

***Musca domestica* L.**

(2009 / 5 /4 2009 / 1 /8)

Nomolt

Musca domestica L

Datura stramonium

Prosopis farcta

Melia azedarach

(. .) 30 20 10

Capparis spinosa

(. .) 0.1 0.05 0.025

(. .) 3 2 1

96 72 48 24 :

- - :

Effect of some Plant Extracts and the Insecticide Nomolt on the Ovary of *Musca domestica* L.

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ABSTRACT

The principal aim of the study was to detect the effect of sublethal concentrations of 4 alcoholic plant extracts in addition to an insecticide known as nomolt on the growth and developmnt of ovaries and their follicles in females of the house fly, *Musca domestica* L. obtained from the treatment of the second larval instars with these extracts . The plant extracts included the leaves extract of *Prosopi farcta*, *Datura stramonium* and *Capparis spinosa*, in concentrations 10,20,30 ppm and the fruit extract of *Melia azedarach* in concentrations 1,2,3 ppm, however the concentrations of nomolt were 0.025, 0.05 and 0.1ppm. The effect of these concentrations has being studied on the length and width of the ovaries and their primary follicles along a period including four stages of the adult life.24, 48, 72, 96 hours after emergence. The results of this study have clearly shown that some of the concentrations of the alcoholic plant extracts and of nomolt have had a highly significant inhibitory effect on the growth and development of the ovaries and their follicles. They have sometimes shown a complete growth and / or vitellogenic inhibitory effect, or have interrupted the process of vitellogenesis, or have decreased the numbers of ovarioles, or have caused their and degradation disintegration and follicle degeneration.

Key words :alcoholic plant extracts - ovary -housefly

. (1983 Rembold Sieber)

Terpenoids

Glycosides

Resins

Alkaloids

Phenols

.....

.(1982 Rembold)

.(1994 Razdan Ansari)

Otter Noorman)

.(2002

%75 (1+27)

8:16

(%5)

Malt

200

22

600

1200

5

20

0.5

.(1951 West)

(1998) Schmidt

methyl alcohol 100 50
magnetic sterrer %80 60

40 vacuum rotary evaporator

petroleum ether %80
30 (50-30)

30 ethyl acetate
()
%10 %80

stock solution

20 100 16
12 4
1 30 20 10
: 3 2

1-(3,5-dichloro-2,4-difluorophenyl)-3- (2,6 difluorobenzoyl)-Urea(IUPAC)
insect growth regulator

20 4 0.1 0.05 0.025

. 28

96 72 48 24

.(1969 Pantin)

%5 orange G light green :

.....

%1 alcian blue phloxine neutral red %1.5 toluidine blue

(ocular 7x)

stage micrometer

40x 10x 4x

IBM

SAS

(1)

472 494

20 10

752

557

347 328

53 50 76 71

77 95

: 1

24

()					
77 ab	95 bc	557 a	752 a		
50 f	71 d-g	328 gh	494 ij	10	()
53 ef	76 c-g	347 fgh	472 j	20	
73 abc	93 bc	315 h	585 ef	30	
62 d	93 bc	406 cd	594 ef	10	()
58 de	172 a	398 cd	557 fg	20	
68 c	102 b	432 c	639 cd	30	
51 f	66 efg	380 def	621 de	10	()
57 de	61 fg	392 de	591 ef	20	
53 ef	58 g	345 fgh	605 de	30	
61 d	76 c-g	358 efg	500 hij	1	()
61 d	78 c-f	403 cd	523 ghi	2	
61 d	91 bc	352 fg	534 gh	3	
79 a	93 bc	477 b	673 bc	0.025	
77 ab	88 bcd	503 b	679 b	0.05	
72 bc	82 cde	503 b	665 bc	0.1	

0.05

*

(2)

20

364 548

30 20

) (1)

(2

.....

30

20

72 58

30

53

(2004)

. *Culex pipiens molestus*

medial neurosecretory cells (MNSCs)

egg developmental neurosecretory hormone (EDNH)
ovarian ecdysteroidogenic hormone (OEH)

(1986 Hagedorn Lu)

(1972 Lea) corpora cardiaca (CC)

:2

48

()				()	
120 b	151 a	697 a	975 a		
66 fg	89 a	429 def	688 fg	10	()
66 fg	72 f	364 gh	548 j	20	
85 ef	116 cd	409 fg	625 hi	30	
68 fg	91 e	420 ef	679 fgh	10	()
82 ef	120 cd	472 de	784 de	20	
81 ef	113 cd	729 def	665 gh	30	
81 ef	128 bc	480 d	829 cd	10	()
155 a	122 bcd	446 def	815 cd	20	
53 g	58 f	345 h	605 i	30	
80 ef	115 cd	574 c	802 de	1	()
81 ef	119 cd	574 c	832 cd	2	
76 ef	109 d	565 c	733 ef	3	
90 cde	123 bcd	574 c	838 cd	0.025	
102 bcd	137 ab	642 b	869 cd	0.05	
108 bc	152 a	659 ab	898 b	0.1	

0.05

*



: 2

: 1

(48)

(20)
48)

(59) ()

()
(59) ()

30 20

(3)

439 412

689 665

87 79

141 117

(3)
 (1989) Rembold .(4)
 OEH
 corpora allata (CA)

Masler)

.(1989 Al-Sharook 1981

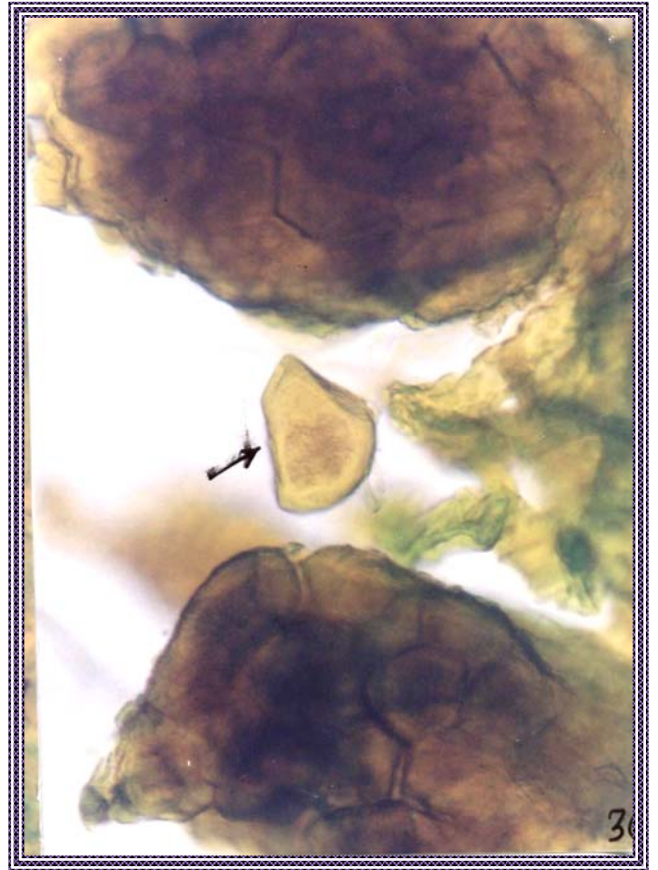
: 3

72

()				()	
155 a	858 a	1468 a	1873 a		
89 efg	156 ef	526 fg	846 fg	10	()
79 gh	117 f	412 g	665 h	20	
87 fgh	141 ef	439 g	689 h	30	
94 d-g	164 ef	597 ef	844 fg	10	()
70 h	127 f	619 def	767 gh	20	
95 d-g	170 def	602 ef	892 efg	30	
128 b	252 cd	844 b	1037 cde	10	()
122 bc	222 cde	744 b-e	1006 cde	20	
129 b	395 b	861 b	1207 b	30	
105 c-f	167 def	635 c-f	943 def	1	()
118 bc	186 c-f	764 bcd	1053 b-e	2	
120 bc	198 c-f	846 b	1091 bcd	3	
112 bcd	223 cde	892 b	1199 b	0.025	()
117 bc	261 c	883 b	1136 cd	0.05	
109 be	175 def	773 b	1003 cde	0.1	

0.05

*



72) : 4
 .(()
 . (59) ()

(30) : 3
 (72)
 . (146) ()

(4)

20

71 120 338 591

2225

164 885 1817

(5)

Feder

.(6)

Rhodnius prolixus

(1988)

Fouda

RH13-5223

.(1991)

(5 4 3)

(1996)

2

Culex

96

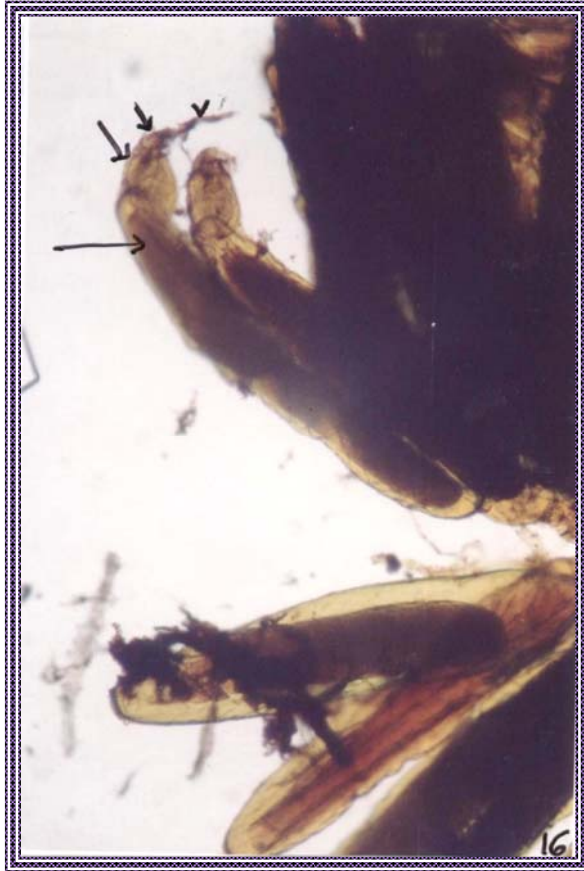
: 4

96

()				()	
164 a	885 a	1817 a	2225 a		
111 de	226 fg	653 fg	935 g	10	()
71 g	120 g	338 h	591 i	20	
111 de	397 e	653 fg	1034 fg	30	
89 f	193 fg	554 g	761 h	10	()
90 f	149 fg	511 g	758 h	20	
125 cd	241 f	807 e	1065 fg	30	
122 cd	459 de	954 d	1284 de	10	()
160 a	578 c	1006 cd	1193 ef	20	
149 ab	710 b	1358 b	1693 b	30	
102 ef	173 fg	977 cd	1148 ef	1	()
98 ef	143 fg	631 fg	917 g	2	
98 ef	160 fg	707 ef	1040 fg	3	
138 bc	354 e	1079 cd	1406 cd	0.025	
127 cd	553 cd	1128 c	1508 c	0.05	
135 bc	396 e	1040 cd	1440 c	0.1	

0.05

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: 6

: 5

(96)

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96

()

()

()

()

. (59)

. (59) .()

.(2004)

/ .(Diptera: Culicidae) *Culex pipiens molestus* Forskal

.(1996)

(Diptera: Culicidae) *Culex pipiens molestus* Forskal

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