

Origanum majorana

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Origanum majorana

(1032)B

(233646)A

0.51 400 400)

B

(p<0.05)

/

(2.58

10.15

0.33

(p<0.05)

Isolation and Studying some Extracts, Proteinous and non-proteinous Compounds from Sweet Majorum (*Origanum majorana*) in Mice Exposed to Oxidative Stress

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ABSTRACT

This study was designed to prepare cold aqueous extracts of *Origanum majorana* fruits, and isolation of alkaloid and flavonoids extracts. The study also comprised the isolation and studying the proteinous compounds, using gel filtration technique. Two compounds were separated A (233646 M.wt) Dalton and B(1032 M.wt) Dalton from the cold proteinous precipitate.

The effects of these extracts and the compounds previous mentioned above were studied on serum glucose and total cholesterol. Also glutathione (GSH) and malondialdehyde (MDA) levels in liver, kidney and heart tissues in mice exposed to oxidative stress. The extracts were administrated intraperitoneally .

After one week from the treatment, the results were indicated that the cold crude aqueous, non-proteinous extracts, alkaloids, flavonoids, proteinous precipitate and proteinous compound B which was isolated from it at the doses of (400, 400, 0.51, 0.33, 10.15, 2.58) mg/kg body weights caused a significant decrease ($p < 0.05$) in serum glucose, total cholesterol and MDA level in liver, kidney and heart tissues, also caused significant increase ($p < 0.05$) in GSH level in liver, kidney and heart tissues in male mice exposed to oxidative stress. The study concluded that most *Origanum Majorana* extracts have antioxidant effect in mice exposed to oxidative stress .

Keywords : *Origanum Majorana* , antioxidants , Glucose , Cholesterol .

Origanum majorana

.(Lagouri and Boskou,1996)

(Vanden and Lemli, 1980)

rosmarinic acid

Caffeic acid

Flavonoids

(Dadalioglu and Evrendilek, 2004; Bozin *et al.*, 2006)

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(Chorianopoulos *et al.*, 2004 ; Chami *et al.*,2005)

.(Dorman and Deans, 2000)

.(Exarchou *et al.*, 2002 ; Ivanova *et al.*, 2005 ; Bozin *et al.*, 2006 ; Nurmi *et al.*, 2006)

% 15

(Lozano *et al.*, 2004 ; Talpur *et al.*, 2005)

(Koukoulitsa *et al.*, 2006)

. (Vanden and Lemli, 1982)

(5) (Blender) (500)
(30)

(V/W 3:1)

(6000 g) (15)

. (Schacterle and Pollack, 1973)

:

(Soxhlet)

(%95)

(%95)

(4-3)

.....

(5) (27-23)

:

³ (0.1) -1

(Normal Saline)

/ (500,400,300,200,100) (6-2) -2

: (5) (10)

(15) -1

(%0.5) -2

(15)

(15) (%0.5) -3

/ (10)

(15) (%0.5) (10-4) -4

/ (2.61,2.58,10.15,0.33,0.51,400,400)

.(Standard kits)

(James *et al.* , 1982)

.(Volken *et al.*, 2001)

(2 × 95)

(Plummer, 1978) Sephadex G – 100

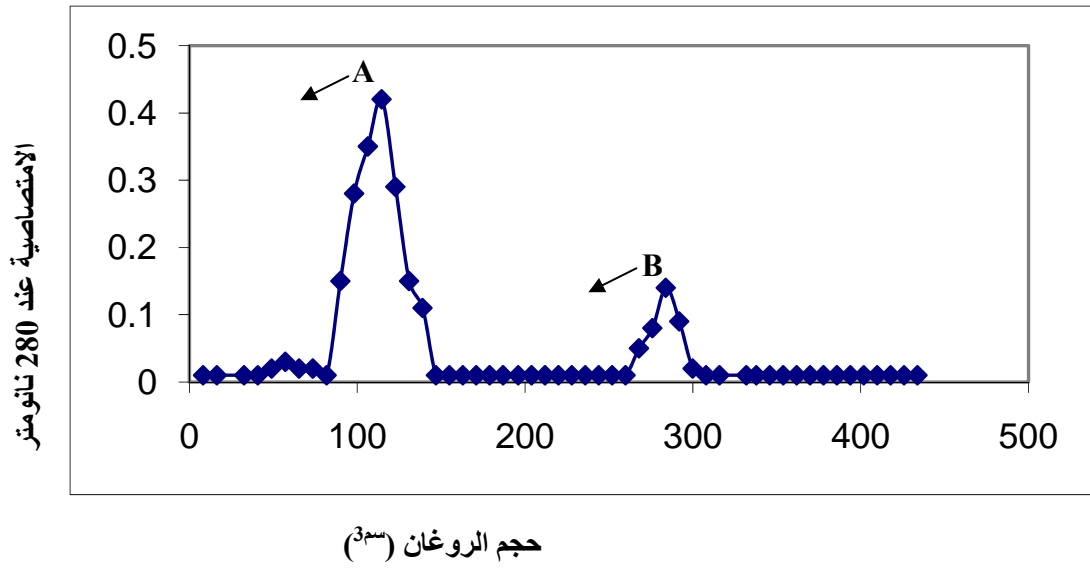
(1)

B

³ (114.6)

A

³ (284)



: 1

100

(2 × 95)

³ (284)

³ (114.6)

B A

Sephadex G –

(³ 49.2)

³ (8.2)

(2 × 95)

(2)

(2000000-204)

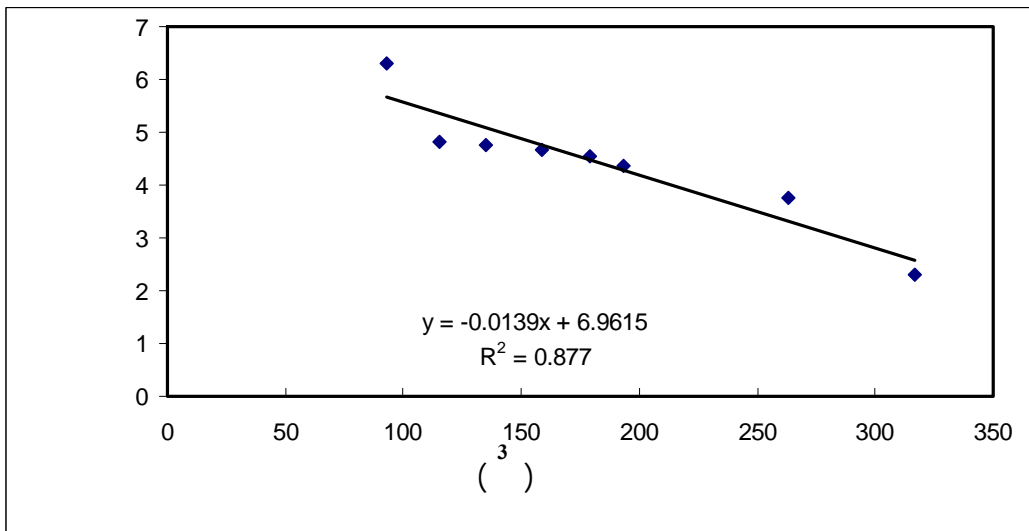
(2)

:1

.Sephadex G – 100

(2 × 95)

(³)	()	
93	2000000	Blue dextran
115	67000	Bovine Serum Albumin(BSA)
135	58000	α - amylase -
159	45000	Egg Albumin
179	36000	Pepsin
193	23000	Trypsin
263	5750	Insulin Hormone
317	204	Tryptophan



: 2

(2)

: 2

()	(³)	
233646	114.6	A
1032	284.0	B

(3)

/ (400)

:3

/						
500	400	300	200	100		/
0.39± 4.1	0.33 ±4.02*	0.09± 4.39	0.21 ±4.52	0.62 ±4.97	0.16± 5.64	

±

*

/ (10)

(p< 0.05)

.(4)

(Ashcroft and Ashcroft, 1992)

Intestinal acyl-CoA cholesterol transferase

.(Maechler *et al.*,1993)

.....

/ (0.33 0.51 400 400)

(p< 0.05)

.(4)

(Koukoulitsa *et al.*, 2006)

-

(HMG-CoA) A

.(Koukoulitsa *et al.*, 2006)

:4

(/)	(/)	
0.1 ± 1.99 (c)	0.44 ± 4.04 (d)	()
0.14 ± 3.10 (a)	0.48 ± 5.72 (b)	(%0.5)
0.9 ± 2.15 (ab)	0.45 ± 2.75 (a)	(/ 10)
0.12 ± 2.91 (bc)	0.25 ± 4.93 (bc)	(/ 400)
0.31 ± 1.93 (a)	0.22 ± 4.32 (bc)	(/ 400)
0.41 ± 2.19 (a)	0.55 ± 5.01 (c)	(/ 0.51)
0.3 ± 1.94 (a)	0.14 ± 2.73 (a)	(/ 0.33)

.(0.05)

±

/ (2.61 , 10.15) A

(p< 0.05)

(p> 0.05) B

/ (2.58)

.(5)

.(Gupta *et al.* , 2005)

A

CoA - - -

.(Koukoulitsa *et al.*, 2006)

B & A

: 5

(/)	(/)	
0.10 ± 1.99 (b)	0.44 ± 4.04 (d)	()
0.14 ± 3.1 (a)	0.48 ± 5.72 (b)	(%0.5)
0.9 ± 2.15 (ab)	0.45 ± 2.75 (a)	
0.42 ± 2.71 (ab)	0.82 ± 5.00 (bcd)	
0.28 ± 3.04 (b)	0.10 ± 5.22 (c)	A
0.8 ± 1.98 (a)	0.36 ± 4.3 (bc)	B

.(0.05)

±

.....

/ (10)
(p < 0.05)

(2008) (p < 0.05)
(6)
(Hartnett *et al.*, 2000)

/ (0.33 , 0.51 , 400 , 400)
(p < 0.05)
(p < 0.05)

(6)

(Nurmi *et al.*, 2006)

(Lomaestro and Malone, 1995) GSH synthetase

: 6

(/)			(/)			
22.72±323.71 (b)	24.7±402.07 (b)	3.27±204.98 (a)	63.04±2059.01 (b)	52.94±2598.84 (c)	27.27±7571.99 (f)	
18.15±501.86 (c)	10.22±595.3 (c)	12.41±454.12 (d)	24.91±2049.72 (a)	45.34±2180 (b)	36.98±5222.78 (a)	(%)
22.64±291.2 (b)	15.01±315.66 (a)	4.13±224.76 (ab)	24.78±3834.71 (f)	51.96 ±2266.71 (a)	24.22±7709.91 (g)	
30.67±287.61 (b)	23.05±275.73 (a)	19.51±285.25 (c)	39.99±3705.2 (e)	54.43±2999.25 (e)	28.74±5605.12 (c)	
11.65±232.4 (a)	10.25±266.16 (a)	5.9±243.26 (b)	37.19±2914.7 (c)	63.98±2816.06 (d)	31.41±5451.55 (b)	
25.04±291.9 (b)	15.8±298.72 (ab)	6.2±237.18 (b)	52.35±3549.7 (d)	61.04±3017.7 (e)	51.4±6282.15 (d)	
31.41±292.2 (b)	18.88±304.17 (ab)	22.31±276.03 (c)	62.41±2874.4 (c)	62.66±2264.16 (b)	43.3±6811.13 (e)	

.(0.05)

±

.....

B A

B

(p < 0.05)

(p < 0.05)

(p > 0.05)

A

.(7)

Glutamyl- Cysteine

-

(Lands *et al.* ,1999) (γ -GCS) γ - Synthetase

.(Lomaestro and Malone, 1995)

-

(CAT) Catalase

(SOD) Superoxide Dismutase

.(Mcanuff *et al.*, 2003)

B A

:7

(/)			(/)		
22.72±323.71 (a)	24.7±402.07 (c)	3.27±204.98 (a)	63.04±2059.01 (b)	52.94±2598.84 (d)	27.27±7571.99 (b)
18.15±501.86 (b)	10.22±595.3 (d)	12.41±454.12 (c)	24.91±2049.72 (a)	45.34±2180 (a)	36.98±5222.78 (a)
22.64±291.2 (a)	±315.66 15.01 (b)	4.13±224.76 (a)	24.78±3834.71 (d)	51.96 ±2266.71 (b)	±77709.91 24.22 (c)
31.04±298.91 (a)	±304.14 23.22 (b)	20.21±258.21 (b)	41.98±2552.59 (c)	49.3±2197.61 (bc)	31.52±5296.44 (ab)
51.97±341.07 (a)	25.39±259.4 (a)	14.14±225.51 (a)	38.37±2421.91 (b)	54.03±2087.7 (a)	32.44±5261.27 (a)
29.4±337.12 (a)	27.7±417.95 (c)	7.21±215.4 (a)	55.43±2610.43 (cd)	59.9±2615.88 (d)	63.41±5331.41 (bc)

.(0.05)

±

.....
 .(2008)

. 133-116 1 19

. 130

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".(1986)

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