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2010 / 6 /30

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(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

(Pandas Gemeney)

(B_{2s} , B_{1s} , F₃ , F₂) :

(S₃₋₆₉ S₆₋₃₅)

100

(B_{2s} , B_{1s} , F₃ , F₂)

100

100

The Estimates of Heritability and Expected Genetic Advance by Using Analysis Generation Variances of Self – fertilizing Generations in Bread Wheat

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ABSTRACT

Four generations (F_2 , F_3 , B_{s5} and B_{s3}) of two crosses in bread wheat, the first (S_3 - 69, S_6 – 35) and the second (Germany X pandas), were used to study the components of variances, average degree of dominance, heritability and expected genetic advance from selection in the generations F_2 , F_3 , B_{1s} and B_{2s} for the quantitative traits: grain yield, number of per spikes, weight of 100 grains and number of grains per spike. The results of this study showed that the polygenes revealed over dominance for:

(1) number of spikes and weight of 100 grains in the two crosses. (2) grain yield and number of grains per spike in the first cross.

Broad and narrow sense heritabilities and expected genetic advance were high magnitude for some traits in the studied generations. Selection could be used in the four generations to increase the frequency of desirable alleles for weight of 100 grains in the two crosses and recurrent selection could be suggested to increase the frequency of desirable alleles for other traits.

Keyword: Heritability, Expected Genetic Advance, Self – fertilizing Generations, Bread Wheat.

Vanda and (2007) (2006) (2005) :
 Ahmed *et al.*, (2007) . (2008) Houshmand
 . (2010) Ali *et al.*,(2008)

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(2002)
(2000)

(1992)

(2004)

(2002)

100

(F₃) (F₂)
(*Triticum aestivum* L.)
(Gemeney pandas)

(B_{2s}) (B_{1s})
(S₃₋₆₉ S₆₋₃₅)

(2005)

(B₂) (B₁) (F₁)
(F₂)

(F₂) (F₃) (B_{2s}) (B_{1s})

(B_{2s} , B_{1s} , F₃ , F₂)

Diathene M₄₅ 25

2005

F₃ F₂ , P₂ , P₁

. B_{2s} , B_{1s}

30

15

(2006-2005)

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() 100

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(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

$$VF_2 = \frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{4}H + E$$

$$VF_3 = \frac{3}{4}D + \frac{3}{16}H + E$$

$$VB_{1s} = \frac{1}{2}D + \frac{3}{16}H - \frac{1}{4}F + E$$

$$VB_{2s} = \frac{1}{2}D + \frac{3}{16}H + \frac{1}{4}F + E$$

$$VB_{2s}, VB_{1s}, VF_3, VF_2 :$$

(E)

(H)

(D)

: Kasim and Yousif (1990)

$$1/2 D = 2VF_3 - (VB_{1s} + VB_{2s})$$

$$1/4 H = 4VF_2 - 2(VB_{1s} + VB_{2s})$$

$$E = 3(VB_{1s} + VB_{2s}) - (3VF_2 + 2VF_3)$$

(Mather and Jinks , 1982)

(ā)

:

$$h^2_{(bis)}$$

$$h^2_{bs(F2)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{4}H}{VF_2}$$

$$h^2_{bs(F3)} = \frac{\frac{3}{4}D + \frac{1}{4}H}{VF_2}$$

$$h^2_{bs(B1S)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{3}{16}H - \frac{1}{4}F}{VB_{1s}}$$

$$h^2_{bs(B2S)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{3}{16}H + \frac{1}{4}F}{VB_{2s}}$$

:

$$h^2_{(n.s.)}$$

$$h^2_{(n.s.)(F3)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D}{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{4}H + E}$$

$$h^2_{(n.s.)(F3)} = \frac{\frac{3}{4}D}{\frac{3}{4}D + \frac{3}{16}H + E}$$

$$h^2_{(n.s.)(B1S)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D}{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{3}{16}H - \frac{1}{4}F + E}$$

$$h^2_{(n.s.)(B2S)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D}{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{3}{16}H + \frac{1}{4}F + E}$$

.....

H , D

(Allard, 1960)

$$\sqrt{V_i} EGA = K \cdot h^2_{(ns)i} \cdot K \sqrt{V_i}$$

. i %10 2.06 i

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$$1/2 F = VB_{2s} - VB_{1s}$$

(1)

(2)

100

(ā)

(ā)

(F)

100

(F)

100

(3)

100 (%60) $h^2_{(bs)}$

$h^2_{(n s)}$

(%50)

(F₂-F₃)

Response of Selection

(Falconer , 1981)

100

Recurrent Selection

:1

$^2(\)$	100 $^2(\)$	$^2(\)$	$^2(\)$		
95.20	0.85	85.00	118.32		F ₂
68.68	0.85	71.74	118.32		
104.84	0.92	98.08	161.76		F ₃
58.78	0.80	79.10	135.72		
75.12	0.86	72.48	124.32		B _{s1}
37.08	0.60	72.48	82.92		
81.60	0.60	77.76	107.52		B _{s2}
91.32	0.864	64.80	89.54		

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$^2(\)$	$^2(\)$ 100	$^2(\)$	$^2(\)$		
38.56	0.28	52.32	141.12		D
79.2	0.272	29.44	69.6		
134.72	0.96	79.04	84.48		H
35.84	0.944	24.8	5.76		
8.56	0.23	19.32	13.68		E
11.16	0.242	44.62	80.64		
2.643	2.618	1.738	1.094		ā
0.905	2.634	1.297	0.406		
12.96	0.52-	10.56	33.6-		F
54.24	0.528	15.36-	13.44		

	100					
0.91	0.729	0.772	0.891		F ₂	H _{(bs)²}
0.837	0.715	0.435	0.318			
0.918	0.750	0.803	0.915		F ₃	
0.920	0.845	0.435	0.405			
0.889	0.732	0.733	0.889		Bs ₁	
0.699	0.596	0.384	0.027			
0.895	0.616	0.751	0.872		Bs ₂	
0.877	0.715	0.311	0.100			
0.202	0.164	0.307	0.557		F ₂	H _{(ns)2}
0.576	0.160	0.279	0.294			
0.328	0.262	0.444	0.700		F ₃	
0.707	0.255	2.905	0.386			
0.256	0.162	0.360	0.567		Bs ₁	
1.067	0.226	0.202	0.419			
0.236	0.233	0.336	0.656		Bs ₂	
0.433	0.157	0.227	0.038			
4.05	0.310	5.830	12.892		F ₂	EGA
9.828	0.303	4.867	6.580			
5.795	0.449	8.160	17.131		F ₃	
7.972	0.232	5.111	9.214			
4.567	0.309	6.313	13.022		Bs ₁	
13.383	0.35	3.559	7.859			
4.390	0.371	6.103	14.008		Bs ₂	
8.514	0.3	3.763	0.741			

- .(2007)
- Triticum durum* Desf. ×
- .
- .(2010)
- Triticum durum* Desf.
- . 149 – 143 (1) **38**
- .(2006)
- .
- .(2005)
- Triticum aestivum* L.
- .(1992)
- . 103 – 97 (2) **24**
- .(2002)
- . 101 – 97 (1) **3**
- .(2002) .
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- .(2004)
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- .(2000)
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