

(2009 /3 /30 2008 / 2 /26)

. Sephadex G-200 Sephadex G-75

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Sephadex G-200

(GDH GS

GS

(297,000 ± 3,000 Da) (304,000 ± 3,000 Da)

(86.13) (92.23)

(42.29) (42.48)

GDH

Sodium dodecyl sulfate

(42,600 Da)

.(53,900 Da)

(100 mM)

Imidazole-HCl

(15 mM) (45 C°)

(7.2)

(0.0818 U/ml) (11.97 mM) -

-5-

0.065)

(4 mM) (1 mM)

(1.64 mM) (0.419 mM) (0.0609 U/ml) (U/ml)

50) (40 C°) (8.8) (100 mM) Tris-HCl (mM)
 (0.6916 U/ml) (29.5 mM) -
 (4 mM)
 (0.424 U/ml) (0.91 mM)

Isolation of Glutamine Synthetase and Glutamate Dehydrogenase from Normal and Renal Cell Carcinoma Human kidney's Tissue

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ABSTRACT

The research included isolation of glutamine synthetase and glutamate dehydrogenase from normal & tumor human kidney's tissue using different biological techniques, These included ammonium sulfate precipitation, dialysis, gel filtration chromatography on sephadex G-75 and sephadex G-200 .

It was shown that, the comparative molecular weight of the second proteinous peak (produced from sephadex G-200 colum, also it contain glutamine synthetase and glutamate dehydrogenase activity) for normal & tumor kidney's tissue was found to be (304,000 ± 3,000 Da) and (297,000 ± 3,000 Da) respectively, And the purification of glutamine synthetase and glutamate dehydrogenase in this peak was (42.48 fold) and (42.29 fold) respectively for normal kidney's tissue, (92.23 fold) and (86.13 fold) respectively for tumor kidney's tissue.

Further more, the comparative molecular weight of the subunit of glutamine synthetase and glutamate dehydrogenase were determined by sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide electrophoresis techniques for normal and tumor kidney's tissue and found to be (42,600 Da) and (53,900 Da) respectively .

The results also showed that the optimum conditions of glutamine synthetase were obtained using imidazole-HCl (100 mM) as a buffer at pH (7.2), (45 C°) and (15 mM) of glutamate as a substrate. Using Linweaver-Burk plot, it was found that V_{max} and K_m have the values of (0.0818 U/ml), (11.97 mM) respectively. The effect of ammonium chloride

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and adenosine-5'-triphosphate concentration on the enzyme activity were also preformed. The optimum concentration of ammonium chloride is (1 mM) with V_{max} (0.065 U/ml) and K_m (0.419 mM). On the other hand, the optimum concentration of adenosine-5'-triphosphate is (4 mM) with V_{max} (0.0609 U/ml) and K_m (1.64 mM) .

Finally, The optimum conditions of glutamate dehydrogenase were obtained using Tris-HCl (100 mM) as a buffer at pH (8.8), (40 C°) and (50 mM) of glutamate as a substrate. Using Linweaver-Burk plot, it was found that V_{max} and K_m have the values of (0.6916 U/ml), (29.5 mM) respectively. The effect of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide concentration on the enzyme activity was also preformed. The optimum concentration of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide is (4 mM) with V_{max} (0.424 U/ml) and K_m (0.91 mM) .

! Eukaryotes ()
 Enzymes (Zubay, 1998)
 Plasma Serum
 Tumor markers Tissue
 ()
 (Edwards and Bouchier, 1991; .
 (EC 6.3.1.2 GS) Murray *et al.*, 2000)
 Tatenno,) ATP -5'-
 .(1994
 GS .(Smirnov *et al.*, 2000)
 (Boksha *et al.*, 2000)
 .(Krajnc *et al.*, 1996) (LePince *et al.*, 1995)
 Sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE)
 .(Tumani *et al.*, 1995 ; Boksha *et al.*, 1995) (44,000 Da)
 .(Suarez *et al.*, 2002)
 .(Shin *et al.*, 2003) ATP

- (EC1.4.1.2-4 GDH)
 .(Vallorani *et al.*, 2002)
 Subunit
 Homohexameric
 NAD⁺
 Comparative molecular weight .Homotetrameric
 (Dean *et al.*, (55,000-47,000 Da)
 Mammalian GDH .1997 ; Britton *et al.*, 1992)
 Mitochondrial matrix (E.C.1.4.1.3)
 NAD(P)⁺
 .(Smith *et al.*, 2001; Smith *et al.*, 2002) (56,000 Da)
 (Fang *et al.*, 2002 ; Kim *et al.*, 2003)
 .(Timmerman *et al.*, 2003) Fetal liver

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(1:3)

(40 min)

(20 min) (2000 xg)

:

(P_i)

Ammonium molybdate

(600 nm)

.(Shapiro and Stadtman, 1970)

.(HPO₄⁻²)

(340nm)

.(Hadži and Šukalović, 1990)

.(Schacterle and Pollack, 1973)

(Lowry *et al.*, 1951)

:

:

(Dioxin (75%))

:

.1

and Weeb, 1961)

(24h)

(4 C°)

(60 min)

(3600 xg) (4C°) (35 min)

(0.1 M) Dialysis (4 C°) (Plummer, 1978)

(48h) (-20 C°)

: .2

(6.4 × 66.5 cm) Gel filtration chromatography

(58 cm) (Sephadex G-75)

) (Andrews, 1965) (GDH GS)

) : .3

(Sephadex G-200) (GDH GS)

(2 × 97 cm)

(94.5 cm)

Andrews,) (GDH GS) (1965)

.4

(Laemmli, 1970) :

(Poly acrylamide gel) Discontinuous Electrophoresis

(40 mA) (Sodium dodecyl sulphate) SDS

.(Tris-glycine, pH=8.3)

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:

(GDH GS)

(2) (1)

) Sephadex G-75

(GDH GS

(11.91) (12.12)GDH GS (1)

.(1)

) Sephadex G-75

(GDH GS

(12.51) (13.34) GDH GS (3)

.(2)

Sephadex G-200

()

GDH GS

)

(42.48) GDH GS (2)

(

.(1)

(42.29)

Sephadex G-200

GDH GS

)

(

)

(4)

(

.(2)

(86.13) (92.23) GDH GS

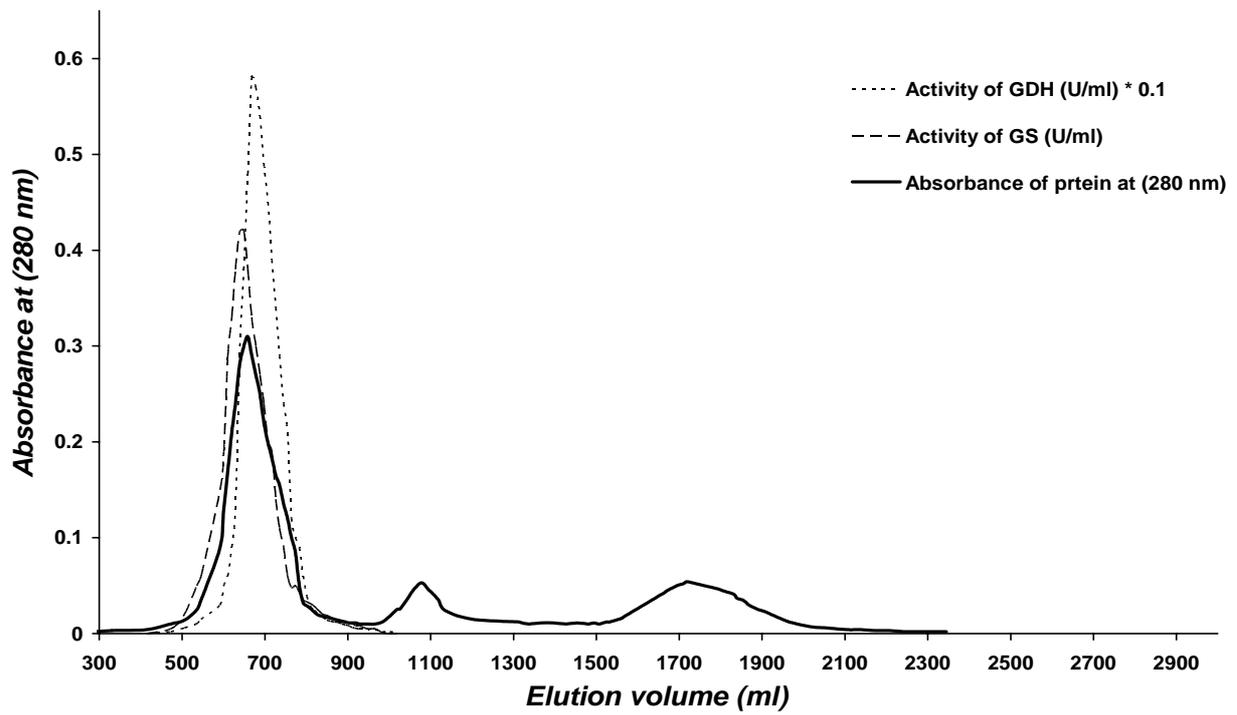
GS

GDH

(297,000 ± 3,000 Da) (304,000 ± 3,000 Da)

(5) . (137 ml) (136 ml)

.(Sephadex G-200)



(6.4 × 66.5 cm)

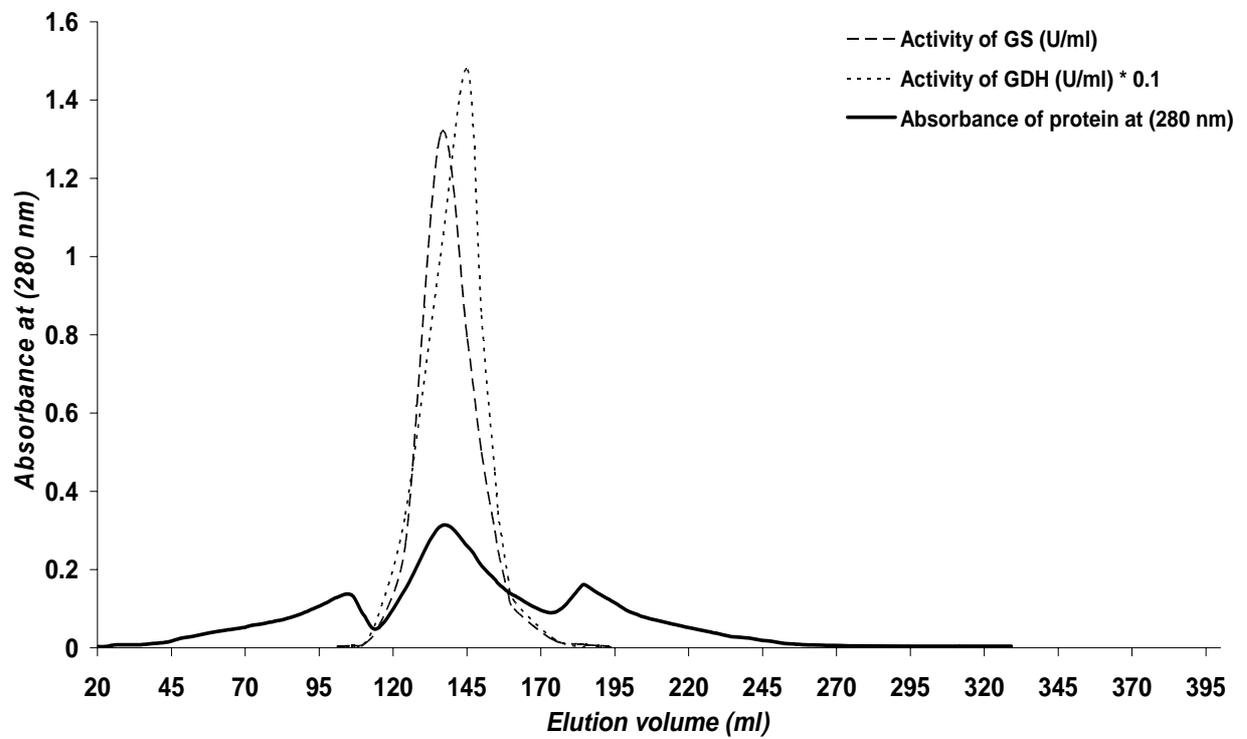
:1

(5 min)

(120 ml/h)

(58 cm)

Sephadex G -75



:2

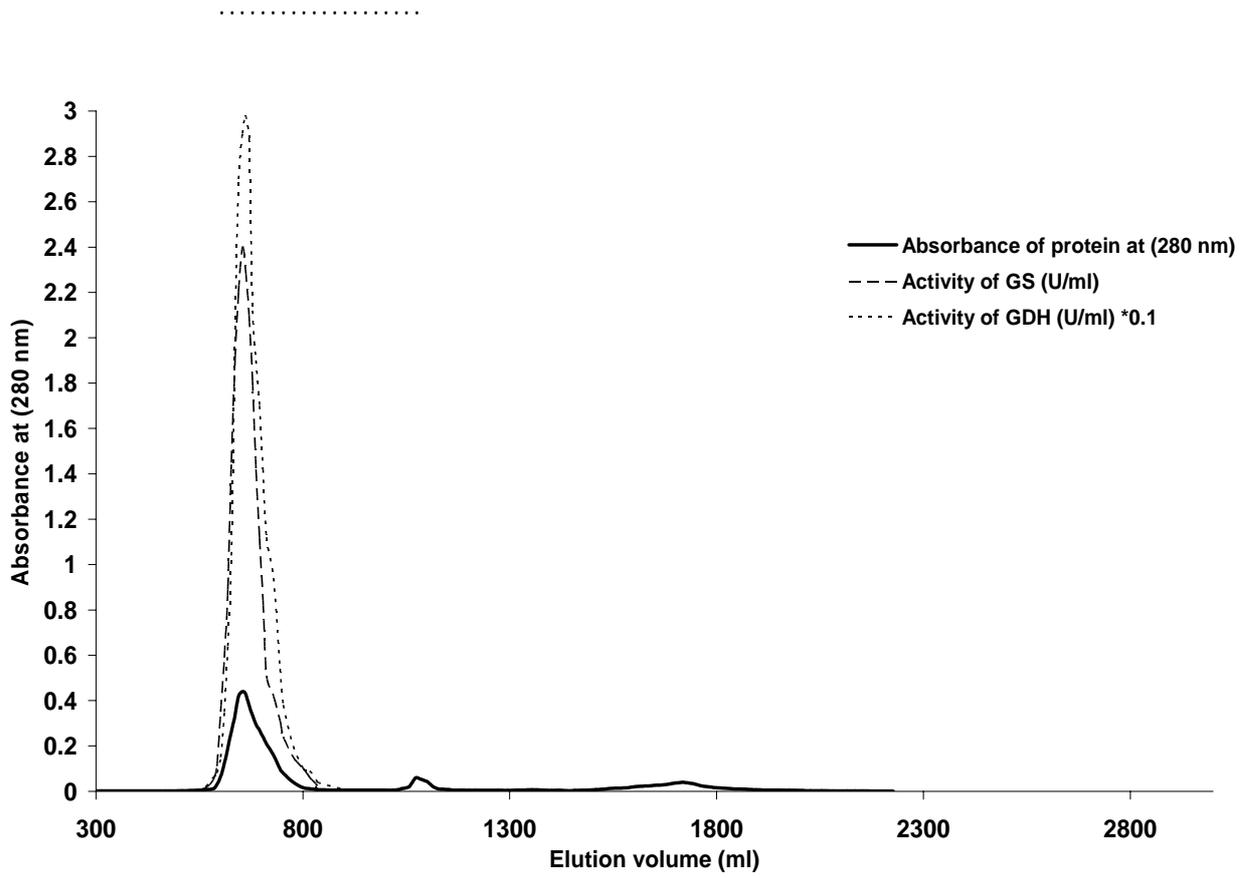
(94.5 cm)

Sephadex G -200

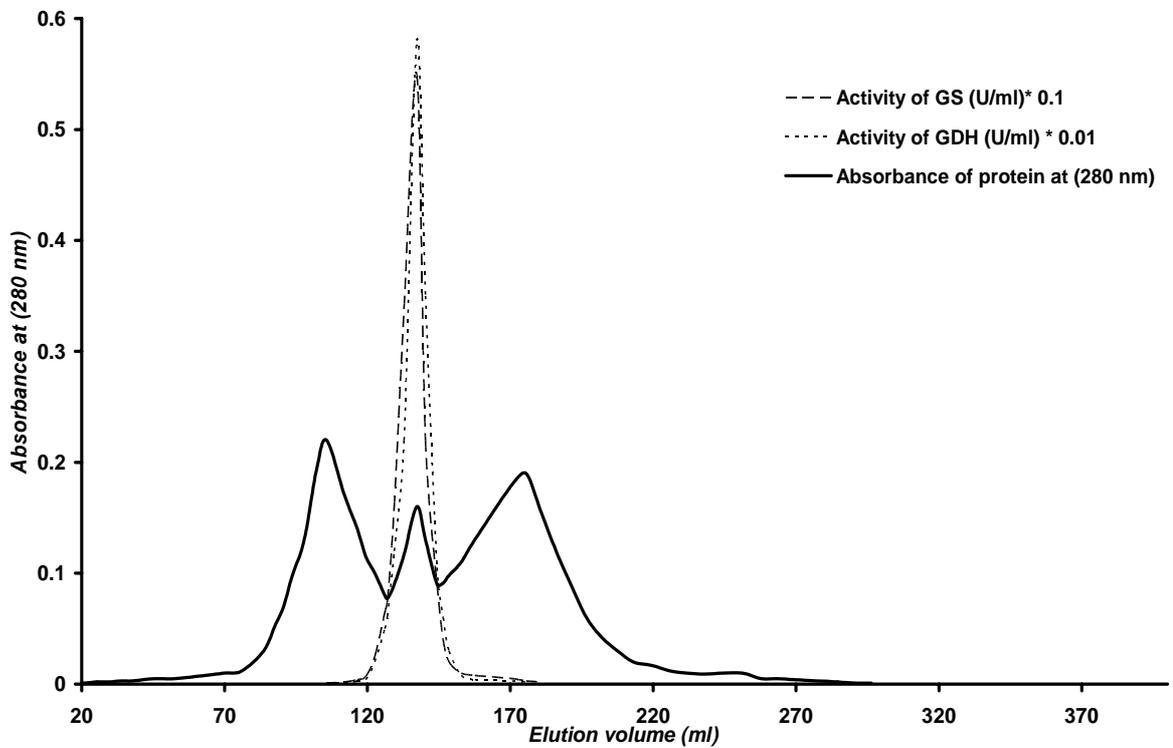
(2 × 97 cm)

(12 min)

(15 ml/h)



(6.4 × 66.5 cm) :3
 (5 min) (120 ml/h) (58 cm) Sephadex G -75



(94.5 cm) Sephadex G -200 (2 × 97 cm) :4
 (12 min) (15 ml/h)

:1

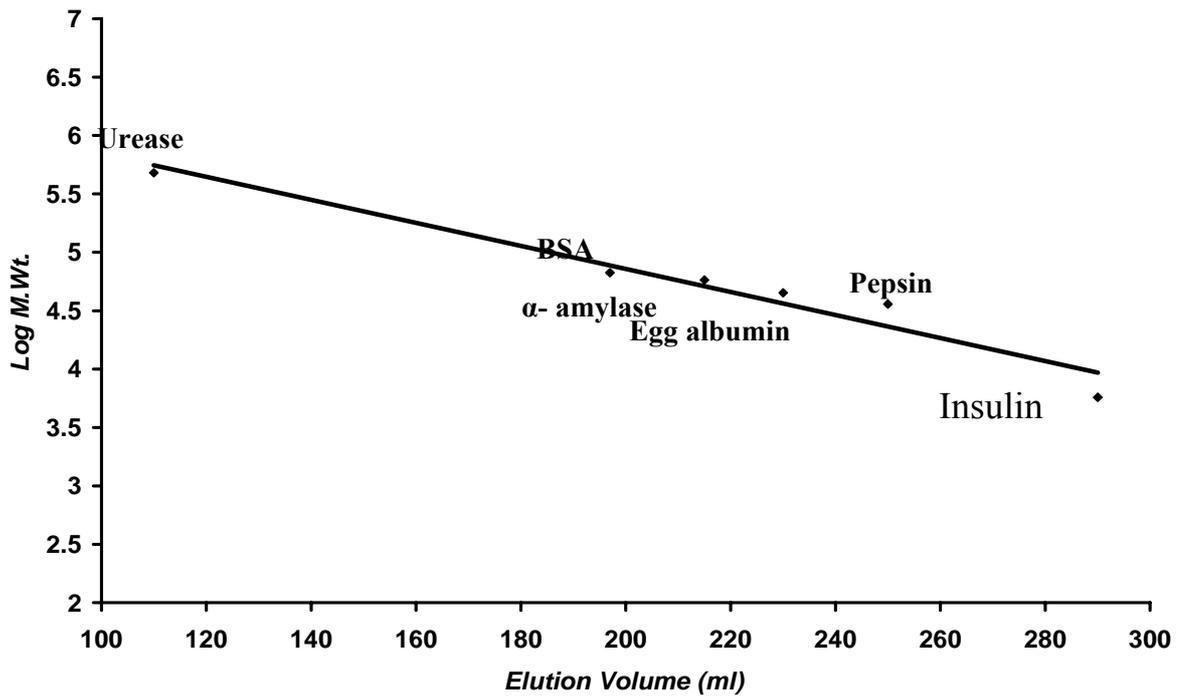
		##				**				
%		GDH U/mg	GDH # U	%		GS U/mg	GS * U	mg	ml	
100.0	1.00	0.1508	122.04	100.0	1.00	0.0147	11.89	809.5	85.1	
90.0	1.62	0.2440	109.84	91.7	1.65	0.0242	10.90	450.1	60.5	
77.1	3.37	0.5079	94.12	81.2	3.54	0.0521	9.65	185.3	11.5	
69.9	5.47	0.8249	85.29	73.2	5.72	0.0841	8.70	103.4	13.7	
57.7	11.91	1.7962	70.41	58.7	12.12	0.1781	6.98	39.2	460.5	Sephadex (G-75) ()
44.9	42.29	6.3767	54.84	45.2	42.48	0.6224	5.37	8.6	58.6	Sephadex (G-200) ()

. (1 μmol) : U*
 $\mu\text{mol of}$ (1.0 mg) : **
 . (Pi/min/mg of protein
 $\mu\text{mol of}$ NAD⁺ (1 μmol) : U#
 (1 mg) : #
 .(NADH/min/mg of protein)

.....

:2

%		## GDH U/mg	GDH # U	%		** GS U/mg	GS * U	mg	ml	
100.0	1.00	0.5988	467.74	100.0	1.00	0.0593	46.31	781	65.5	
91.2	1.94	1.1614	426.58	93.3	1.98	0.1176	43.19	367.3	53.8	
82.5	4.03	2.4102	385.88	85.9	4.19	0.2483	39.76	160.1	10.6	
75.5	6.56	3.9281	353.14	79.6	6.91	0.4098	36.84	89.9	13.1	
64.7	12.51	7.4908	302.63	69.0	13.34	0.7908	31.95	40.4	160.6	Sephadex G- (75) ()
43.0	86.13	51.578	201.13	46.1	92.23	5.4692	21.33	3.9	18.3	Sephadex G- (200) ()



:5

(Sephadex G-200)

GDH GS

()

(8) GS (SDS-PAGE) SDS

(6) GDH (Kumada *et al.*, 1993 ; Brown *et al.*, 1994)

.(Britton *et al.*, 1992 ; Dean *et al.*, 1997)

42,600) () GDH GS

(53,900 \pm 1,000 Da) (\pm 200 Da

42,600 \pm 300) () GDH GS

(6) . (53,900 \pm 1,500 Da) (Da

(7) SDS

GS

GS (336,000)

(Boksha *et al.*, 2000) (44,000 \pm 1,000 Da)

.(Gibbs *et al.*, 1987) (42,000 \pm 500 Da) GS

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GDH
(315,000 Da)

Britton *et al.*, 1992 ; Dean *et al.*,) (47,000 - 55,000 Da)

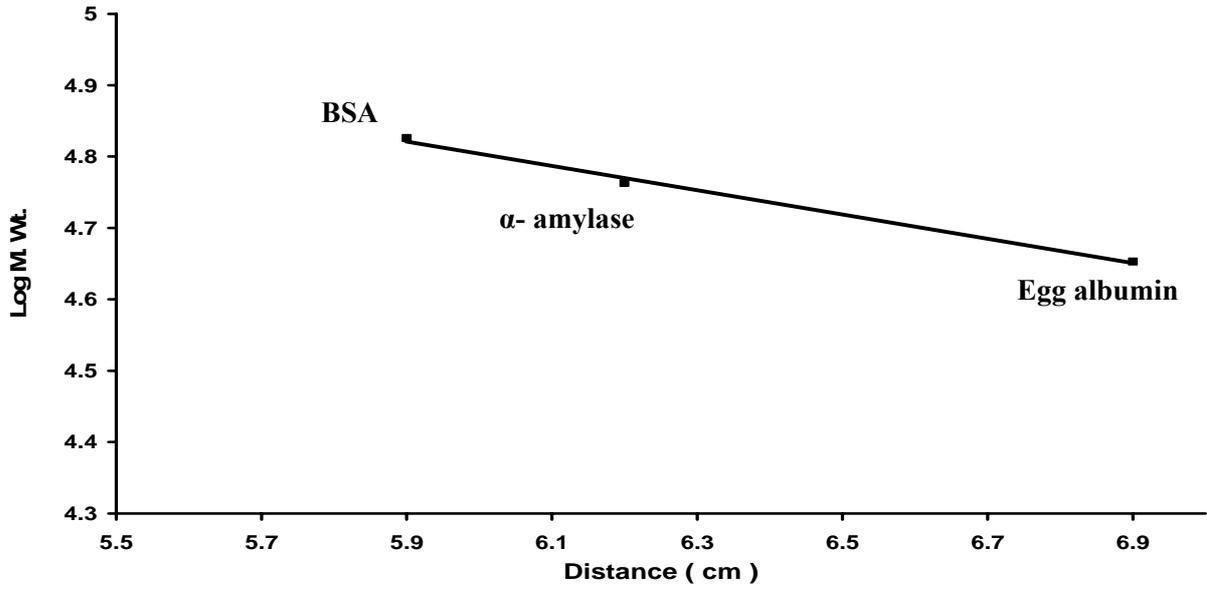
GDH

Garrett and) (332,674 Da)

GDH

(1997

.(Grisham, 2005

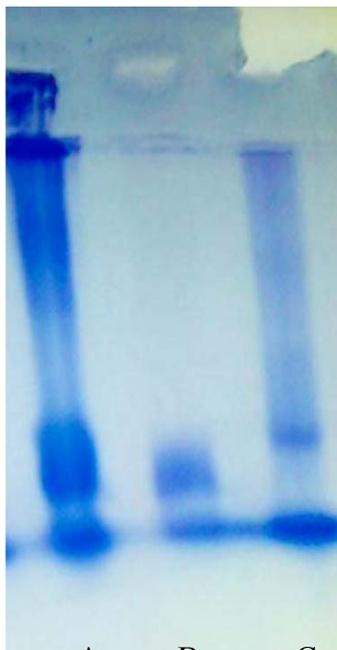


SDS

:6

(2)

(1)



F

G

A

B

C

:7

: SDS

:A

- α :B

:C

(G-200)

:F

(G-200)

:G

: **GDH GS**
()

: **GS** .1

NH₄Cl ATP
(3) GS

:3

NH ₄ Cl (mM)	ATP (mM)	(mM)	(C °)	(Imidazol-HCl)	(min)	(µg/ml)
1	4	15	* 37	(100 mM) , pH =7.2	15	60

37) (45 C°) (in vitro) *

(C°)

(McCormik *et al.*, 1982) (7.2) (100 mM) (Imidazol-HCl)

.(Iqbal and Ottaway,1990) (7.4-7.0)

GS (Listrom *et al.*, 1997) (42 C°)

.(Shatters *et al.*, 1993) (50 C°) *Rhizobium Melilti*

(V_{max}) (Lineweaver-Burk plot) -

(0.0818 U/ml)

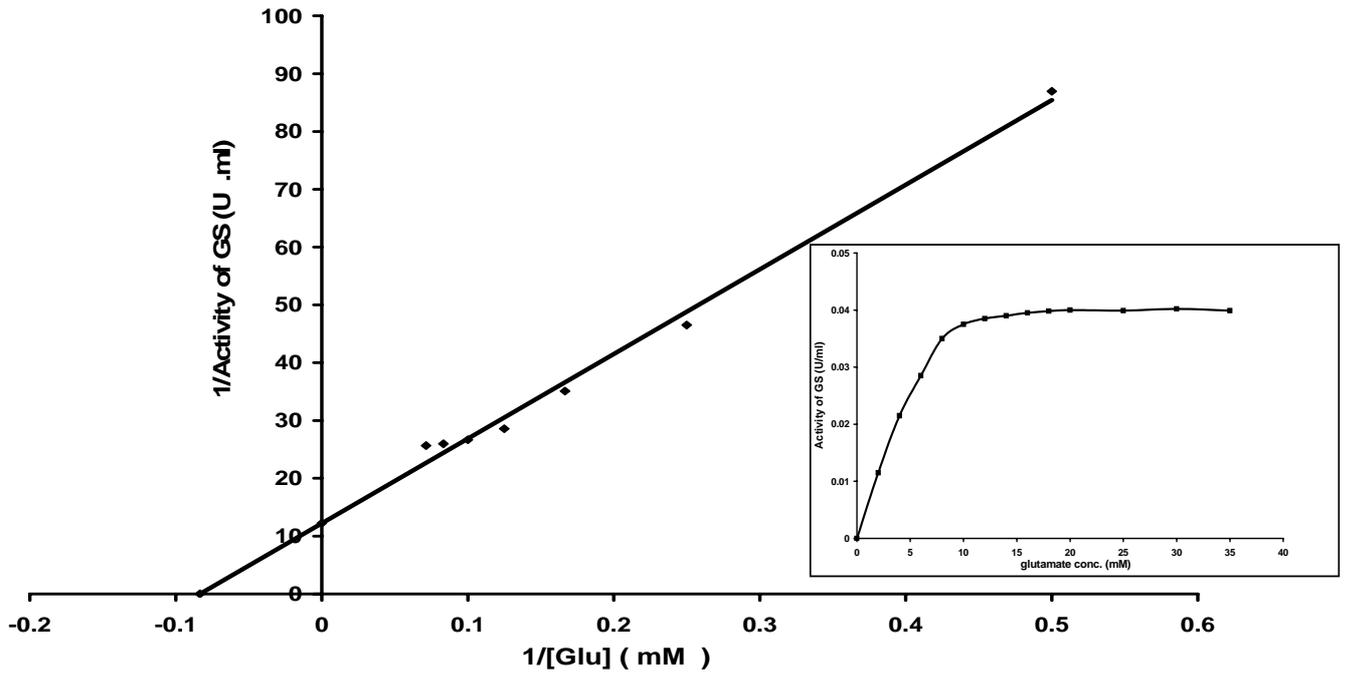
GS (K_m)

. (8) (11.97 mM)

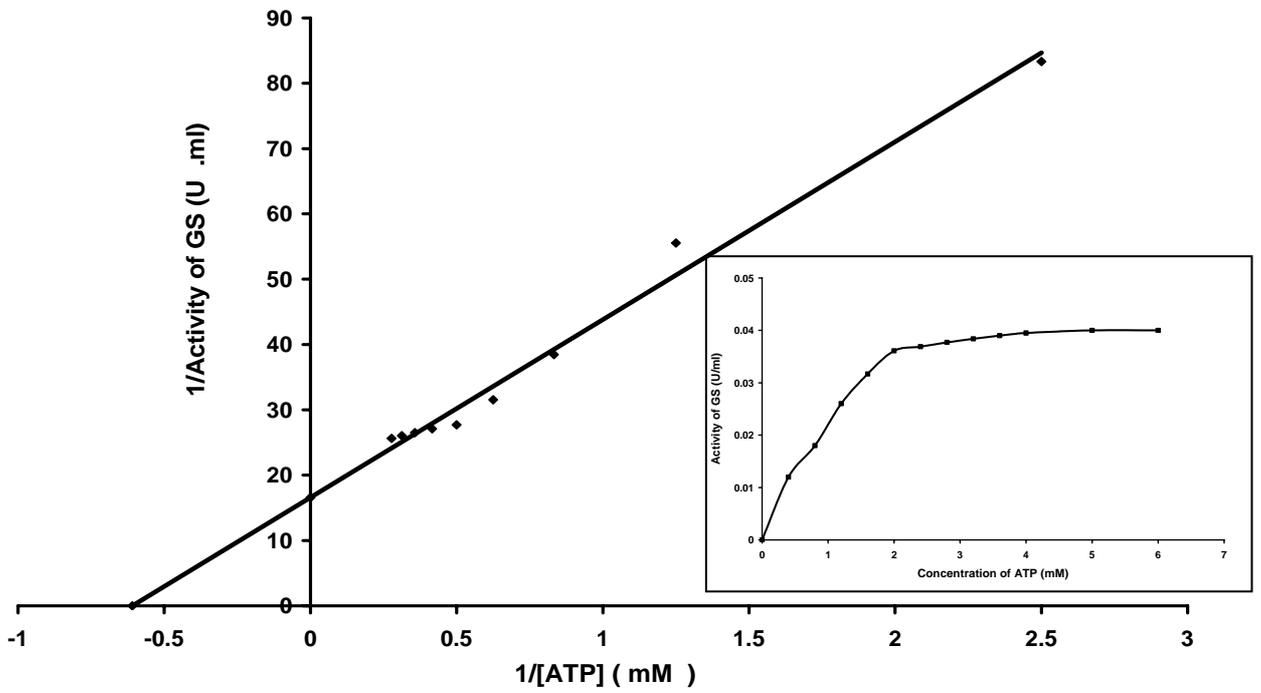
GS NH₄Cl ATP

(1.64 mM) (0.0603 U/ml) NH₄Cl ATP K_m V_{max}

.(10)) NH₄Cl (0.419 mM) (0.065 U/ml) ((9))ATP

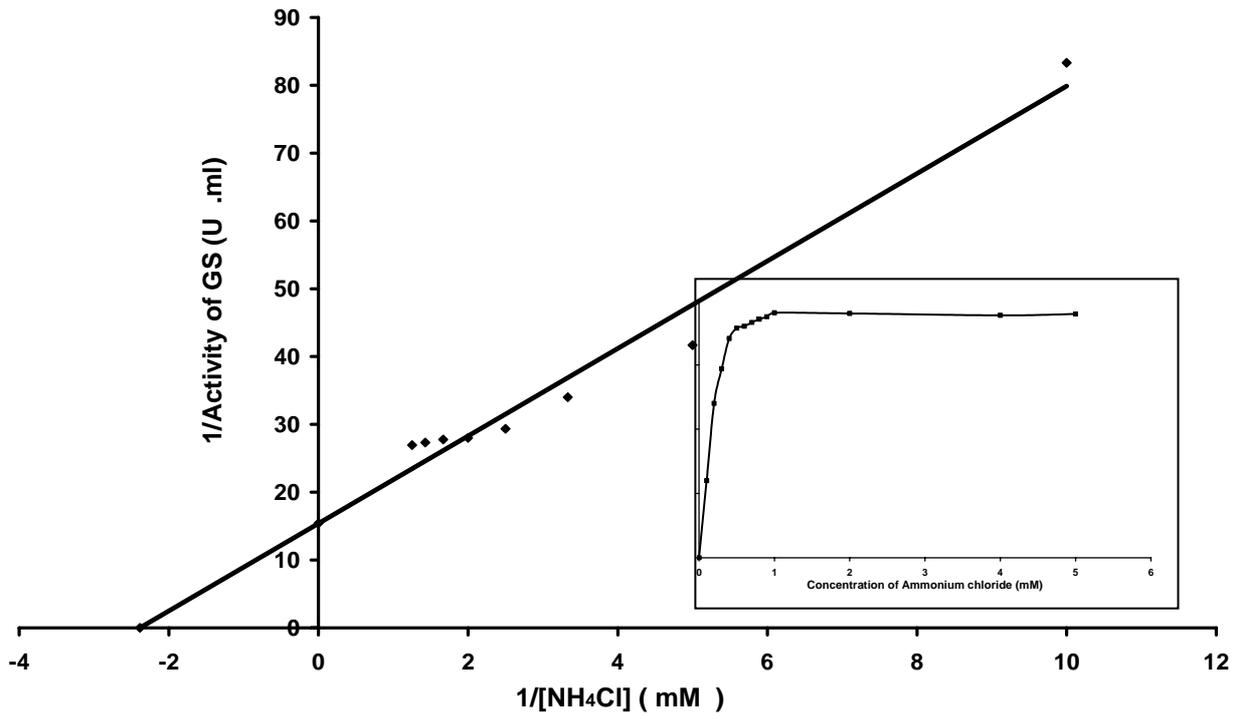


- :8



ATP

- :9



NH₄Cl

- :10

:

GDH

.2

GDH

NAD⁺

.(4)

:4

NAD ⁺ (mM)	(mM)	(C °)	(Tris - HCl)	(min)	(µg/ml)
4	50	* 37	(100 mM), pH =8.8	1.0	50

(40 C°) (in vitro)

*

(37 C°)

(100 mM) (Tris - HCl)

Vallorani *et al.*,) (8.8)

Ramirez) (70-50 C°)

GDH

(Schlee *et al.*, 1994)

.(2002

. (Schlee *et al.*, 1994) (70 C°)

(*et al.*, 1977

GDH K_m V_{max} (Lineweaver-Burk plot) -

(29.5 mM) (0.6916 U/ml)

K_m V_{max}

GDH

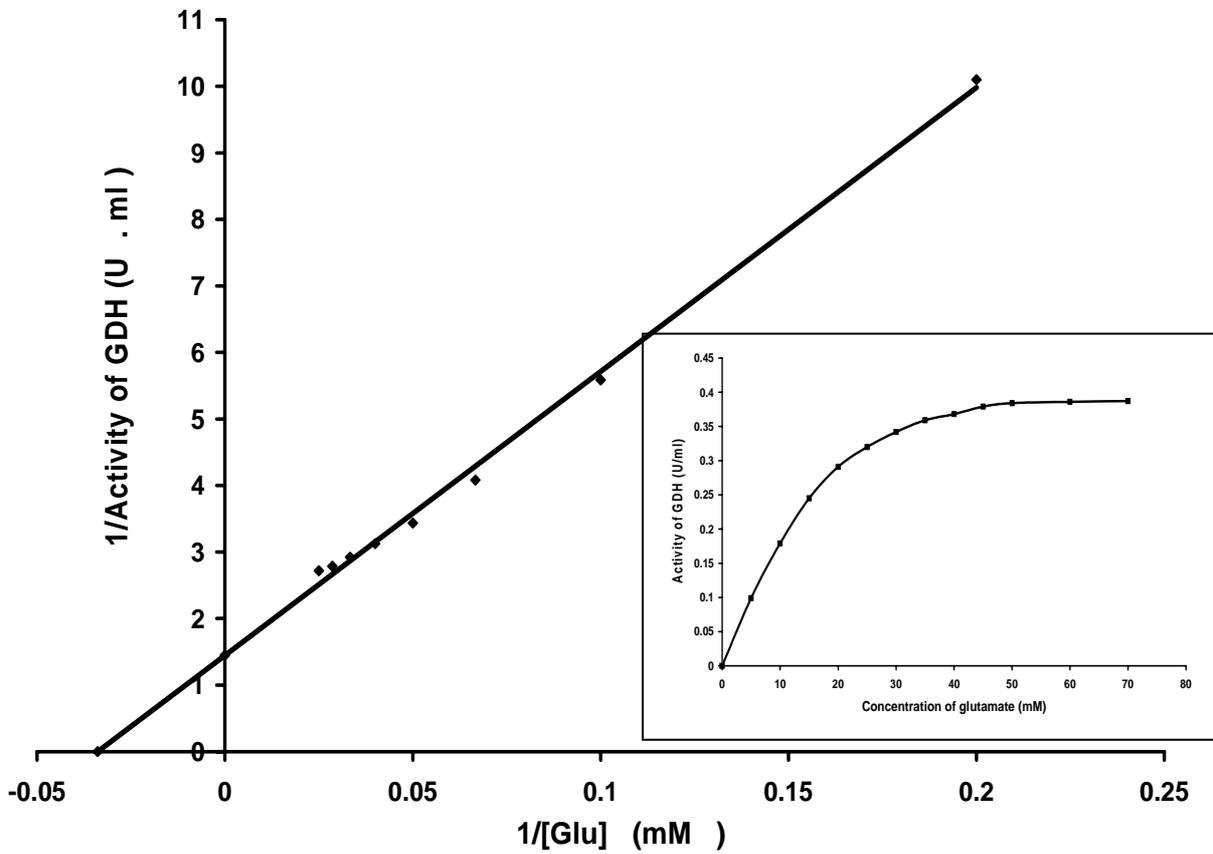
NAD^+

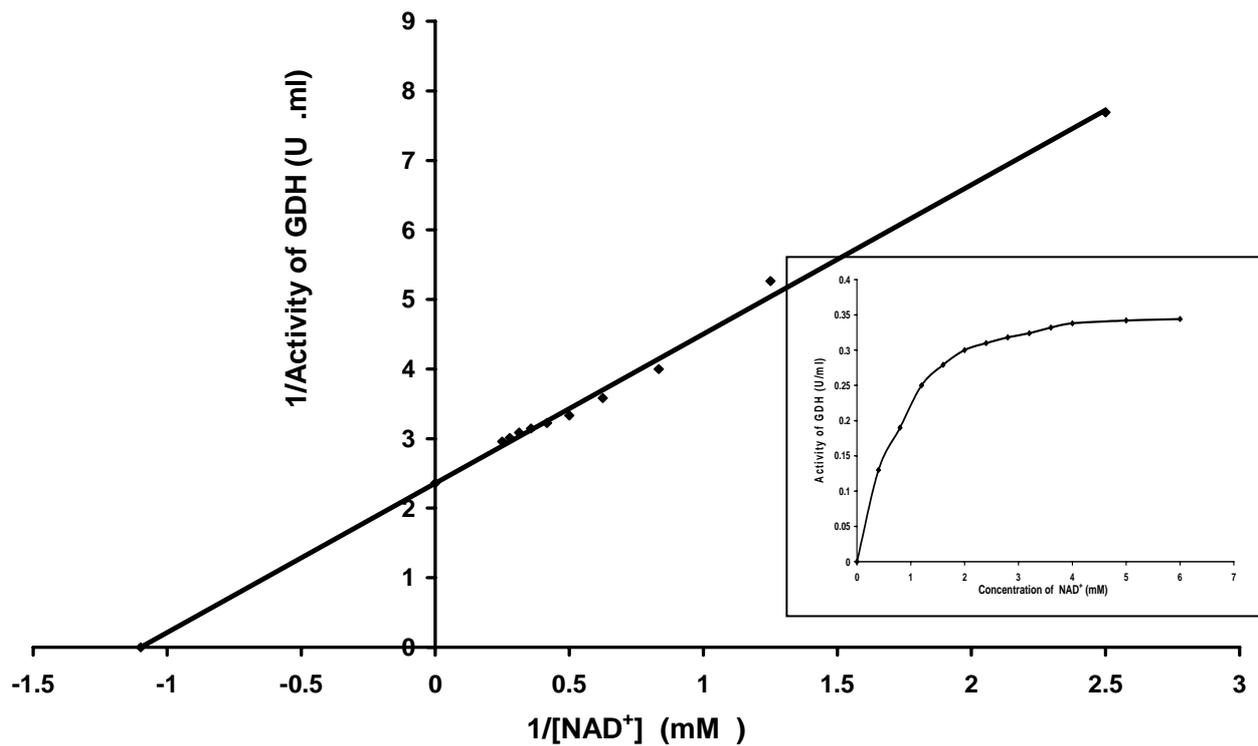
.(11)

.(12)

(0.91 mM) (0.424 U/ml)

NAD^+



NAD⁺

-

:12

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