

- 5

(2008/9/8 2008/3/19)

5'-Nucleotidase

5'-NT ()

(DEAE-Cellulose A-50)

.(22.13) III 5'-NT

Km 5'-AMP

8.4 12.98 14.08

. 15.6 14.08 13.0

.(-5) :

Partial Purification of 5'-Nucleotidase Isoenzymes from Blood Sera of Anemic Patients

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ABSTRACT

In this study, 5'-Nucleotidase isoenzymes were partially purified from blood sera of anemic patients, through different steps including: Protein precipitation with ammonium

sulfate and dialysis. Three isoenzymes were isolated from dialyzed protein fraction by using Anion-exchange chromatography (DEAE-Cellulose A-50), with maximum purification folds (22.13) for isoenzyme III.

In addition, the kinetic studies for the isolated isoenzymes were carried out, which included the effect of different substrate (5'-AMP) concentration and determination their Km values: 14.08, 12.98 and 8.4 (mM) respectively compared to normal; 13.0, 14.08 and 15.6 (mM).

(5'-NT) -5' (Pi)
 -5'- (5)
 (Zimmermann, 1992)
 ()
 Membrane bound isoenzyme Cytoplasmic
 (eN) Ecto- 5'-Nucleotidase

(Bianchi and Spychala, 2003) ecto-enzyme
 AMP ATP -5'
 Inosine monophosphate (IMP)
 -5' (Hokari and Sakagishi, 1992 ; Fritzsou, 1991)

(Zimmermann, 1992 ; Tietz, 1987)
 (Song and Bodansky, 1966)
 (E-coli) (Dovorak *et al.*, 1966)
 Bothrops atrox (Sulkowski *et al.*, 1963)
 (Itoh *et al.*, (Ipata, 1967) (Sakhibov *et al.*, 1970)
 (Itoh, 1981) 1978)
 -5'
 (1995)

-5'
 ()
 5'-

..... - '5

paget's

Nucleotidase

.(Dixon and Purdon, 1952 ; Yongng, 1958)

- '5

- '5

(Murry *et al.*, 1984)

AIDS

Malignancy

.(Kaplan and Pesce, 1989)

.(Pragathi *et al.*, 2005)

- '5

Anemic patients

.(Peglia *et al.*, 1984)

Anemic rats

- '5

.(Hokari and Sakagishi, 1988)

.(Yassen *et al.*, 2007)

- '5

- '5

- '5

- '5

(54)

5'-NT

(85-7)

(32)

(22)

(62-18)

.(25

31)

(56)

disposable tubes

3000

/

- 5

- 5

.1

(3.5) . %70

- 90) (5)

Tris- (2) (120

. (pH 7.2 50mM) HCl

: Dialysis () .2

(dialysis bag) (1) :

Tris-HCl - 5

24 7.2

Fisk and

(Leloir and Cardini, 1957)

(Fisk and Subbarow, 1925) Subbarow

: Ion exchange chromatography

.3

DEAE Cellulose A-50

Tris-HCl

. °(15 - 10)

(0.4M-0.02M)

- 5

Fisk) Fisk and Subbarow

(Leloir and Cardini, 1957)

(and Subbarow, 1925

5'-AMP

Fisk and Subbarow

°37

7.2=pH

-4- -2- -1 Na₂S₂O₃.H₂O

Na₂SO₃

.660nm

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- 5

- 5

Biocon

(Cu^{+2})

.(Peters, 1968) (nm 530)

- 5

5'-AMP

5'-AMP

(50mM) 780 μ l

- 5 III II I

20 15 10) 5'-AMP 100 μ l

(40mM) 100 μ l (Tris-HCl)

5'-AMP

(60 50 40 30 25

(Km) -

(5'-AMP)

Km

:

Km

.(1/v vs. 1/[s]) - .1

.[s]/v vs. [s]) - .2

5'-NT

5'-NT (III II I)

DEAE-Cellulose A-

(4.94) I

(1)

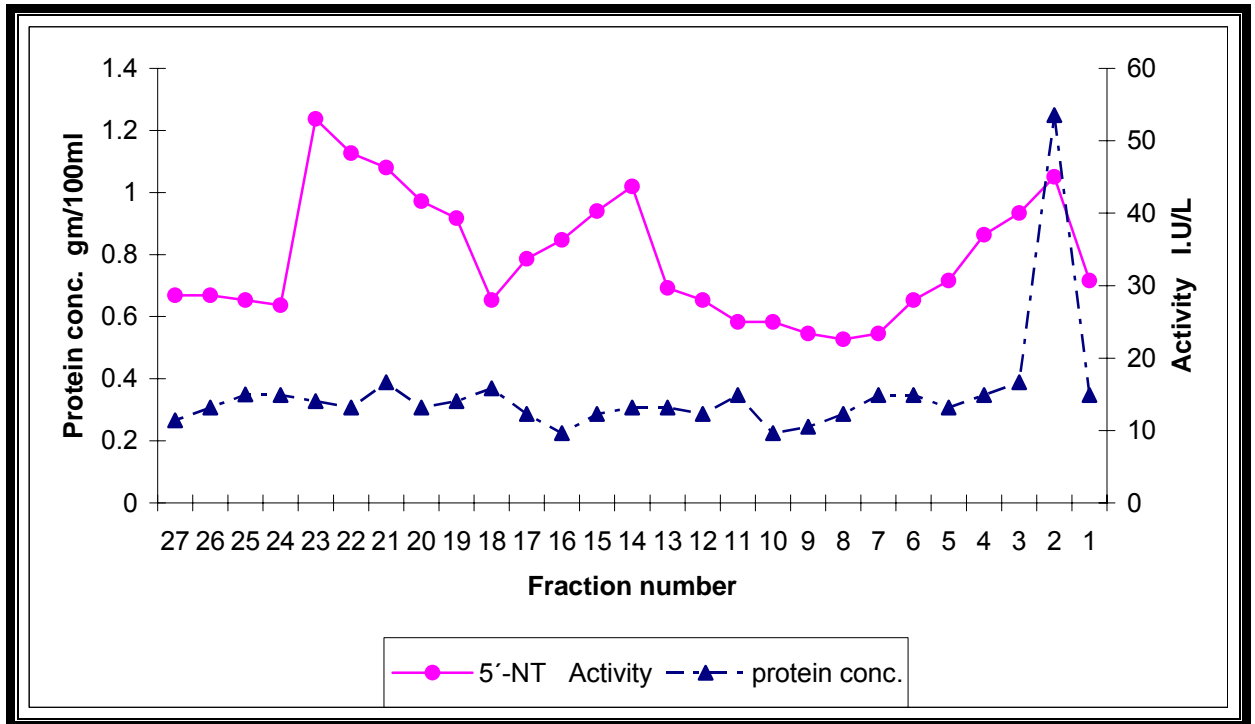
50

(22.13)

III

(19.49) II

.(1)



5'-NT

:1

I

(1)

Elution

I

DEAE-Cellulose A-50

.(Zeffren and Hall, 1973)

5'-NT

:1

Step	Elute (ml)	5'-NT Activity (I.U/L)	Total 5'-NT Activity (I.U/L)	Protein conc. (gm/100ml)	Total protein (gm)	Specific activity* (I.U/gm)	Degree of purification** (Fold)	yield*** %
crude serum	5	43	215.0	5.877	29.385	0.73	-	100
Ammonium sulfate	5	41.67	208.35	4.587	22.935	0.91	1.24	97
Dialysis	2	45	90.0	2.785	5.57	1.61	2.2	42
DEAE-Cellulose A-50								
Isoenzyme I	10	45	450.0	1.249	12.49	3.60	4.94	21
Isoenzyme II	10	43.67	436.7	0.307	3.07	14.22	19.49	20
Isoenzyme III	10	53	530.0	0.328	3.28	16.16	22.13	25

* Specific activity (I.U/gm) = 5'-NT Activity (I.U/L) / Protein conc. (gm/100ml)

** Degree of purification (Fold) = Specific activity of purified sample / Specific activity of crude serum

*** Yield = Total protein of purified / crude serum

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Π

III

NaCl

.III I

Π

Π I

Π

(1977)

III I

5'-NT

Π

(1995)

DEAE-Cellulose A-50

.5'-NT

5'-AMP

5'-AMP

(5) (4) (3) (2)

III Π I

5'-NT

5'-NT

5'-AMP

III Π I

5'-NT (40mM)

(50mM)

5'-NT

(2000)

5'-NT

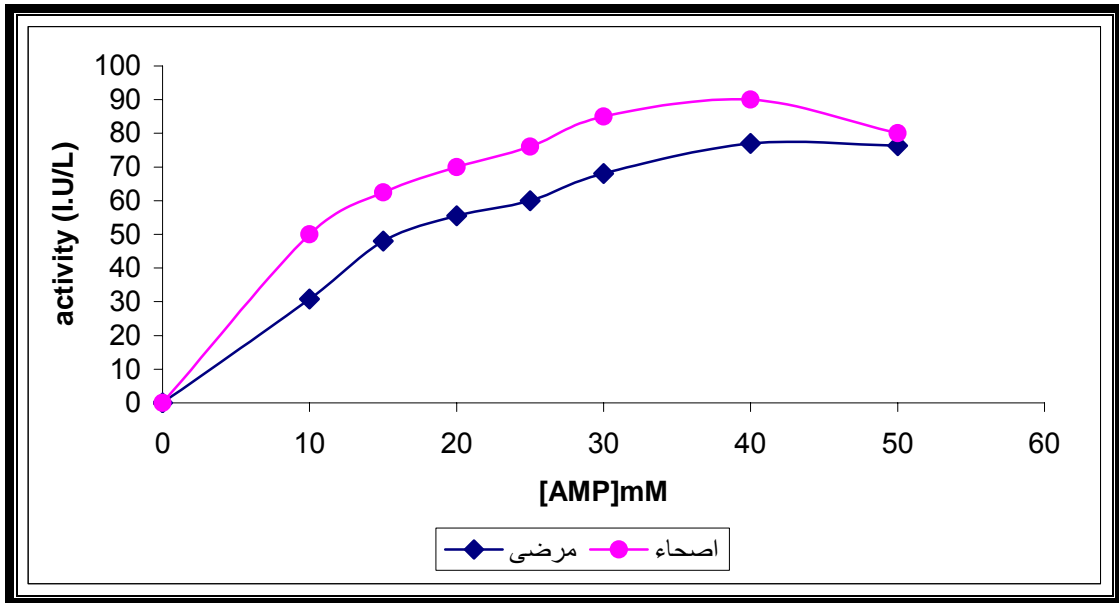
(1995)

5'-NT

5'-NT

(1977)

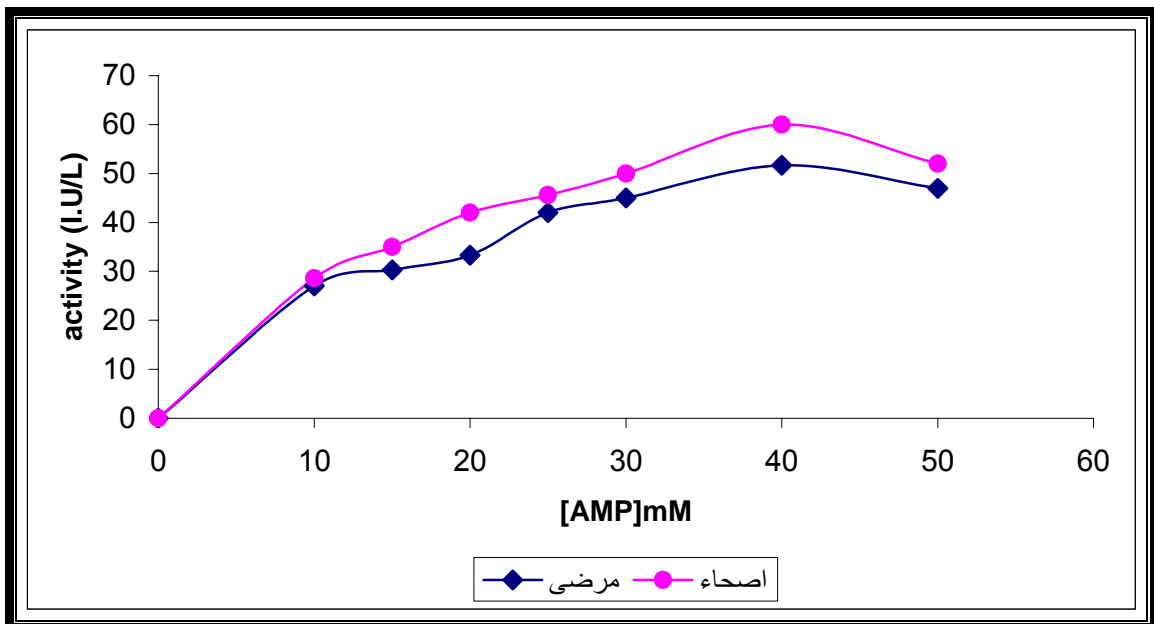
. -



5'-NT

5'-AMP

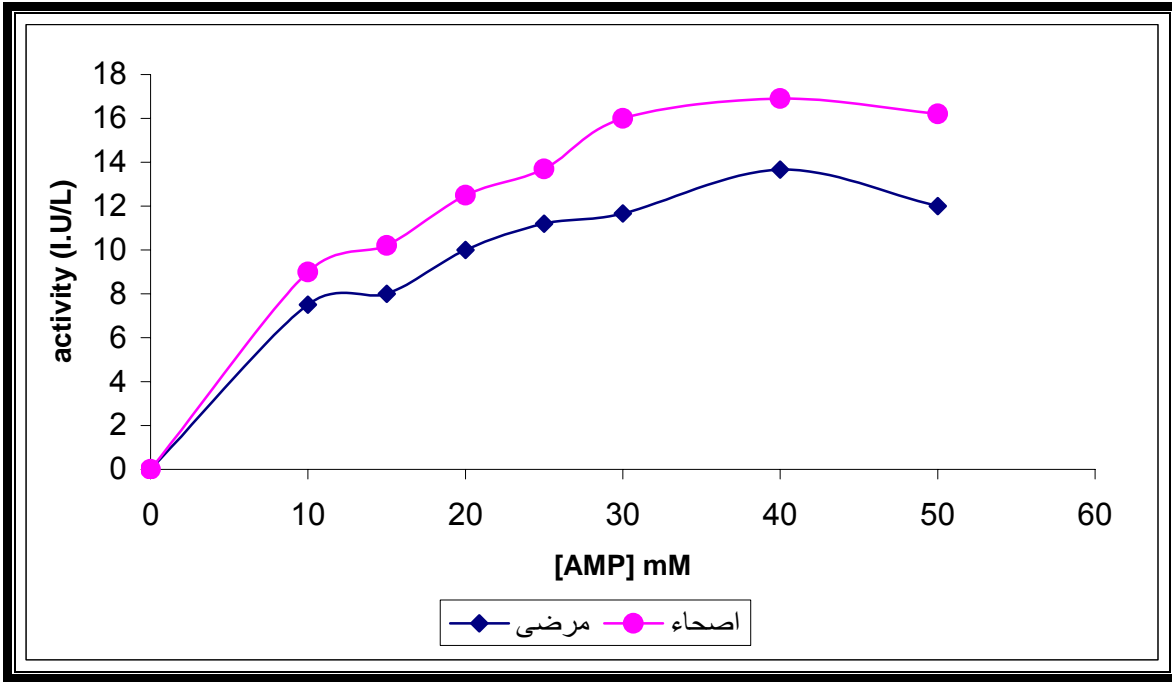
:2



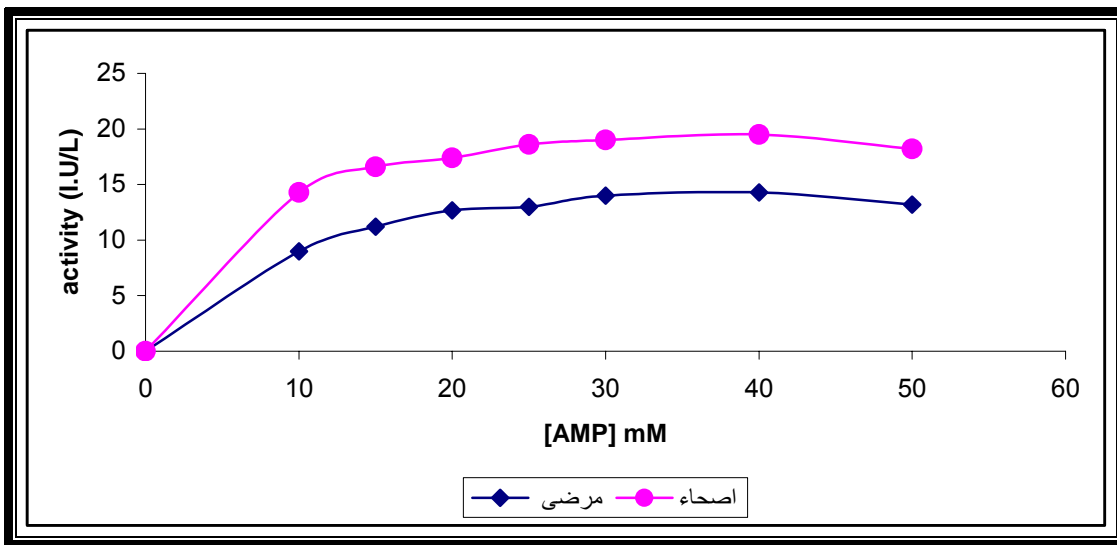
I 5'-NT

5'-AMP

:3



II 5'-NT 5'-AMP :4



III 5'-NT 5'-AMP :5

(Km) -

Km

-

-

Km (2)

.III II I

5'-NT

5'-NT

Km

III II

Km

I Km (5'-AMP)

Km

III II I 5'-NT Km :2

<i>Enzyme</i>	<i>(I) Km</i>			
	<i>[s]/v</i>	<i>vs. [s]</i>	<i>1/[s]</i>	<i>vs. 1/v</i>
serum	12.8	14	12.5	14.5
Isoenzyme I	13.1	14.5	13.0	14.08
Isoenzyme II	14.5	12.7	14.08	12.98
Isoenzyme III	15.5	8.5	15.6	8.4

5'-N

.1977 .

5'-NT II I

-5

.2000 .

.1995 .

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