

(Vicia faba L.)

(2005/11/21 2005/5/4)

(Vicia faba L.)

. (40.1)

(460000 ± 5000) (480000 ± 8000)

(8.3) (50) (sodium phosphate buffer)
(5) 50
/ (0.8)
4 (30) (6.06) —
(%59) (%70)

(Standard kit)

Isolation and Characterization of Urease from Local *Vicia faba L.*

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ABSTRACT

The research was concerned with the isolation of urease from local *Vicia faba* using different biochemical techniques.

It was shown that gel filtration chromatography of the proteinous precipitate which was produced by acetone, heat treatment and acid precipitation gave three proteinous peaks. The first and the second peaks possessed a variable activity of urease where maximum specific activity was obtained in the second peak which showed (40.1) folds of purification.

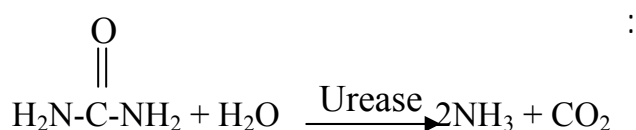
Furthermore, the comparative molecular weight of the partially purified urease using both sodium dodecyl sulphate-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis and gel filtration chromatography techniques was found to be (460000 ± 5000) and (480000 ± 8000) dalton respectively .

The optimum conditions of urease was obtained using (50 mM) sodium phosphate buffer at pH (8.3) with incubation temperature $(50)^{\circ}\text{C}$, incubation time (30) minutes and (5 mM) of urea as a substrate. Using Lineweaver-Burk plot, it was found that V_{max} and K_m had the values of (0.8) unit/ml and (6.06 mM) respectively.

The results were also indicated that the activity of the enzyme decreased gradually to (70%) and (59%) when the enzyme was stored for (30) days at $(4)^{\circ}\text{C}$ and room temperature respectively. The activity of the enzyme was inhibited by CuCl_2 or methyl urea where the inhibition is competitive .

Finally, the results predicted that there was no significant differences between the activity of urease extracted from local *Vicia faba* and the urease used in the standard kit for the determination of urea in blood for normal and patients.

(E.C. 3.5.1.5)

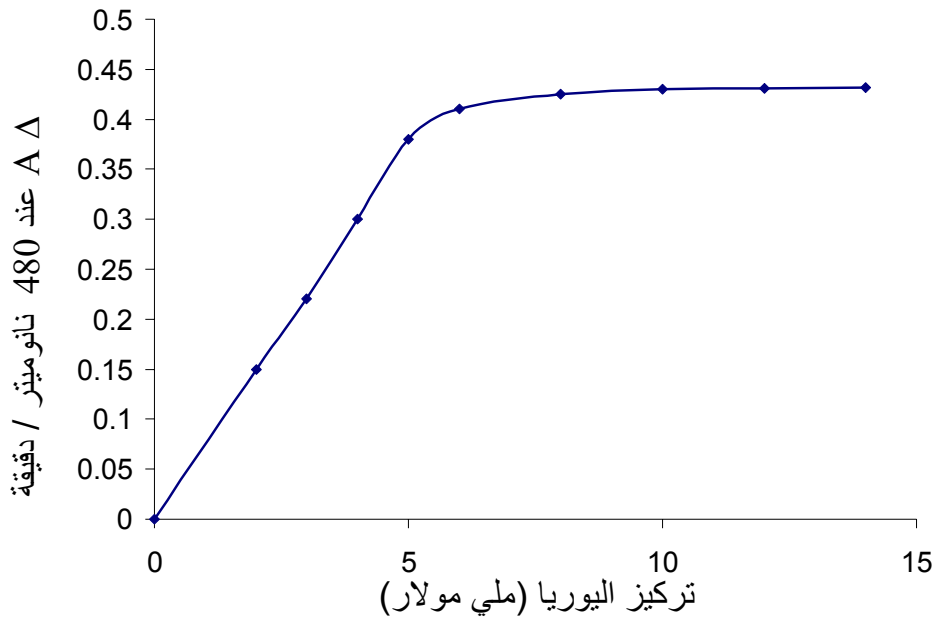


.....

(Urease) (Urea amido hydrolyase)
 (Metalloproteins) ()
 (Dixon and Weeb, 1979) (Nickloprotein)
 (Florkin and Howard, 1960) 1909
 (Jack beans) 1926 Sumner
 (Dixon and Weeb, 1979)
 (Pandy and Pandy
 (Campeanu et al., (*Cajanus cajan*) 1991)
 (Mohammed et al., 1999) .(1996
 (2001) (Hirayma et al., 2000)
 .(*Medicago Hispidia*)
 (*Staphylococcal*) (Kakimoto et al., 1990)
 .(*Helicobacter pylori*)

Standard Kit

Biomerieux 61912 *Vicia faba* L. -1
 (Standard Kit) -2
 :
 (750)
 (10) (Blender) (V:W 3:1)
 (24)



: 8

(4) (9000 xg) (15)

(Campeanu et al., 1996)

(Schaterle and Pollack, 1973)

(Lyophilizer)

. (Sung et al., 1989)

:

(60 × 4.25)

(50) (Ultra gel AcA 22)

7 50

:

%7.5

(Laemmli, 1970)

.....

/ 6

:

(Campeanu et al., 1996)

.(480 nm)

:

(1)

(L₃)

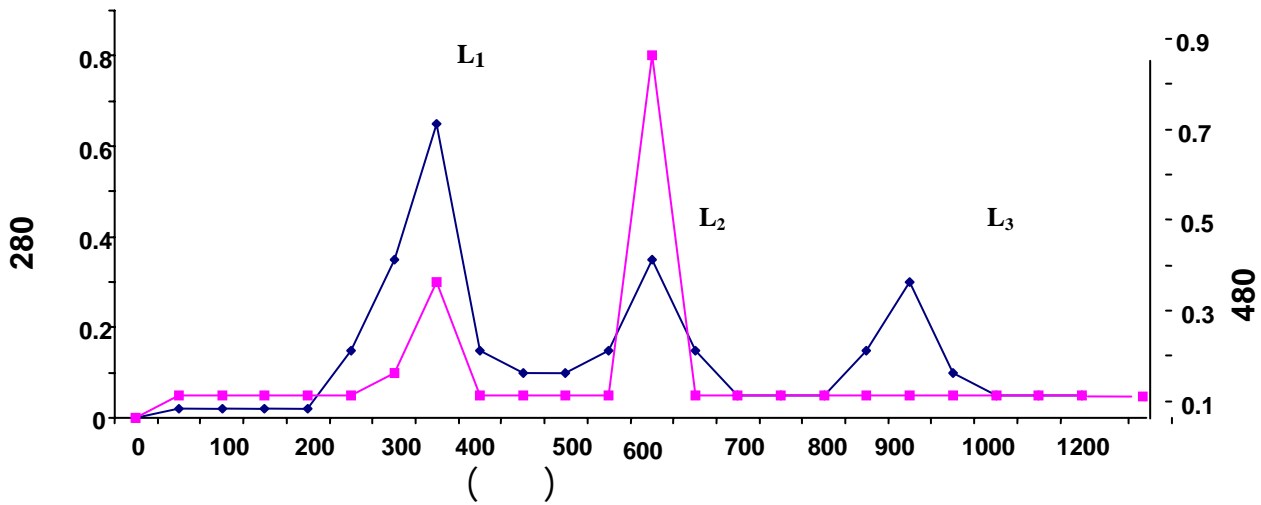
(L₁,L₂)

(12)

(L₂)

(L₁)

الامتصاصية عند 480 نانوميتر — الامتصاصية عند 280 نانوميتر



:1

Ultra Gel AcA 22

(4.25 × 60)

(1)

: 1

	/ U	Unit (U)	/	
1	40	94.08	2.352	
1.4	56.2	102.65	1.88	
3	120	190.8	1.59	
5.75	230	317.7	1.38	
15	600	1260	2.1	
3.4	136	17.408	0.128	
40.1	1604	83.308	0.062	

. / / ()

: :U

:

:

-1

(Andrews, 1965)

(480000± 8000)

.(Sung et al., 1989; Dixon and Weeb, 1979)

(480000)

:

-2

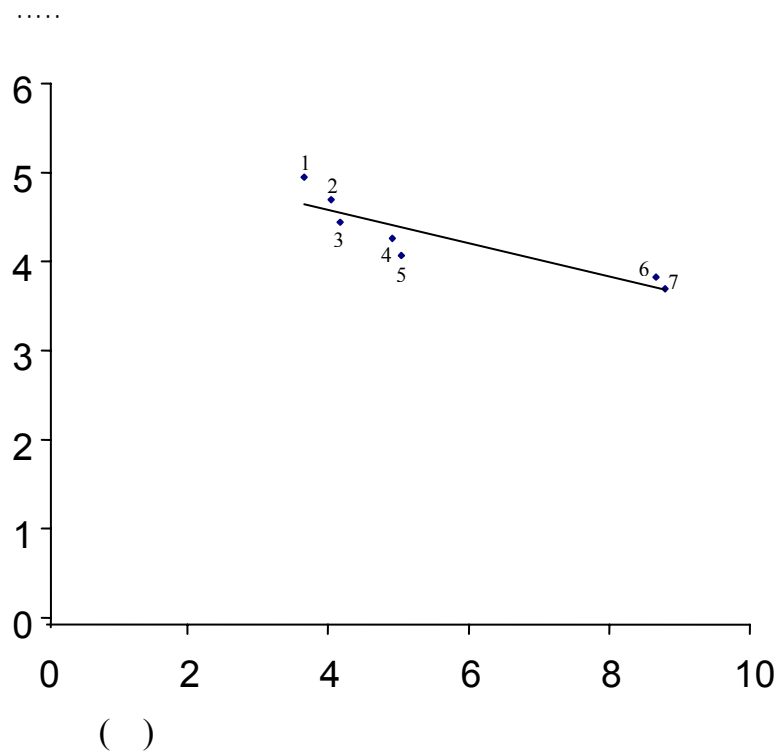
(Jack bean)

SDS

(480000)

(2)

(460000 ± 5000)



SDS-PAGE : 2

- (L₁) = 1
- (L₂) = 2
- BSA = 3
- = 4
- (L₃) = 5
- = 6
- = 7

: SDS

(L₂)

(2)

() : 2

4	
3.5,2.5	L ₁
4	L ₂

:

:

(2001)

(50)

:

(50)

(3)

: 3

/ U	Sodium phosphate buffer pH(7)
1029	25
1103	50
1050	75
1035	100

:

(8.3)

(2001)

.(8)

:

(30)

(2001)

(Campeanu et al., 1996) (Mohammed et al., 1999)

(25)

.....

:

°(50)

°(55)

(Kakimoto et al., 1990)

. °(45)

(2001

)

:

(5)

/ (0.8)

V_{max}

(2001)

K_m

(6.06)

K_m

–

(Khanolkal et al., 2000)

(Sing, 1995)

5.5

. 6.2

K_m

(4)

: 4

	*			/
5	50(37.5)	50 pH=8.3	30	50

(37.5)

(50)

(in vitro)

*

:

% 70

(5)

30

%59

4

30

. 30-25

:

. (7,6)

(3)

. (Saboury et al., 1997)

: 5

(4)			(30-25)		
**	*	%	**	*	%
(30-25)		4		
	100		100		0
	94		96		5
	88		90		10
	80		87		15
	74		82		20
	65		75		25
	59		70		30

(%100)

/ % *

(4)

**

: 6

*	%	***	**	CuCl ₂
95		1205		25
84		1098		50
77		1002		100
65		870		150
59		790		200

. %100

*

/ / /

**

(4)

:

Biomerieux

(8)

. (Mohammed et al., 1999; Sung et al., 1989)

: 7

*%	*** **	
93	1308	1
86	1210	1.5
78	1101	2
67	948	2.5
85	819	3

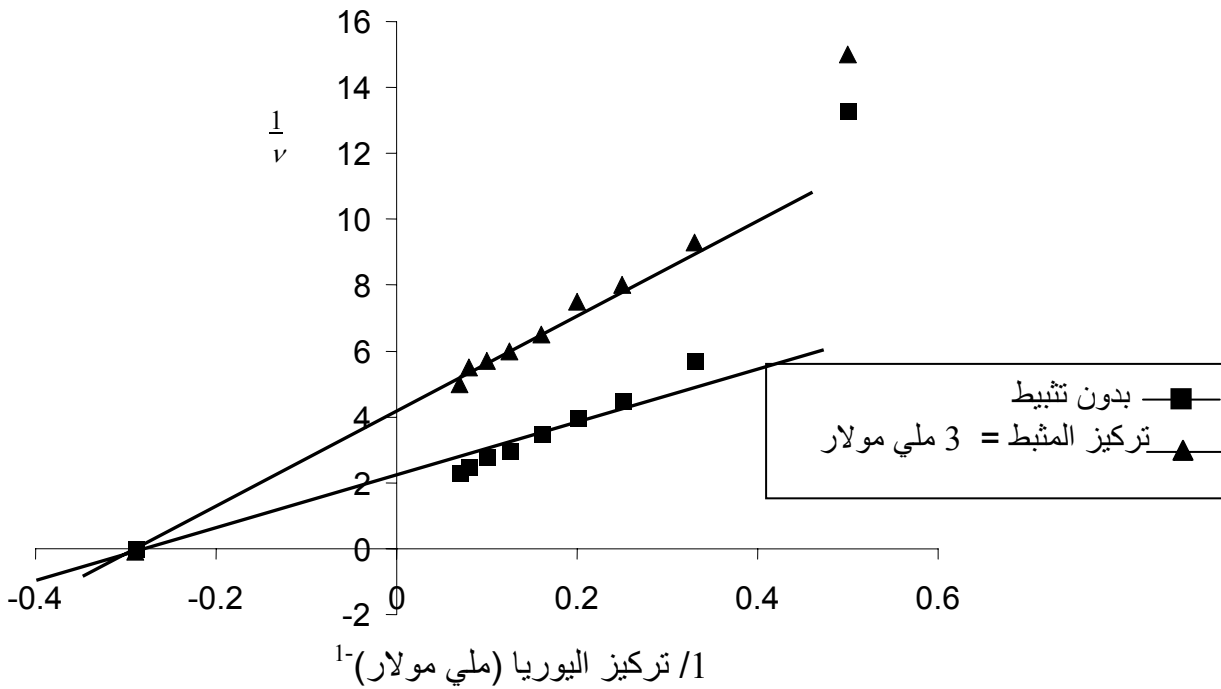
.%100

*

/ / /

**

. (4)



: 3

: 8

Sample No.				
	mg / dI	mg / dI	mg / dI	mg / dI
1	27.4	28.80	65.96	66.20
2	27.86	29.00	51.69	52.00
3	31.79	32.14	70.197	70.98
4	18.124	19.01	84.46	85.10
5	20.90	21.00	61.723	62.32
6	30.36	31.35	55.43	54.12
7	18.14	19.63	71.23	71.98
8	83.55	37.67	72.25	72.86
9	26.30	26.50	80.14	79.00
10	22.40	22.98	63.15	64.10
11	22.35	21.20	53.72	54.35
12	32.35	33.10	48.98	49.20
13	22.12	25.00	69.66	70.20
14	23.32	24.20	67.30	68.32
15	36.46	36.00	64.96	65.40
16	19.60	18.01	58.62	58.89
17	18.79	19.22	47.98	47.00
18	15.14	24.98	82.12	81.00
19	24.4	24.40	90.24	90.84
20	38.62	37.33	88.45	89.10

.2001

141

.2001

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