

PM-355
CR-39

-

(2002/11/20 2001/11/12)

PM-355

 $^{241}\text{Am}(1\mu\text{ci})$

(0.2-5.5)MeV

Threshold energy

CR-39

PM-355

0.3MeV

.()

0.2 MeV

PM-355

CR-39

1.5MeV

**The Energy Response of the Nuclear Track Detector PM-355 For
 α -Particles as Compared With CR-39**

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In this paper, the energy response of the solid state nuclear track detector PM-355 for α -particles within the energy range of $\leq 5.5\text{MeV}$ have been studied using an $^{241}\text{Am}(1\mu\text{ci})$ source in irradiating the detectors pieces. It has been found that the threshold energy, which defined as the minimum energy that could be detected, is about 0.3 MeV for PM-355. While the track detector CR-39 responses to the α -energy approximately up to 0.2 MeV, when a conventional chemical etching is used. The results also indicates that the etching efficiency and sensitivity of the CR-39 is better than that of PM-355. They

showed a maximum values when the incident energy of the α -particle is about 1.5MeV, where a maximum energy loss in the detector is taking place.

(1993) (Stopping Power)

1993) ρ $\frac{dT}{dx}$ $\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{dT}{dx}$ Bethe (1996)

(Bremstrahlung Rays)

(Fleischer et al., 1975) 1964 Fleischer

$$\frac{dE}{pdx}$$

$$\left(\frac{dE}{pdx} \right)_{Th} \text{ Threshold)$$

$$\left(\frac{dE}{pdx} \right)_{Th}$$

(Fleischer et al., 1975)

$$\left(\frac{dE}{pdx} \right)_{Th}$$

.(Durrani and Bull, 1987)

E_{max} , E_{min}

$$\left(\frac{dE}{dx} \right)_{Th}$$

(1)

E

$$\frac{dE}{dx}$$

.(Durrani and Bull,1987)

E_{min}

E_{min} E_{max}

E_{max}

V_T

()

()

E_{max}

E_{max}

E_{max}

E_{min} E_{max}

.(Durrani and Bull,1987) (1)

E_{min} E_{max} :1

	E_{MIN} (MEV)	E_{MAX} (MEV)
E	~ 0.2	~ 3
CA80-15,CN85, LR115	~ 0.1	4 – 6
CR-39	~0.1	> 20

:1

(Randhaw et al., 1979) .

(Benton et al.,1980) .

(Chatry et al.,1990) .

CR-39

CR-39

SR-86(20)

(Hussain and Sabah , 1994) .

(Selman and selman,1998) .

PM-355 CR-39

PM-355

PM-355 CR-39

(Sadawsky et al., 1990) .

.(0.2 – 4.2)MeV

(Kobayashi and Kobayashi, 1988) (Amin and Henshaw, 1986)

(Hashemi Nezhed, 1982) .CR-39

CA80-15

CR-39

(Homer and Miles, 1986)

(Kumar et al., 1986) .

CR-39(DOP)

(0.1–4) MeV

CR-39

(2002)

.0.1MeV

PM-355

CR-39

(1 x 1) cm²

CR-39 PM-355

²⁴¹Am(1μci)

.(0.2, 0.3, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2.5, 3.5, 4.5, 5.5) MeV

(70 ± 1)°C

25%

NaOH

(1x1)cm²

V_B

(90 –96)

75 min

Δm

:(Green et al.,1982)

$$V_B = \frac{1}{2\rho A} \frac{\Delta m}{\Delta t}$$

..... (1)

2

1.32gm/cm³

ρ

A

$$\frac{\Delta m}{\Delta t}$$

V_T

.(Durrani and Bull, 1987)

:

()

$$V_T = V_B \frac{4V_B^2 + V_D^2}{4V_B^2 - V_D^2}$$

..... (2)

V_D

$$V_D = \frac{D}{t}$$

..... (3)

$$V_B \qquad \qquad \qquad V_T \qquad \qquad \qquad V$$

$$\mathbf{V} = \frac{\mathbf{V}_T}{\mathbf{V}_B} \qquad \qquad \qquad \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

$$\theta_c = \text{Sin}^{-1} \frac{1}{V} \qquad \qquad \qquad \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$$\eta = 1 - \text{Sin}\theta_c \qquad \qquad \qquad \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

$$\mathbf{S} = \mathbf{V} - \mathbf{1} \qquad \qquad \qquad \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

:

(Mahesh and Mustafa, 1976)

$$\mathbf{E}_\alpha^{(X)} = \mathbf{E}_\alpha^{(0)} \left[1 - \frac{\mathbf{X}}{\mathbf{R}} \right]^{2/3} \qquad \qquad \qquad \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

$\mathbf{E}_\alpha^{(0)}$ MeV $\mathbf{E}_\alpha^{(X)}$

R X(cm)

:(1980 Mahesh and Mustafa, 1976)

$$R = (0.005 E_\alpha + 0.285) E_\alpha^{3/2} \qquad \qquad \qquad \dots\dots\dots (9)$$

()

$$\left(\frac{dE}{pdx} \right)_{th}$$

5.485MeV

²⁴¹Am

(2)

(3 2)

(0.2, 0.3, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2.5, 3.5, 4.5, 5.5)MeV

(3a 2a)

CR-39 PM-355

(1.5 ≤ E ≤ 5.5)MeV

(3b 2b)

PM-355

E < 1.5 MeV

1.5MeV

(3 2)

PM-355

(4)

1.5MeV

(dE/dX)_{max}

PM-355

(

) 0.3MeV

E_{min}

(1)

(dE/dX)_{th}

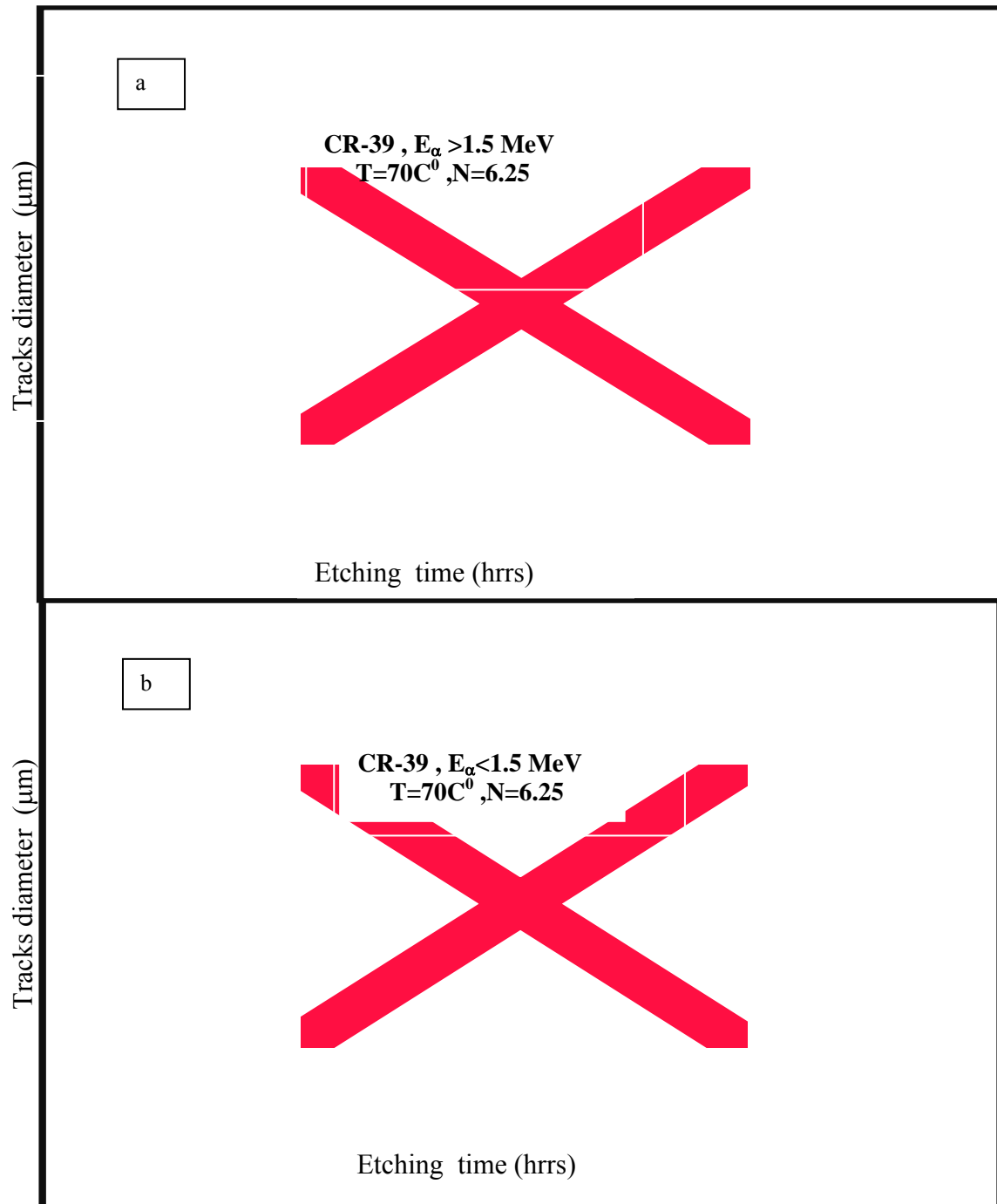
(dE/dX)_{th}

(Durrani and Bull, 1987) 100 %

0.3MeV

$$E_{\min} = (dE/dx)_{\text{th}}$$

.PM-355



.PM- 355

:3

E_{max}

.(1)

.(1)

$(E_{\text{min}} > E_{\alpha} > E_{\text{max}})$

CR-39 PM-355

V_B

:4

(Zamani et al.,1986)

$E_\alpha > 1.5\text{MeV}$

CR-39

PM-355

.(Benton et al.,1980a)

. $E_p > 2\text{MeV}$

(1-6) MeV

CR-39

(Benton et al.,1980b)

.(1.04-7.31)MeV

CR-39

.(Somogyi and Hunyadi, 1980)

.(0.11-1.04)MeV

CR-39

(6 5)

. V_T

V_D

$E_\alpha = 1.5\text{MeV}$

V

(7)

.(1.5-5.5)MeV

V

V_B

V_T

V

V_T

0.86 $\mu\text{m/hr}$

V_B

. $=V_T / V_B$

V

.(Green et al.,1982)

V V_T V_B

.

.CR-39 PM-355

V_D

:5

PM-355

V_T

:6

.CR-39

.CR-39 PM-355

V

:7

(8)

.V

θ_c

$E_\alpha=1.5\text{MeV}$

θ_c

V

.1.5MeV

PM-355

.

.CR-39 PM-355

θ_c

:8

(10,9)

S

η

1.5MeV

PM-355

. $E_{\alpha} \leq 5.5\text{MeV}$

.CR-39 PM-355

η

:9

.CR-39 PM-355

S

:10

PM-355
 CR-39
 PM-355
 CR-39
 PM-355
 CR-39
 (10 μ m)
 PM-355
 CR-39
 PM-355
 PM-355
 (12,11)
 CR-39
 0.3MeV E_{min} PM-355 (4)
 PM-355 0.2MeV CR-39
 CR-39
 PM-355
 E_{min}
 V_B V_T
 (2002) 0.1MeV CR-39
 PM-355
 CR-39
 PM-355 1.5MeV
 CR-39
 PM-355 1.5MeV
 1.5MeV
 CR-39 PM-355
 PM-355 1.5MeV CR-39
 1.5 MeV

$E_{\alpha}=0.5 \text{ MeV}$ PM-355 CR-39

:11

$E_{\alpha}=2.5 \text{ MeV}$ PM-355 CR-39

:12

12%

(4)

1.5MeV

(6)

V_T

6 %

V_T PM-355 CR-39 V_T
 1.5MeV
 V_B V_T
 1.86 μ m/hr 1.35 μ m/hr CR-39 V_B
 PM-355 CR-39 V (7) PM-355
 PM-355 CR-39
 1.5MeV 125%
 CR-39 1.5 MeV (Green et al., 1982)
 (8) θ_C CR-39
 10.3° CR-39 PM-355
 25.89° PM-355 1.5MeV
 CR-39 (10 9)
 $E_\alpha=1.5MeV$ CR-39 PM-355
 PM-355 4.54 0.81
 1.29 0.56
 1.5MeV PM-355
 1.5MeV
 PM-355
 CR-39 0.3MeV
 0.2MeV

CR-39

PM-355

.PM-355

PM-355

CR-39

CR-39 PM-355

.CR-39

1.5MeV

.1993

.1980

.1996

.2002

CR-39

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