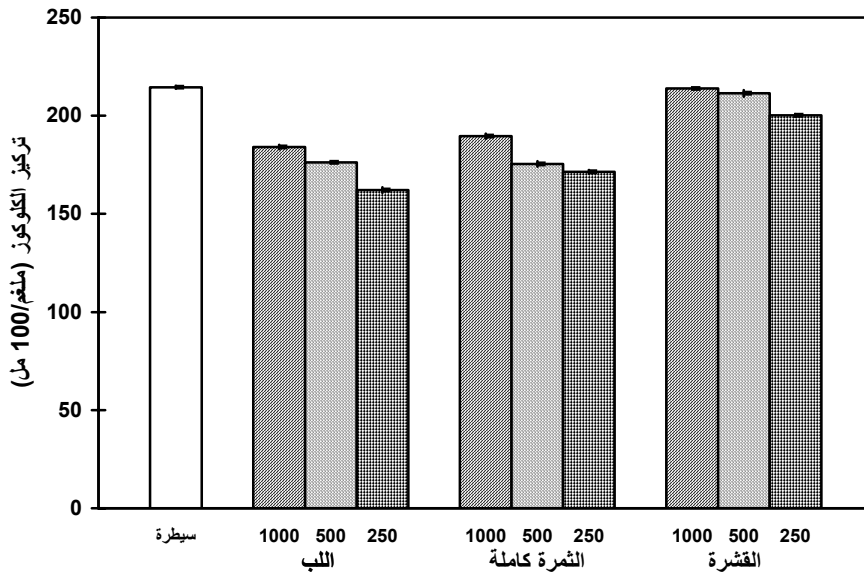


(- -) : 1

$$.3 = \frac{\pm}{/} *$$

(0.05)

. (Duncan test)



(- -) : 2

$$.3 = \frac{\pm}{/} *$$

(0.05)

. (Duncan test)

(Ramos et al., 1992)

(*Cucurbita ficifolia*)

()

/ (100)

(2001) .

/ (77.5)

Cucurbita pepo

Glycolysis

-6

6 1

Gluconeogenesis

. (Martin et al., 1981)

/ (250)

100/ (270.3 ± 0.88)

. (3) 100/ (535.5 ± 1.0)

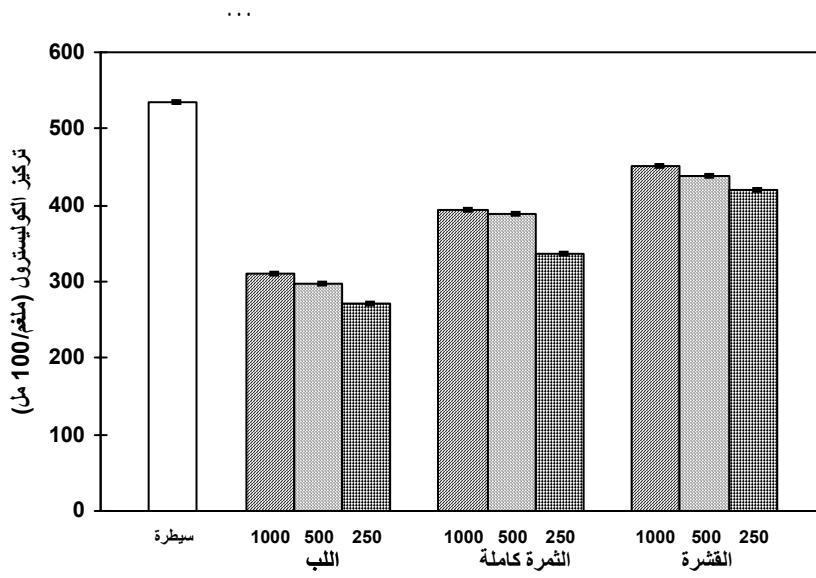
/ (1000 500 250)

/ (250)

100/ (535.5 ± 1.0)

100/ (365.1 ± 2.56)

. (4)

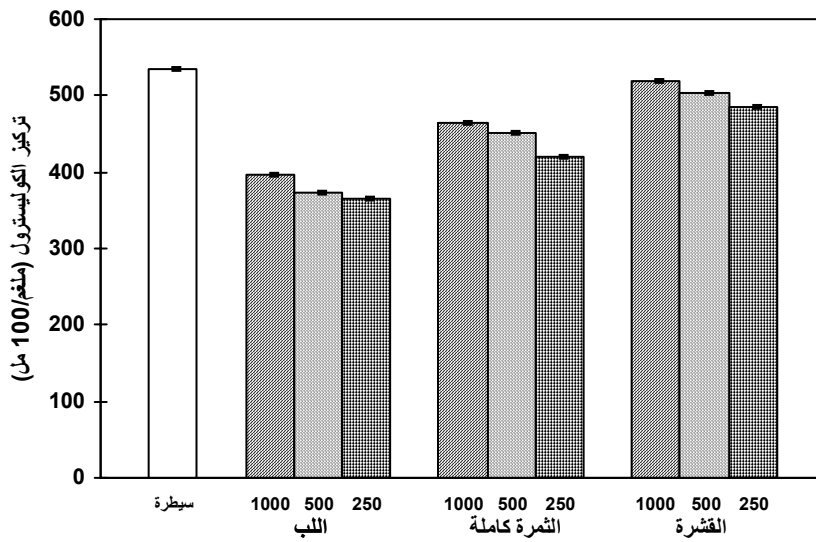


(- -) : 3

$$. 3 = \pm *$$

(0.05)

. (Duncan test)



(- -) : 4

$$. 3 = \pm *$$

(0.05)

. (Duncan test)

. (2001)

Saponin

(1999 ; Petit et al., 1995)

. (Sauvaire et al., 1996)

(%50)

. (2001 ; 1999)

Cucurbita

.2001

.*pepo* var: *condensa*

.(1)

.1989

.56-53

.1999

.1988

.1988

.1980

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