

.Nigella sativa L.

(2006/2/27 2005/9/10)

Sulfanilamide

Aminopterin Trimethoprim ,
(10^{-5} - 10^{-1})

DNA)

30 15

(RNA

Effect of Folate Analogues on the Activity of Dihydrofolate Reductase and Seedlings, Callus Growth of *Nigella Sativa* L. Plant.

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ABSTRACT

The study included the effect of three compounds of folate analogues, sulfanilamide, trimethoprim and aminopterin on the growth of seedlings and callus of *Nigella sativa* plant. These compounds were added at concentration of (10^{-1} - 10^{-5}) Molar. The average roots length and the rate of germination in seeds, treated with folate analogues before planting, differed with the type of folate analogue and the concentration used.

The fresh weight and the content of protein, DNA and RNA of callus at 15 and 30 days, were inhibited by the folate analogues.

The decrease in folate content and specific activity of dihydrofolate reductase of callus, grown on media containing inhibitors, was similar to the decrease in fresh weight, protein, DNA and RNA contents. Dihydrofolate reductase activity was not effected by the addition of sulfanilamide either to the In vivo or In vitro system.

. (Stokstad, 1954)

(RNA DNA)

P-Aminobenzoic acid

. (1983)

(Forbes-Jones, 1944)

(Iwai et al., 1962)

(Ball, 1955)

. (Mohammad et al., 1991)

(Hewertson and Collin, 1984)

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. (Esposito et al., 1989; Albrecht and Hutchison, 1970)

(Suzuki and Iwai, 1970)

. (Mohammad et al., 1989 ; 1991)

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(Skold, 2001; Buskin et al., 1999)

. (Mohammad et al., 1989; 1991)

10⁻¹) () %96
 . (6.9) (10⁻⁵ -
 . 25

.(2[°] ± 20)

0.3 35
) 10⁻⁶ 2,4-D MS
 . (10⁻⁵ 10⁻¹) (RNA DNA
 65 50) 30 15

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(1)

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(%)	()	()	
90	(0.121 \mp)1.40	10 ⁻⁵	
90	(0.098 \mp)1.20	10 ⁻⁴	
85	(0.034 \mp)0.80	10 ⁻³	
80	(0.131 \mp)0.40	10 ⁻²	
60	(0.003 \mp)0.08	10 ⁻¹	
85	(0.031 \mp)1.00	10 ⁻⁵	
70	(0.008 \mp)0.70	10 ⁻⁴	
50	(0.012 \mp)0.50	10 ⁻³	
0	-	10 ⁻²	
90	(0.021 \mp)1.20	10 ⁻⁵	
85	(0.006 \mp)0.60	10 ⁻⁴	
70	(0.011 \mp)0.40	10 ⁻³	
48	(0.081 \mp)0.20	10 ⁻²	
0	-	10 ⁻¹	
100	(0.021 \mp)2.0		

(\mp) .

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(10⁻³ 10⁻⁴ 10⁻⁵) 10⁻² 10⁻¹ 10⁻¹

.(2)

30 15

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10^{-6}

2,4-D

MS

()			()	
()				
%	30	15		
15	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)4.611	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)1.647	10^{-5}	
25	(0.122 $\bar{\pm}$)4.113	(0.123 $\bar{\pm}$)1.352	10^{-4}	
45	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)3.024	(0.082 $\bar{\pm}$)1.268	10^{-3}	
69	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)1.674	(0.083 $\bar{\pm}$)1.083	10^{-2}	
87	(0.088 $\bar{\pm}$)0.736	(0.131 $\bar{\pm}$)0.705	10^{-1}	
26	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)4.012	(0.099 $\bar{\pm}$)1.653	10^{-5}	
36	(0.033 $\bar{\pm}$)3.511	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)1.216	10^{-4}	
83	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)0.921	(0.062 $\bar{\pm}$)0.752	10^{-3}	
93	(0.008 $\bar{\pm}$)0.401	(0.072 $\bar{\pm}$)0.441	10^{-2}	
29	(0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)3.869	(0.121 $\bar{\pm}$)1.498	10^{-5}	
45	(0.033 $\bar{\pm}$)3.011	(0.092 $\bar{\pm}$)1.101	10^{-4}	
62	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)2.050	(0.062 $\bar{\pm}$)0.821	10^{-3}	
92	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)0.450	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)0.400	10^{-2}	
94	(0.033 $\bar{\pm}$)0.312	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)0.311	10^{-1}	
0	(0.052 $\bar{\pm}$)5.433	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)1.702		

($\bar{\pm}$).

(DHFR)

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DHFR

(In vivo)

65.201)

30 15

,DHFR (/ /

10^{-3})

(/ / 10.112 27.022)

10^{-2}

(10^{-2}) (

(10^{-1})

30

%97 %95

DHFR

. (3)

10^{-2}

10^{-3}

(4)

%100

DHFR

(In vitro)

: 3

10^{-6}

2,4-D

MS

30 15

. (In vivo)

** (%)	DHFR		()	
	*(/ /)			
	()			
	30	15		
	(0.051 ±)65.202	(0.081 ±)44.901	10^{-5}	
	***	***	10^{-4}	
***	***	***	10^{-3}	
	***	***	10^{-2}	
	***	***	10^{-1}	
31	(0.021 ±)45.222	(0.011 ±)41.412	10^{-5}	
50	(0.021 ±)32.660	(0.011 ±)35.109	10^{-4}	
59	(0.081 ±)27.022	(0.051 ±)26.211	10^{-3}	
95	(0.011 ±)3.221	(0.021 ±)5.041	10^{-2}	
34	(0.030 ±)43.021	(0.081 ±)40.224	10^{-5}	
55	(0.011 ±)29.211	(0.011 ±)27.442	10^{-4}	
66	(0.022 ±)22.442	(0.009 ±)22.114	10^{-3}	
84	(0.011 ±)10.112	(0.031 ±)11.211	10^{-2}	
97	(0.011 ±)2.001	(0.061 ±)8.439	10^{-1}	
0	(0.021 ±)65.201	(0.021 ±)44.902		

(±) .

NADPH

: _____ (*)

30

DHFR

(**)

. DHFR

(***)

. (In vitro) 30

(%)	DHFR *(/ /)	()	
**	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)33.412	10 ⁻⁵	
	**	10 ⁻⁴	
	**	10 ⁻³	
	**	10 ⁻²	
	**	10 ⁻¹	
46	(0.012 $\bar{\pm}$)18.111	10 ⁻⁵	
73	(0.001 $\bar{\pm}$)9.002	10 ⁻⁴	
100	0.0	10 ⁻³	
100	0.0	10 ⁻²	
49	(0.022 $\bar{\pm}$)17.332	10 ⁻⁵	
77	(0.008 $\bar{\pm}$)7.666	10 ⁻⁴	
90	(0.009 $\bar{\pm}$)3.222	10 ⁻³	
100	0.0	10 ⁻²	
100	0.0	10 ⁻¹	
0	(0.011 $\bar{\pm}$)33.414		

($\bar{\pm}$) .

NADPH

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(*)

. DHFR

(**)

30

. (الجدول 5)

(RNA DNA)

30

(RNA DNA)

()

10⁻⁶

2,4-D

10⁻² 10⁻¹

.(5)

: 5

30 15

 10^{-6} 2,4-D

MS

RNA		DNA				()
(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)	
()						
30	15	30	15	30	15	
0.025 $\bar{\pm}$)150.316	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)120.103	(0.052 $\bar{\pm}$)15.096	(0.121 $\bar{\pm}$)12.612	(0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)1.221	(0.082 $\bar{\pm}$)0.994	10^{-5}
0.092 $\bar{\pm}$)143.240	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)115.892	(0.062 $\bar{\pm}$)14.821	(0.130 $\bar{\pm}$)12.001	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)1.001	(0.121 $\bar{\pm}$)0.941	10^{-4}
0.082 $\bar{\pm}$)123.766	(0.112 $\bar{\pm}$)112.693	(0.008 $\bar{\pm}$)13.211	(0.141 $\bar{\pm}$)11.021	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)0.942	(0.082 $\bar{\pm}$)0.899	10^{-3}
0.112 $\bar{\pm}$)111.929	(0.312 $\bar{\pm}$)111.908	(0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)11.094	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)11.002	(0.101 $\bar{\pm}$)0.890	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)0.855	10^{-2}
0.221 $\bar{\pm}$)101.942	(0.041 $\bar{\pm}$)101.640	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)10.521	(0.090 $\bar{\pm}$)10.152	(0.102 $\bar{\pm}$)0.801	(0.041 $\bar{\pm}$)0.825	10^{-1}
0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)119.178	(0.001 $\bar{\pm}$)113.066	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)13.421	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)11.421	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)1.10	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)0.922	10^{-5}
0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)111.498	(0.020 $\bar{\pm}$)97.109	(0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)12.622	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)10.222	(0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)0.994	(0.091 $\bar{\pm}$)0.901	10^{-4}
0.0921 $\bar{\pm}$)89.241	(0.111 $\bar{\pm}$)84.78	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)9.421	(0.092 $\bar{\pm}$)8.420	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)0.882	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)0.841	10^{-3}
0.131 $\bar{\pm}$)27.521	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)64.551	(0.023 $\bar{\pm}$)3.022	(0.009 $\bar{\pm}$)6.221	(0.061 $\bar{\pm}$)0.531	(0.011 $\bar{\pm}$)0.742	10^{-2}
0.121 $\bar{\pm}$)105.693	(0.311 $\bar{\pm}$)85.689	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)11.244	(0.012 $\bar{\pm}$)9.521	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)1.092	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)0.904	10^{-5}
(0.02 $\bar{\pm}$)90.015	(0.211 $\bar{\pm}$)79.989	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)10.024	(0.111 $\bar{\pm}$)8.841	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)0.989	(0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)0.888	10^{-4}
0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)78.519	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)70.728	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)9.421	(0.121 $\bar{\pm}$)7.780	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)0.921	(0.121 $\bar{\pm}$)0.894	10^{-3}
0.051 $\bar{\pm}$)64.203	(0.022 $\bar{\pm}$)63.189	(0.002 $\bar{\pm}$)7.542	(0.101 $\bar{\pm}$)7.021	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)0.854	(0.003 $\bar{\pm}$)0.825	10^{-2}
0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)10.521	(0.042 $\bar{\pm}$)39.338	(0.013 $\bar{\pm}$)1.092	(0.081 $\bar{\pm}$)4.925	(0.003 $\bar{\pm}$)0.221	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)0.522	10^{-1}
0.121 $\bar{\pm}$)170.942	(0.032 $\bar{\pm}$)129.992	(0.002 $\bar{\pm}$)19.002	(0.031 $\bar{\pm}$)13.011	(0.092 $\bar{\pm}$)2.011	(0.021 $\bar{\pm}$)1.221	

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(6)

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(97 94 78) % (DNA RNA) .
 (10^{-1}) (10^{-2}) (10^{-1})
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. (الجدول 3) DHFR

30 15

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10^{-6} 2,4-D MS

(%)	(/)		()
	()		
	30	15	
14	(0.111 $\bar{\mp}$)0.942	(0.081 $\bar{\mp}$)0.751	10^{-5}
22	(0.021 $\bar{\mp}$)0.855	(0.022 $\bar{\mp}$)0.652	10^{-4}
36	(0.031 $\bar{\mp}$)0.701	(0.062 $\bar{\mp}$)0.542	10^{-3}
59	(0.041 $\bar{\mp}$)0.451	(0.071 $\bar{\mp}$)0.445	10^{-2}
78	(0.021 $\bar{\mp}$)0.240	(0.082 $\bar{\mp}$)0.821	10^{-1}
32	(0.031 $\bar{\mp}$)0.742	(0.011 $\bar{\mp}$)0.658	10^{-5}
50	(0.030 $\bar{\mp}$)0.552	(0.003 $\bar{\mp}$)0.402	10^{-4}
59	(0.008 $\bar{\mp}$)0.452	(0.002 $\bar{\mp}$)0.321	10^{-3}
94	(0.021 $\bar{\mp}$)0.062	(0.001 $\bar{\mp}$)0.194	10^{-2}
34	(0.031 $\bar{\mp}$)0.721	(0.021 $\bar{\mp}$)0.502	10^{-5}
54	(0.011 $\bar{\mp}$)0.502	(0.032 $\bar{\mp}$)0.406	10^{-4}
66	(0.061 $\bar{\mp}$)0.375	(0.042 $\bar{\mp}$)0.295	10^{-3}
85	(0.051 $\bar{\mp}$)0.160	(0.072 $\bar{\mp}$)0.194	10^{-2}
97	(0.012 $\bar{\mp}$)0.033	(0.011 $\bar{\mp}$)0.102	10^{-1}
0	(0.013 $\bar{\mp}$)1.098	(0.211 $\bar{\mp}$)0.899	

. ($\bar{\mp}$) .

.(Ekman, 1982)

Xu et al., 2003; Deering and)

(Michrina, 1982

(MuGurre and Bertino, 1981)

. (Bailey et al., 2003)

(,)

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Dihydropteroate synthetase

(Suzuki and Iwai, 1970) Dihydrofolate reductase (Jabrin et al., 2003)

- Dihydropteroate synthetase

Dihydrofolate reductase

Competitive Inhibition

Jabrin et)

.(al, 2003

RNA DNA

RNA DNA

.(Appling, 1991)

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%50

10⁻⁴)

(1997)

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(

(Haber et al., 1981)

. (Prabhu et al., 1998) Dihydrofolate reductase

Dihydropteroate synthetase

%100

1000

(In vitro)

(In vivo)

. (Crosti, 1981)

(In vivo)

(In vitro)

DHFR

Crosti,)

.(1981

Hewertson, and)

(1997 ; Mohammed et al., 1989b)

. (Bailey et al., 2003)

(Collin, 1984

.1991

()

.1983

.2001

. *Raphanus sativus*

C

.1997

.(*Lactuca sativa* L.)

.2004

. (*Nigella sativa* L.)

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