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. 40-17  
20-17 40-31 30-21  
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## **Alkaline Phosphatase and Acid Phosphatase Activity in Blood Serum, Amniotic Fluid and Placenta of Pregnant Women in Ninavah Governorate**

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### **ABSTRACT**

The present study included estimation of the alkaline phosphatase and acid phosphatase activity in 60 samples of blood, amniotic fluid and placenta of pregnant women which entered labouring unit in Al-Batol teaching hospital in Ninavah Governorate whose ages between 17-40 years, the data were collected using special questionnaire form.

The results showed a significant increase in the activity of alkaline phosphotase and acid phosphotase in blood serum, amniotic fluid and placenta in both age groups 21-30 and 31-40 years, while there was significant change in age group 17-20 years, compared with control group. The results also showed a significant increase in the enzymes activity in blood serum, amniotic fluid and placenta of hypertensive and diabetic pregnant women compared with control group.

**Keywords:** Alkaline phosphatase (ALP), Acid phosphatase (ACP), Amniotic fluid, Placenta.

(Waltzer, 1981)

Hemodynamic

.(El-Hazmi and Jabber, 1987)

.(Korda and Horvath, 1979)

Placenta arm : -

Paracrine arm

Amniotic fluid (AF)

.....

AF .(Gunningham *et al.*, 1989) ( )

Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)

.(Gadd , 1977) Acid Phosphatase (ACP)

ALP .(Jeacock *et al.*, 2005)  
( 7-9 ) ( 4-6 )  
Syncytiotrophoblasts  
IgG

.(Mangal *et al.*, 2005)

3-2 ALP Sembaj *et al.*, (1999)

Pia Choi (2000)

ALP

ALP

Vongthavarravat *et al.*, (2000)

60

40-17

16

24

20

**-1**

60

10 / 3000

10

° - 20

**AF**

**-2**

AF

60

Sim's

AF

Trans vaginal  
speculum

10 / 3000

Plane tube

° - 20

**-3**

AF

60

5

<sup>3</sup> 10

Normal salin

Ultrasonic

10 / 3000

.....

° - 20

bio Merieux  
 .(Kind and King, 1954) (EC.3.1.3.1) ALP  
 (EC.3.1.3.2) ACP bio Merieux  
 .(Fishman and Lerner, 1953)

t

.P ≤ 0.05

(2 1)

Harada *et al.*, (1986)

ALP

Vongtharavarvat *et al.*,(2000)

Bashiri *et al.*,(2007)

(HELLP)

Hemolysis,elevated liver enzymes,and low platelet count

Isoenzymes

Tietz , (2000)

.(Alonso, 2006)

(2000) Pia Choi

:1

± ( / )			( )
229.46 ± 21.60	10.70 ± 1.32	13.78 ± 1.74	
240.16 ± 8.40	11.00 ± 2.15	15.78 ± 2.45	20-17
254.26 ± 42.30 *	17.69 ± 6.62 *	20.03 ± 5.75 *	30-21
286.63 ± 18.21 *	20.49 ± 4.41 *	22.82 ± 4.20 *	40-31

(P ≤ 0.05)

\*

:2

± ( / )			( )
103.38 ± 4.68	10.18 ± 1.10	11.17 ± 1.74	
105.90 ± 2.76	11.09 ± 1.46	13.10 ± 2.41	20-17
123.55 ± 20.18 *	15.36 ± 5.26 *	18.34 ± 4.74 *	30-21
136.33 ± 18.92 *	18.99 ± 4.00 *	21.25 ± 4.20 *	40-31

(P ≤ 0.05)

\*

(2) (1)

30-21

20-17

40-31

(2) (1)

.....

3-2

.(Jeacock *et al.*, 2005)

(4) (3)

(Martin *et al.*, 1985)

:3

± ( / )			
229.46 ± 21.60	10.70 ± 1.32	13.78 ± 1.74	
290.81 ± 13.79 *	22.65 ± 2.72 *	24.64 ± 2.44 *	
288.12 ± 13.13 *	21.25 ± 1.84 *	23.37 ± 2.21 *	

(P ≤ 0.05)

\*

:4

± ( / )			
103.38 ± 4.68	10.18 ± 1.10	11.17 ± 1.71	
147.28 ± 6.72 *	20.56 ± 2.28 *	22.96 ± 2.67 *	
129.89 ± 12.40 *	18.67 ± 3.33 *	21.06 ± 2.46 *	

(P ≤ 0.05)

\*

Ischemia

Hypoxia

Lysosomal

pH

Syncytial

Mangal *et al.*, )

.(2005

(3)

.(Martin *et al.*, 1985)

Koimeda and )

Inaba *et al.*, (2000)

.(Inaba, 2002

Parathyroid hormone

(4)

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