

***Triticum durum* (Desf.)**

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(2010 / 9 / 20 2010 / 5 /23)

150 120 ICARDA
2004 R.C.B.D / 180

.
2 / Azul-5
1346/Lahn/Bcr/Lks4

. *Triticum durum* Desf.

Eberhart and Russell

Estimation of Genetic Parameters and Stability Analysis for Durum Wheat Entries (*Triticum durum* Desf.)

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ABSTRACT

Eight durum wheat entries obtained from ICARDA were sown in three seed rates (120,150 and 180 kg/ha) using split plot arrangement according to randomized complete block design with three replications in season 2004 , phenotypic and genetic variances were significant for all traits at the seeding rates. Stability parameters for entries indicated that the entry Azul-5 responds to an un appropriate environments for the number of spikes/m² and the number of grains/spike , the entry 1346/Lahn/Bcr/Lks4 respond to an un appropriate environments for 1000- grains weight.

Keywords : Genetic parameters , Coefficient of genetic variation , Heritability , Expected genetic improvement , Stability analysis , Eberhart and Russell , *Triticum durum* Desf.

Luthra *et al.* (1974) Tehlan (1973) .

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Ehdaie and Waines (1989)

%5

%97-43

Bhutta (2006) .

%20

Ahmed *et al.*, (2007)

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Kaltsikes and Larter (1970)

Josephides (1992)

Bahlouli *et al.*, (2005)

b_i

Okuyama *et al.*, (2005)

(2005)

Syrian-4

/ 160 140 120

Aristan/3

Eberhart

(S^2d b_i)

)

Ulker *et al.*, (2006)

. and Russell (1966)

. 2896.7 – 69.9

1.73 – 0.4

Akcura *et al.*,(2006)

Albit-9

b_i = regression coefficient , α_i = genotype to the environmental effects , $\lambda_i =$)

Hamam and Khaled (2009)

. deviation from the linear response)

8

()

Split plot

2004 – 2003

Azul- Azeghar-2 Albit-9 Omgenil-3 R.C.B.D
 Waha Msb-1/Iawi2/bit 1346/Lahn/Bcr/Lks4 Mna-1/Rfm-7 5
 / 180 150 120
) 20 %45 15 2.5
 2004 5 - - (1993
 () 2 / :

R.C.B.D.

SAS (2004)

. (Singh and Chaudhary, 1977)

$$\sigma^2_g = (M.S.t - M.s.e) / r \quad \sigma^2_e = M . S . e$$

$$H^2 = \frac{\sigma_g^2}{\sigma_p^2} \quad \sigma_p^2 = \sigma_g^2 + \sigma_e^2$$

.(Johanson *et al.*, 1955) %5

(Agarwal and Ahmad, 1982)

. %30 %30-10 %10 :

(Kempthorne, 1957)

(Falconer, 1964)

:

$$SE (\sigma^2_G) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{r^2} \left[\frac{2(m_s g)^2}{k+2} + \frac{2(m_s e)^2}{k+2} \right]}$$

() =k

$$SE (\sigma^2_E) = \sqrt{\frac{2(m_s e)^2}{k+2}}$$

= r

(Mather and Jinks, 1981)

$$SE (\sigma^2_p) = \sqrt{\frac{2(\sigma^2_p)^2}{N}}$$

:
= N

:1

(/)	(%)	()	/	² /	
(/) 120					
154737.763	5.602	14.062	10.808	600.897	
±	±	±	±	±	
100940.888	3.212	6.808	5.939	449.888	
320729.473	9.071	15.193	15.981	1567.895	
±	±	±	±	±	
98979.264	2.799	4.689	4.932	483.863	
165991.710	3.469	1.131	5.173	966.998	
±	±	±	±	±	
58686.932	1.226	0.400	1.829	341.885	
3040.742	37.585	45.567	32.908	275.750	
12.937	6.297	8.230	9.990	8.890	
18.625	8.013	8.554	12.148	14.360	
0.482	0.618	0.926	0.676	0.383	
18.510	10.194	16.310	16.924	11.337	
(/) 150					
203244.024	1.307	14.135	5.750	1413.024	
±	±	±	±	±	
166244.210	1.225	7.015	3.481	1035.245	
607180.505	4.745	16.341	10.379	3562.024	
±	±	±	±	±	
187379.972	1.464	5.043	3.203	1099.264	
403936.481	3.437	2.206	4.629	2149.000	
±	±	±	±	±	
142813.112	1.215	0.780	1.637	759.786	
3470.892	39.582	46.138	31.796	314.083	
12.989	2.889	8.149	7.542	11.968	
22.450	5.503	8.762	10.132	19.002	
0.335	0.276	0.865	0.554	0.397	
15.481	3.124	15.613	11.564	15.528	
(/) 180					
514745.077	5.239	9.853	3.282	2626.630	
±	±	±	±	±	
284338.856	3.249	4.926	2.561	1342.096	
769885.007	9.902	11.613	9.135	3273.977	
±	±	±	±	±	
237591.671	3.056	3.584	2.819	1010.371	
255139.930	4.663	1.760	5.852	647.347	
±	±	±	±	±	
90205.587	1.649	0.622	2.069	228.872	
4263.404	40.538	45.558	34.183	367.833	
16.828	5.646	6.890	5.300	13.933	
20.581	7.762	7.480	8.842	15.556	
0.669	0.529	0.848	0.359	0.802	
28.346	8.461	13.074	6.545	25.709	

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.(Ahmed *et al.*, 2007)

/ 150

/ 180

² /

/ %

%

/ ² /

² /

² /

/

%

%

/

%1

(2)

² /

5

(3)

(Eberhart and Russell, 1966)

² /

%1

Mna-1/Rfm-7

1

² /

² /

Waha

/

² /

Omgenil-3

%5

(Eberhart and

Russell, 1966)

(4)

b_i

S^2_{di}

² /

Azul-5

1346/Lahn/Bcr/Lks4

: 2

M.S.						
(/)	(%)	()	/	² /		
2359567.985	22.4833	**110.672	49.3155	4995.49	7	
9232034.696	54.5112	2.64542	34.2537	*51351.4	2	
541840.365	12.7647	4.28907	12.9304	6344.75	14	×
3814670.714	34.1627	29.3427	45.7931	15348.5	48	
					71	

%1 5

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.(Eberhart and Russell, 1966)

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Source	d.f	² /	/	()	(%)	(/)
Total	23					
Entries	7	4995.492	49.316	**110.672	22.483	2359567.985
Seedling rates + (Entries × Seedling rates)	16					
Seedling rates (Linear)	1					
Entries × Seedling rates (Linear)	7	**59117.910	66.952	10.671	**103.105	**8619547.502
Pooled deviation	8	15281.136	31.781	14.916	12.571	1361080.622
Omgenil-3	1	*31419.365	*63.607313	11.108055	30.648791	4344958.4
Azeghar-2	1	18490.5	53.37237	10.310098	0.2041494	2962430.5
Albit-9	1	643.84821	29.731275	2.9477611	5.6693428	616473.14
Azul-5	1	87.591283	13.413399	2.23672	0.0001262	689784.88
Mna-1/Rfm-7	1	**43903.558	9.8785104	17.159454	31.378386	1376107.1
1346/Lahn/Bcr/Lks4	1	415.80376	0.0217175	2.3390101	13.220234	36133.846
Msb-1/Iawi2/bi	1	339.98047	45.584359	73.184703	17.474592	788640.62
Waha	1	*26948.443	38.638234	0.043058	1.9700212	74116.437
Pooled Error	48	5222.764918	15.58235749	9.984666522	11.6247907	1298047.673

%1 5

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()			/			² /			
\bar{S}^2_{di}	S.E.±b _i		\bar{S}^2_{di}	S.E.±b _i		\bar{S}^2_{di}	S.E.±b _i		
1.33	0.5210- ± 2.3661	43.84	48.34	1.6834 ± 1.5735	35.46	26303.19	2.2882 ± 0.9032	342.44	Omgenil-3
0.53	1.6236 ± 2.2796	49.33	38.11	0.1667- ± 1.4414	32.71	13374.32	1.3737 ± 0.6929	296.56	Albit-9
6.83-	5.1151 ± 1.2189	45.37	14.47	1.9403 ± 1.0758	36.09	4472.33-	1.3160 ± 0.1293	346.22	Azeghar-2
7.54-	0.5954 ± 1.0618	43.80	1.85-	0.8940 ± 0.7226	29.98	5028.59-	0.1474 ± 0.0477	323.22	Azul-5
7.38	1.6891- ± 2.9409	42.90	5.39-	0.2198 ± 0.6201	34.17	38787.38	0.5592 ± 1.0677	335.11	Mna- 1/Rfm-7
7.44-	2.5081 ± 1.0858	49.80	15.24-	2.7912 ± 0.0291	29.84	4700.37-	0.7413 ± 0.1039	321.00	1346/Lahn/ Bcr/Lks 4
63.40	0.1052 ± 6.0734	50.02	30.32	1.6929 ± 1.3321	33.76	4776.20-	1.4064 ± 0.0940	312.22	Msb-1/Iawi 2/bit
9.74-	0.2627 ± 0.1473	40.97	23.37	1.0548- ± 1.2264	31.70	21832.27	0.1677 ± 0.8365	277.00	Waha

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(/)			(%)			
\bar{S}^2_{di}	S.E.±bi		\bar{S}^2_{di}	S.E.±bi		
3073401.49	1.8285 ± 0.7922	3816.69	19.26	1.6952 ± 0.8658	39.85	Omgenil-3
1690873.61	1.4115 ± 0.6541	3640.52	11.18-	1.0791 ± 0.0707	38.87	Albit-9
655083.77-	0.9105 ± 0.2984	4370.11	5.72-	1.2597- ± 0.3724	40.83	Azeghar-2
581772.03-	0.8684 ± 0.3156	3237.67	11.39-	1.2893 ± 0.0018	37.04	Azul-5
104550.24	1.1673 ± 0.4458	3774.43	19.99	0.9671 ± 0.8761	40.43	Mna-1/Rfm-7
1235423.06-	0.9909 ± 0.0722	3654.42	1.83	0.8873 ± 0.5687	36.87	1346/Lahn/Bcr/Lks 4
482916.29-	0.6482 ± 0.3375	3652.82	6.09	0.2462 ± 0.6538	39.15	Msb-1/Iawi 2/bit
1197440.47-	0.1747 ± 0.1035	2586.77	9.42-	3.0957 ± 0.2195	40.84	Waha

= \bar{S}^2_{di}

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= b_i

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".(1993)

Triticum)

. (2005)

.(durum Desf.

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