

*Cyperus rotandus*

*Salvia officinalis*

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

(2011 / 5 / 16 2011 / 4 /12 )

900 800)	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	<i>Cyperus rotandus</i>
<i>Aspergillus</i>	<sup>3</sup> /	(900 700 500) (1000
		<i>amstelodami</i>
15)		( )
		60 (60 45 30
	E/N	)
		.(N+E

*Aspergillus amstelodami Salvia officinalis Cyperus rotandus :*

## **Antimutagenic Effects of the Alcoholic Extracts of *Cyperus rotandus* Tuber and *Salvia officinalis* Leaves in *Aspergillus amstelodami***

**Gehaan M. Al-Rawi**  
*Department of Biology*  
*College of Science*  
*Mosul University*

### **ABSTRACT**

This study involved testing the antimutagenic effect of three concentrations of the alcoholic extract of *Cyperus rotandus* tuber and of *Salvia officinalis* leaves. The concentrations were (800, 900 and 1000) (500, 700 and 900) mg/ml respectively in conidia of fungus *Aspergillus amstelodami*. The antimutagenic action was tested by checking the ability of both extract to reduce the frequency of mutation resistant benomyl induced by nitrous acid, in the conidia treated with nitrous acid for 15, 30, 45 and 60 minutes. The combination between the mutagen and the extract were tested by (Using extract after treating the conidia with mutagen E/N, using mutagen and extract together N+E). Alcoholic extract of both tuber *Cyperus rotandus* and leaves of *Salvia officinalis* reduced the mutagenicity of nitrous acid but to different extents.

**Keywords:** *Cyperus rotandus*; *Salvia officinalis*; *Aspergillus amstelodami*; Antimutagen.

(Shankel *et al.*, 2000)

(Weisburger, 2001) Anticarcinogens

Antimutagens

:

.(Kotake *et al.*, 2001)

DNA

:Bioantimutagen

Promutagen

:Dismutagen

(Shankel *et al.*,1993 2006 )

*Salvia officinalis*

(Block, 1992)

)

Lamiaceae

.....

(Irina, 2008 2006

:

Camphor, Terpenoids, Thujoun, Cafeicacid, Phenolic acid , 1,8-cineole, Flavonoids (Pierozan *et al.*, 2009; Damjanoviae *et al.*, 2008)

*Cyperus rotandus*

Cyperaceae (Yazdanparast and Adestani, 2007)

:

, Terpenes, Flavonoids, Ascorbic acid, Aselinene, Cyperene, Valencene, (Meena *et al.*, 2010 ; Biradar *et al.*, 2010).

(2011 2011 )

.

:

*Aspergillus amstelodami* A1 (WA1)

. / / / ..

:

Minimal medium (M)

(MTS)Malt extract Salt medium -

(D) (M)

(MD) <sup>3</sup> / 400 Sodium deoxycholate

.(Caten , 1979) Minimal medium Sodium deoxycholate

**:Benomyl**

0.02 Benomyl

<sup>3</sup> 500 (Welker and Williams , 1980) %50 Benomyl

°121 <sup>3</sup> / 20

<sup>3</sup> / 0.5 15

. (2011 ) *A. Amstelodami*

:

/  
 (Grand *et al.*,1988)

5 (Verpoorte *et al.*, 1982)  
<sup>3</sup> / 200 (DMSO) Dimethyl Sulfoxide

.( 1998 ) 20 °62

:

<sup>3</sup> / 10<sup>7</sup> *A. amstelodami*  
 .(2006 ) Haemocytometer MTS

:

(0.2g\ml D.W.) NaNO<sub>2</sub>  
 .(Scriban ,1988)

:

<sup>3</sup> 100 (2010) Justin *A. Amstelodami*  
 NaNO<sub>2</sub> 0.15ml (pH,4) 0.2M  
 °30 (0.2g\ml D.W.)  
 (60 45 30 15 0)  
 (pH,7) 0.1M

/ 0.5  
 .(2006 )

:

<sup>3</sup> / (900 700 500) (1000 900 800)  
 ) *A.amstelodami*

: (2011 2011

39

.....

N

*A. amstelodami*

:

E

°30

E/N

°30

.(2000 )

N

*A. amstelodami*

:

N+E

E

°30

E

N

.(2000 )

MD

$10^{-4}$

( + MD)

.

:

(t)

$t_{(4)}$

( )

.(1980 ) P>0.05

4.604

.N+E E/N

(Justin *et al.*, 2010)

*A. amstelodami* $(10^{-6} \times)$ 

:1

.HNO<sub>2</sub>

قيمة t <sub>4</sub> المحسوبة	المتوسط ± الخطأ القياسي	تكرار الطافرات			الزمن بالدقيقة
		R3	R2	R1	
-	0.072±0.48	0.54	0.57	0.34	0
*22.85	0.08±2.93	2.92	3.08	2.80	15
*12.39	0.37±5.08	5.65	5.20	4.39	30
*35.14	0.17±6.97	6.69	7.28	6.96	45
*15.37	0.79±12.64	11.18	13.30	13.46	60

.p&gt;0.05

:\*

:0

t :t<sub>(4)</sub>

P&gt;0.05

(1)

*A. amstelodami*

60

.(2010)

Justin

*A. amstelodami* $(10^{-6} \times)$ 

:2

.(E/N ) *C. rotandus*

قيمة t <sub>4</sub> المحسوبة	المتوسط ± الخطأ القياسي	تكرار الطافرات			المعاملة
		R3	R2	R1	
-	0.04±0.44	0.37	0.48	0.48	0
*47.62	0.23±11.53	11.49	11.94	11.16	HNO <sub>2</sub>
					(E/Nµg/ml)
*48.26	0.04±0.31	0.27	0.29	0.38	800
*34.84	0.20±0.91	0.78	1.31	0.65	900
*48.66	0.03±0.25	0.31	0.21	0.25	1000

:\*( )

:HNO<sub>2</sub>.

:0

. P&gt;0.05

HNO<sub>2</sub>t :t<sub>(4)</sub>

E/N

t

. HNO<sub>2</sub>

.....

*A. amstelodami* (10<sup>-6</sup>×) :3  
 .(N+ E ) *C. rotandus*

t <sub>4</sub>	±				
		R3	R2	R1	
-	0.07 ±0.48	0.34	0.54	0.57	0
*13.51	0.45 ±11.95	11.94	12.73	11.18	HNO <sub>2</sub>
					(Eµg/ml)+N
*26.55	0±0	0	0	0	800
*26.55	0±0	0	0	0	900
*26.55	0±0	0	0	0	1000

:\* .( ) :HNO<sub>2</sub> . :0

.P>0.05

HNO<sub>2</sub> t : t<sub>(4)</sub>

E +N t

. HNO<sub>2</sub>

(3 2)

p>0.05

*C. rotandus*

*C.rotandus*

(N+E) (E/N)

Terpenes Flavonoids

*Salmonella*

*E. Coli*

Dismutagen

*typhimurium*

.(Kilani *et al.*, 2008 , Meena *et al.*, 2010) Bioantimutagen

*A.amstelodami* $(10^{-6}\times)$ 

:4

.(E/N )*S. officinalis*

$t_4$	$\pm$				
		R3	R2	R1	
-	0.09±0.70	0.87	0.53	0.71	0
*51.38	0.22±13.17	13.46	12.73	13.31	HNO <sub>2</sub>
					(E/Nµg/ml)
*33.13	0.25±2.09	1.59	2.32	2.36	500
*27.83	0.23±4.27	3.83	4.58	4.41	700
*25.18	0.25±4.75	4.42	4.60	5.23	900

: \*( ) :HNO<sub>2</sub>. :0

.p&gt;0.05

HNO<sub>2</sub> t :t<sub>(4)</sub>

E/N t

. HNO<sub>2</sub>*A.amstelodami* $(10^{-6}\times)$ 

:5

*S. officinalis*

.(N+E )

$t_4$	$\pm$				
		R3	R2	R1	
-	0.05±0.46	0.37	0.53	0.48	0
*23.65	0.26±13.22	13.30	12.73	13.64	HNO <sub>2</sub>
					(Eµg/ml)+N
*49.88	0±0	0	0	0	500
*38.64	0.20±0.32	0	0.70	0.27	700
*88.49	0±0	0	0	0	900

: \*( ) :HNO<sub>2</sub> . :0

. p&gt;0.05

HNO<sub>2</sub> t :t<sub>(4)</sub>

E +N t

. HNO<sub>2</sub>



*Salvia*

(5 4)

*officinalis*

(N+E) (E/N)

*S.officnalis*

Caffic acid,

Phenolic acid, Flavonoids, Terpenes

(Vujosevic and Blagjevic, 2004)

Bioantimytagen (Error-free repair)

(DNA)

(De Flora *et al.*, 2001 ;Smidling *et al.*, 2008 ; Dragan *et al.*, 2008)

Desmutagen (DNA)

N+E

.(Hartman and Shankel , 1990)

(DNA)

.(Hartman and Shankel , 1990) Desmutagen

. Antimutagen

DNA

*Salvia officinalis*

.(2011)

.141-127 (1) 22

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

."

".(1980)

.309-354

.(2000)

.62-57

.(2006)

*.Aspergillus amstelodami*

.17-1

.(2006)

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

.50-49

.(2011) .

*Aspergillus*

*Cyperus rotandus*

.( )

*.amstelodami*

.(1998)

.34

.(2006)

.55-25 19 .

- Biradar, S. ; Kangralkar, V. A. ; Mandavkar, Y. ; Inakur, M. ; Chougule, N. (2010). Anti-inflammatory, anti-arthritic, analgesic and anticonvulsant activity of *Cyperus* essential oils. *Pharma. and Pharma. Sci.* **2** (4), 112-115.
- Block , G. (1992). The data Support arole for antioxidations in reducing cancer risk. *Natrition Rev.* , **50** , 207 -213.
- Caten, C. E. (1979). Genetic determination of conidial color in *Aspergillus heterocaryoticus* and relation of this species to *Aspergillus amstelodami*. *Trans. Bri. Mycol. Soc.* , **73** , 65- 74.
- Damjanoviae, V. B. ; Dakov , T. ; Sukoviae , D. ; Damjanoviae, J. (2008). Chemical composition and antimicrobial activity of essential oil of wild growing *Salvia officinalis* L. from Montenegro. *Essen. Oil Bearing plants.*, **11**(1) , 79-89.
- De Flora , S. ; Izzotti , A. D.; Agostini , F. ; Balansky , R. M. ; Noonan , D. ; Albin , A. (2001) Multiple points of intervention in the prevention of cancer and other mutation – related diseases . *Mutat. Res.*, **480** , 9-22.
- Dragan, T. ; Velickovic, J.; Milenat, T.; Nikolova, S.; Stephanine ,V.; Ivanchera, M.; Jelena, B.; Stojanvic, N. ; Vladab ,V. (2008). Extraction of flavonoids from grand (*S. officinalis* L.) and glutinous (*S. glutinosa* L.) sage by ultrasonic and classical maceration. *Serb. Chem. Soc.* , **72** (1) , 73 -80.
- Grand , A. ; Wondergem , P. A. ; Verpoorte , R. ; Pousset , J. L. (1988). Anti – infections phytotherapies of tree Savannah of Senegal (West–Africa) II. Antimicrobial activity of 33 species. *Ethnopharmacol.*, **22** , 25 -31.
- Hartman, P. E. ;Shankel, D. (1990). Antimutagenes and anticarcinogens: a survey of putative interceptor molecules. *Environ. Mol. Mutagen.*, **15**, 145-182.

- Irina, G. (2008). Effects of different plant hormones on *Salvia officinalis* cultivated in vitro. *Botany*, **4** (4), 430-436.
- Justin, K.; Viateur, U.; Prudentienne, M. (2010). Use of nitrous acid mutant of *Aspergillus niger* for citric acid production from local cane molasses. *Microbiol. Resear.*, **4** (13), 1446-1452.
- Kilani, S.; Ledauphin, J.; Bouhlel, I.; Sghaier, M.; Poupaker, J.; Ghedira, K.; Barillier, D.; Chekir-Ghedira, L. (2008). Comparative study of *Cyperus rotundus* essential oil by a modified GC/MS analysis method. Evaluation of its antioxidant, cytotoxic, and apoptotic effect. *Chem.*, **5**, 729-792.
- Kotake, N. E.; Kushiro, M.; Zhang, H.; Sugawara, T.; Miyashita, K.; Nagao, A. (2001). Carotenoids affect proliferation of human prostate cancer cells. *Nutr.*, **131**, 3303-3306.
- Meena, A. K.; Yadav, A. K.; Niranjana, U. S.; Brijedra, S.; Nagariya, A. K. (2010). Review on *Cyperus rotundus* - a potential herb. *Pharma. Clinic. Resea.*, **2**(1), 20-22.
- Pierozan, M. K.; Pauletti, G. F.; Rota, L.; Santos, A. C. A.; Lerin, L. A.; Luccio, M.; Mossi, A. J.; Atti-Serafini, L.; Cansian, R. L.; Oliveira, L. (2009). Chemical characterization and antimicrobial activity of essential oils of *Salvia* L. species. *Sci. Technol.*, **29** (4) 764-770.
- Scriban, N. (1988). "Biotechnology". Coll. Tech. Et. Doc. Lavoisier, Paris, 903p.
- Shankel, D. M.; Kuo, S.; Haines, C.; Mitscher, L. A. (1993). "Extracellular interception of mutagens Antimutagenesis and Anti carcinogenesis Mechanisms III", Edited by G. Bronzetti, Plenum Press, New York. pp. 65-74.
- Shankel, D. M.; Pillai, S. P.; Telikepalli, H.; Menon, S. R.; Pillai, C. A.; Mitscher, L. A. (2000). Role of antimutagens / anticarcinogens in Cancer prevention. *Bio. Fact.*, **12**, 113-121.
- Smidling, D.; Mitic, C. D.; Vukovic, G. B.; Simic, D.; Knezevic, V. J. (2008). Evaluation of antiviral activity of fractionated extracts of sage *Salvia officinalis* L. (Lamiaceae). *Arch. Biol. Sci.*, **60** (3) 421-429.
- Verpoorte, R.; Tginastoi, A.; Vandoorm, H.; Svendsen, A. B. (1982). Medical plant of serinam, L - antimicrobial activity and some medicinal plant. *Ethnopharmacol.*, **5**, 221-226.
- Vujosevic, M.; Blagjevic, J. (2004). Antimutagenic effects of extracts from sage (*Salvia officinalis*) in mammalian system in vivo. *Acta. Veteri. Hung.*, **52** (4), 439-443.
- Weisburger, J. H. (2001). Antimutagenesis and anticarcinogenesis from the past to the future. *Mutat. Res.*, **480** (481), 22-35.
- Welker, D. L.; Williams, K. L. (1980). Mitotic arrest and chromosome doubling using thiabendazole, cambendazole, nocodazole and benlate in the slim mold *dictyostelium discoideum*. *Gen. Microbiol.*, **116**, 407-497.
- Yazdanparast, R.; Adestani, A. (2007). In vitro antioxidant and free radical scavenging activity of *Cyperus rotundus*. *Med. Food.*, **10**, 667-674.