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(2003/3/1 2002/11/25)

(175 °C)

.(150 bar)

Using Beta-Particles for Measuring the Homogeneity of Rubber Compound and Studying the Effect of Compression Temperature and Pressure on its Homogeneity and Mechanical Properties

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ABSTRACT

Rubber is produced by vulcanization which is achieved by different ways one of these is by compression in molds by which samples under research were produced in jabir bin hayyan com. In this research the effect of compression temperature on the homogeneity of rubber kind (MCG) which is used in protection masks was studied. After the best degree of temperature was investigated to be (175 °C) then the effect of

compression pressure on the characteristics of the rubber for two types of samples prepared by this way, by studying their homogeneity and mechanical properties. This study fixed the best pressure at (150 bar). The practical benefit for this study is to decrease the damage of the product and get best product with best mechanical properties and homogeneity.

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.(Herman et al., 1969)

(MCG)

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:(Herman et.al., 1996)

.1

.2

.3

...

.(1976)

:

$$I = I_0 e^{-\mu \rho d}$$

:

= I₀

= I

= μ

= d

= ρ

.(1987) (1976)

(MCG)

(2×125×152mm)

(185,175,165,155,145 °C)

(175 °C)

.(150,125,100,75,50 bar)

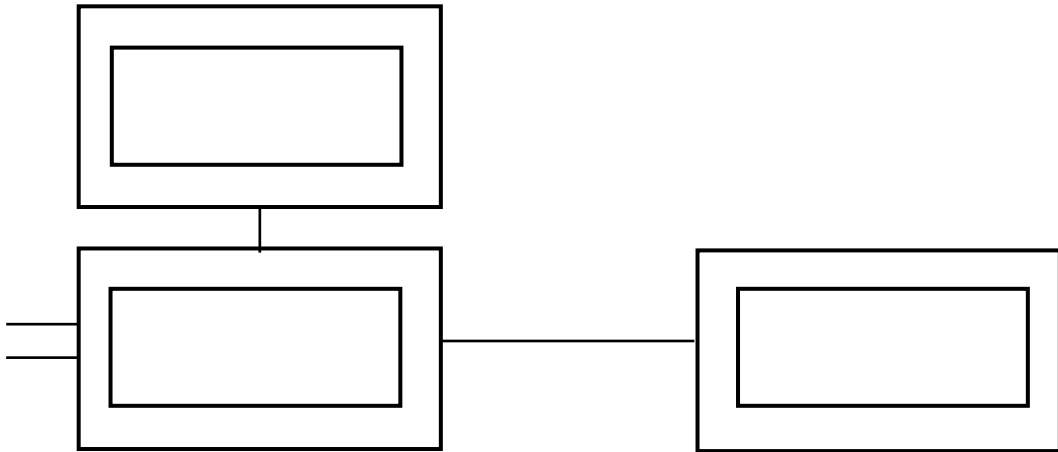
S r ⁹⁰

Ar : (1mm²) : .1

: .2

: .3

()
(Teratest)



...

185,175,165,155,)

(1) (175 °C) (145°C)
 (2 ×152×152mm)
 (2) (175 °C) (150,125,100,75,50bar)
 (150 bar)
 (1)
 (175 °C)
 (2) (150 bar)

.(Hofman 1996)

(150 bar)

(MCG)

.(Hofman 1996)

:1

(arb.unit)		(sha)		dyn/cm ²	(bar)
8.53	4.34	86	319 %	43	50
6.86	-	85	375%	46	75
7.175	2.805	87	383%	46	100
7.2	2.784	86	375%	46	125
5.93	2.265	86	413 %	48	150

:1

:2

(175 °C)

(MCG)

(150 bar)

(MCG)

.1976 ,

. 37 .

.1976

. 95

: .1987

. 70 .

Hofmann,W., 1996, rubber technology hand book, 447 p.

Herman, F.; Mark, J.J.; Mcketta, D.F. and Othmer, 1969. Rubber
Compounding, Vol.17 587p .