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Employing Reliability, Availability and Markov Models in production planning of parallel systems

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ABSTRACT:

Reliability and Availability are considered to be type of equipments life parameters. Parallel look like other production systems are consists of many equipments, therefore, each of reliability and availability indicates that whether the system is effective or not. In other hand markov models were used to evaluates the functions whose state had been changed in its levels within time changing.

Hence each of Reliability, Availability and Markov Models (RAMM) can be joined together and employed in evaluation of production systems.

Production managers needing to know the productivity of the system which involved in their production plan. This paper introduces an analysis of RAMM with parallel production system in order to estimates its productivity, where such techniques are used individually. It was concluded that Availability and Markov Models are suitable to be used in estimation of productivity, which was depended in production planning.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i & : A_i \\
 & :(\text{Mean Time To Failure}) \text{ MTTF} \\
 & (\quad / \quad) \\
 & :(\text{Mean Time To Repair}) \text{ MTTR} \\
 & (\quad / \quad) \\
 & : P_{si}(t+\Delta t) \\
 & (t+\Delta t) \quad si \\
 & : \bar{P}_{si}(t) = \partial P_{si}(t) / \partial t \\
 & t \\
 & t \quad i & : R_i(t) \\
 & (\quad / \quad) & : \bar{X}_i \\
 & i \quad (\quad / \quad) & : \lambda_i \\
 & (\quad / \quad) & : \mu_i
 \end{aligned}$$

·i

(Koren, etal, 1998) .

.(Zhong, etal, 2000)

(MTTF)

()

(MTTR)

(Yang, etal, 2000)

(Zhong, etal, 2000) .

(100%)

(Yong, etal, 2005) .

(Atlas, etal, 2000)

Hidden Markov)

.(Models

Productivity ($Prod_i(t)$)

(Gershwin, 1994, and Yang, etal, 1999)

P_{sk}, k

\bar{X}_i i .()
 P_{sk}, k .Prob [state i]
 :(Zhong, etal, 2000)

$$P_{sk} = \sum_{all_states\{i\}} \bar{X}_i Prob[state_i] \quad (1)$$

Time)

(Operation Dependent Failure ODF)

Dallery,)

(Dependent Failure TDF

.(etal, 1992

" (Buzacott, etal, 1978)

(MTTR) (MTTF)

MTTF

MTTR

j^{th}

(R_j)

(Foster, etal, 1981) "

(t)

:

$$R_j(t) = e^{-\frac{t}{MTTF}} \quad (2)$$

() ($\lambda = 1/MTTF$)

(1)

(t)

($R_j(t)$)

(1)

:

$$\bar{P}_{S0} + \lambda P_{S0} = 0$$

$$\bar{P}_{S1} = \lambda P_{S0} \quad (3)$$

$$P_{S0}(0) = 1$$

$$P_{S1}(0) = 0$$

(t) (S0)

$$R(t) = P_{S0}(t) = 1 - P_{S1}(t) = e^{-\lambda t} \quad (4)$$

:

(n)

$$R_s(t) = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^n [1 - R_i(t)] \tag{5}$$

(Aj) jth
 (MTTF) (MTTF)
 : (μ=1/MTTR) (MTTR)

$$A_j = \frac{MTTF}{MTTF + MTTR} = \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} \tag{6}$$

(Ŷ₁)

: (2) . (2) (γ₁)

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{P}_{S0} + \lambda P_{S0} &= \mu P_{S1} \\ \bar{P}_{S1} + \mu P_{S1} &= \lambda P_{S0} \\ P_{S0}(0) &= 1 \\ P_{S1}(0) &= 0 \end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

:

$$P_{S0}(t) = \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} + \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} e^{-(\lambda + \mu)t} \tag{8}$$

$$P_{S1}(t) = \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} - \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} e^{-(\lambda + \mu)t} \tag{9}$$

jth (8) (A_j(t))
 : (t)

$$A_j(t) = P_{S0}(t) = \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} + \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} e^{-(\lambda + \mu)t} \tag{10}$$

(10)

(t)

:(Billinton, etal,1985, and Zhong, etal, 2000)

$$A_j(t) = \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} \tag{11}$$

(3)

(n)

(2ⁿ)

(Billinton, etal,1985) 2³=8

(4)

(μ_i, λ_i) (j=1,2,...,8) (P_j) (= i=1, 2, 3)

:(Billinton, etal,1985)

$$\alpha P = \alpha \tag{12}$$

(P α)

:

$$\alpha = [P_1 \ P_2 \ P_3 \ P_4 \ P_5 \ P_6 \ P_7 \ P_8]$$

(12) (1) [P] (μ_i, λ_i)

(13)

$$\begin{aligned} (1-\lambda_1-\lambda_2-\lambda_3) P_1 + \mu_1 P_2 + \mu_2 P_3 + \mu_3 P_4 &= P_1 \\ \lambda_1 P_1 + (1-\mu_1-\lambda_2-\lambda_3) P_2 + \mu_2 P_5 + \mu_3 P_7 &= P_2 \\ \lambda_2 P_1 + (1-\lambda_1-\mu_2-\lambda_3) P_3 + \mu_1 P_5 + \mu_3 P_6 &= P_3 \\ \lambda_3 P_1 + (1-\lambda_1-\lambda_2-\mu_3) P_4 + \mu_2 P_6 + \mu_1 P_7 &= P_4 \end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_2 P_2 + \lambda_1 P_3 + (1-\mu_1-\mu_2-\lambda_3) P_5 + \mu_3 P_8 &= P_5 \\ \lambda_3 P_3 + \lambda_2 P_4 + (1-\lambda_1-\mu_2-\mu_3) P_6 + \mu_1 P_8 &= P_6 \\ \lambda_3 P_2 + \lambda_1 P_4 + (1-\mu_1-\lambda_2-\mu_3) P_7 + \mu_2 P_8 &= P_7 \\ \lambda_3 P_5 + \lambda_1 P_6 + \lambda_2 P_7 + (1-\mu_1-\mu_2-\mu_3) P_8 &= P_8 \end{aligned}$$

(14)

(13)

(13)

.(Δt)

$$P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 + P_5 + P_6 + P_7 + P_8 = 1 \quad (14)$$

()

(32)

(1995)

:

-
-
-
-

.() 6000

$$2^{32} = 4.294967 E^9$$

.(2)

) (2)

.(4

(t)

.(3)

(0.995)

(t)

:(Alexander, et. al., 1974)

(15)

$$\bar{X} - t_{(\alpha, v)} S/\sqrt{n} \leq \mu \leq \bar{X} + t_{(\alpha/2, v)} S/\sqrt{n} \tag{15}$$

v ((Alexander, etal, 1974)) α $31=1 - 32 =$
 n .(32)
 (31) (0.995) (15)
 $(t_{(0.995, 31)} = 2.75)$ (Alexander, etal, 1974) t
 $(326 \leq \mu \leq 365)$
 (350)

Reliability ($R_i(t)$)

(2)

(5 4)

:

$$R_i(t) = e^{-\lambda_i t} \tag{16}$$

(16)

(5)

(4)

(t)

()

:

$$Prod_i(t) = n_i * 350 * R_i(t) \tag{17}$$

350 i

n_i

(4)

Availability ($A_i(t)$)

$$\mu \left(\frac{\mu_i}{\lambda_i + \mu_i} \right) \lambda \quad (11)$$

$$(2) \quad (5) \quad (18)$$

$$Prod_i(t) = n_i * 350 * A_i(t) \quad (18)$$

$$: \quad (4)$$

$$\{Ps_i = (1, 3, 4, 6)\}$$

$$\{Ps_i = (1, 2, 4, 7)\}$$

$$\{Ps_i = (1, 2, 3, 5)\}$$

$$(14 \ 13)$$

$$\{Ps_i = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)\}$$

$$.(6)$$

:

$$(17)$$

$$Prod_1 = (P_1 + P_3 + P_4 + P_6) * A_1 * 350 * n_1$$

$$(8)$$

$$Prod_2 = (P_1 + P_2 + P_4 + P_7) * A_2 * 350 * n_2$$

$$(7)$$

$$Prod_3 = (P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_5) * A_3 * 350 * n_3$$

$$: \quad (7)$$

$$(Prod_1 = 5860, Prod_2 = 2649, \& Prod_3 = 2171)$$

$$\left(\sum_{i=1}^{i=3} Prod_i \right)$$

$$Prod_s = Prod_1 + Prod_2 + Prod_3 = 5860 + 2649 + 2171 = 10680$$

$$.(320400 = 30 \times 10680)$$

$$.(78\% = ((320400 - 30 \times 6000) / 180000) \times 100\%)$$

:

(3 5)

(أ)

.(3)

(ب)

(5 1)

.(4 2)

(ج)

.(4)

(د)

.(4)

(هـ)

(7 6 4)

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[P]=

| From State To | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | $(1-\lambda_1-\lambda_2-\lambda_3)$ | λ_1 | λ_2 | λ_3 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | μ_1 | $(1-\mu_1-\lambda_2-\lambda_3)$ | - | - | λ_2 | - | λ_3 | - |
| 3 | μ_2 | - | $(1-\lambda_1-\mu_2-\lambda_3)$ | - | λ_1 | λ_3 | - | - |
| 4 | μ_3 | - | - | $(1-\lambda_1-\lambda_2-\mu_3)$ | - | λ_2 | λ_1 | - |
| 5 | - | μ_2 | μ_1 | - | $(1-\mu_1-\mu_2-\lambda_3)$ | - | - | λ_3 |

(1- λ_1 -

2

| μ | λ | | i |
|-------|-----------|----|---|
| / | / | | |
| 3 | 0.02 | 17 | 1 |
| 2.5 | 0.07 | 8 | 2 |
| 1.8 | 0.113 | 7 | 3 |

3

| | | | | |
|----|---|-------|-----------|------|
| / | S | / | \bar{X} | / |
| 40 | | 345.5 | | 6000 |

4

| انماج القسم م ط / يوم | المجموعة ٣ | | المجموعة ٢ | | المجموعة ١ | | اليوم t | معدل الانماج الفعلي للقسم م/يوم |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| | الانماج= 350*17*R(t) | R(t)=Exp(-.113*t) | الانماج= 350*8*R(t) | R(t)=Exp(-.07*t) | الانماج= 350*17*R(t) | R(t)=Exp(-.02*t) | | |
| 10631 | 2188 | 0.893 | 2611 | 0.932 | 5832 | 0.980 | 1 | 6000 |
| 10105 | 1954 | 0.798 | 2434 | 0.869 | 5717 | 0.961 | 2 | 6000 |
| 9619 | 1746 | 0.712 | 2270 | 0.811 | 5603 | 0.942 | 3 | 6000 |
| 9168 | 1559 | 0.636 | 2116 | 0.756 | 5493 | 0.923 | 4 | 6000 |
| 8749 | 1392 | 0.568 | 1973 | 0.705 | 5384 | 0.905 | 5 | 6000 |
| 8361 | 1244 | 0.508 | 1840 | 0.657 | 5277 | 0.887 | 6 | 6000 |
| 7999 | 1111 | 0.453 | 1715 | 0.613 | 5173 | 0.869 | 7 | 6000 |
| 7662 | 992 | 0.405 | 1599 | 0.571 | 5070 | 0.852 | 8 | 6000 |
| 7347 | 886 | 0.362 | 1491 | 0.533 | 4970 | 0.835 | 9 | 6000 |
| 7053 | 791 | 0.323 | 1390 | 0.497 | 4871 | 0.819 | 10 | 6000 |
| 6778 | 707 | 0.289 | 1296 | 0.463 | 4775 | 0.803 | 11 | 6000 |
| 6521 | 631 | 0.258 | 1209 | 0.432 | 4680 | 0.787 | 12 | 6000 |
| 6279 | 564 | 0.230 | 1127 | 0.403 | 4588 | 0.771 | 13 | 6000 |
| 6051 | 504 | 0.206 | 1051 | 0.375 | 4497 | 0.756 | 14 | 6000 |
| 5838 | 450 | 0.184 | 980 | 0.350 | 4408 | 0.741 | 15 | 6000 |
| 5636 | 402 | 0.164 | 914 | 0.326 | 4321 | 0.726 | 16 | 6000 |
| 5446 | 359 | 0.146 | 852 | 0.304 | 4235 | 0.712 | 17 | 6000 |
| 5266 | 320 | 0.131 | 794 | 0.284 | 4151 | 0.698 | 18 | 6000 |
| 5096 | 286 | 0.117 | 741 | 0.264 | 4069 | 0.684 | 19 | 6000 |
| 4935 | 256 | 0.104 | 690 | 0.247 | 3988 | 0.670 | 20 | 6000 |
| 4782 | 228 | 0.093 | 644 | 0.230 | 3909 | 0.657 | 21 | 6000 |
| 4636 | 204 | 0.083 | 600 | 0.214 | 3832 | 0.644 | 22 | 6000 |
| 4498 | 182 | 0.074 | 560 | 0.200 | 3756 | 0.631 | 23 | 6000 |
| 4366 | 163 | 0.066 | 522 | 0.186 | 3682 | 0.619 | 24 | 6000 |
| 4241 | 145 | 0.059 | 487 | 0.174 | 3609 | 0.607 | 25 | 6000 |
| 4121 | 130 | 0.053 | 454 | 0.162 | 3537 | 0.595 | 26 | 6000 |
| 4006 | 116 | 0.047 | 423 | 0.151 | 3467 | 0.583 | 27 | 6000 |
| 3897 | 104 | 0.042 | 394 | 0.141 | 3399 | 0.571 | 28 | 6000 |
| 3792 | 92 | 0.038 | 368 | 0.131 | 3331 | 0.560 | 29 | 6000 |
| 3691 | 83 | 0.034 | 343 | 0.122 | 3265 | 0.549 | 30 | 6000 |
| 186567 | 19789 | | 33888 | | 132891 | مجموع الانماج الشهري م ط | | 180000 |

5

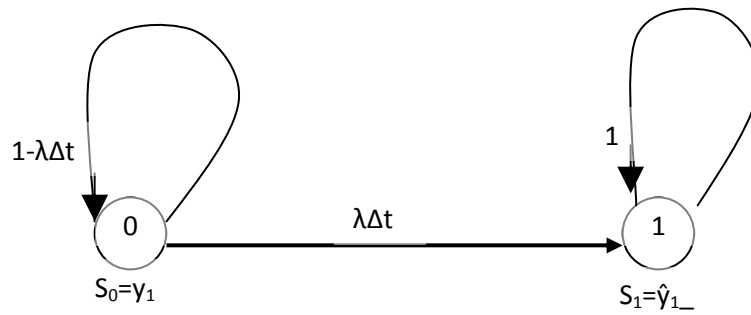
| الانماج الشهري م | الانماج اليومي م Prod= ni* 350*Ai | الاتاحية Ai=μi/(μi+λi) | معدل التصليح μi | معدل العطل λi | عدد المكين ni | المجموعة i |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| 177318 | 5911 | 0.993 | 3 | 0.02 | 17 | 1 |
| 81712 | 2724 | 0.973 | 2.5 | 0.07 | 8 | 2 |
| 69158 | 2305 | 0.941 | 1.8 | 0.113 | 7 | 3 |
| 328188 | 10940 | الانماج الكلي للقسم | | | | |

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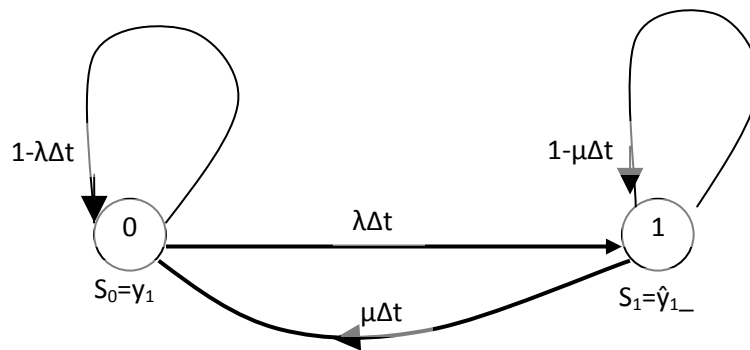
| 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | i |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
| 0.0005 | 0.0014 | 0.0014 | 0.0007 | 0.0550 | 0.0250 | 0.0060 | 0.9100 | P _i |

7

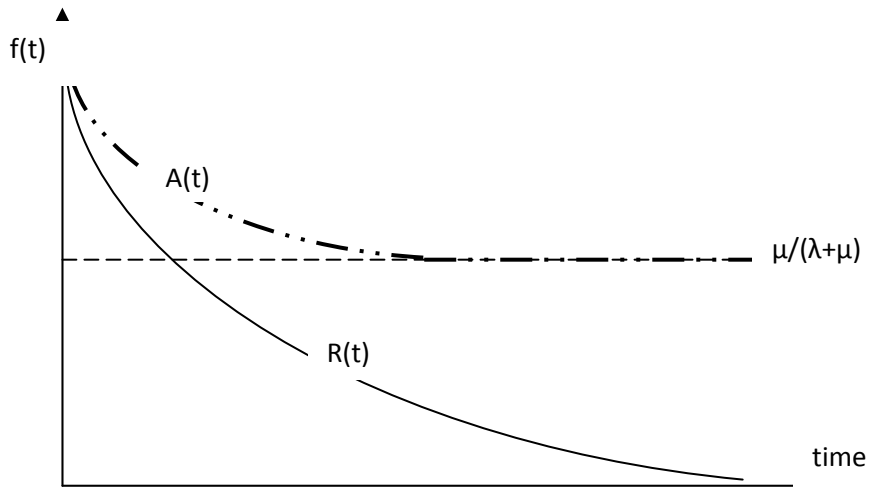
| المجموعة | عدد المكاتن | معدل العطل | معدل التصليح | حالات النجاح | الاناحة المجرده | الاناحة الماركوفية | الاناح اليومي | الاناح الشهري |
|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| i | ni | λi | μi | Psi | Ai=μi/(μi+λi) | AM=∑Psi*Ai | AM*ni*350 | |
| الاولى ١ | 17 | 0.02 | 3 | 1, 3, 4, 6 | 0.993 | 0.985 | 5860 | 175800 |
| الثانية ٢ | 8 | 0.07 | 2.5 | 1, 2, 4, 7 | 0.973 | 0.946 | 2649 | 79470 |
| الثالثة ٣ | 7 | 0.113 | 1.8 | 1, 2, 3, 5 | 0.941 | 0.886 | 2171 | 65130 |
| | | | | | | الاناح الكلي للنظام | 10680 | 320400 |



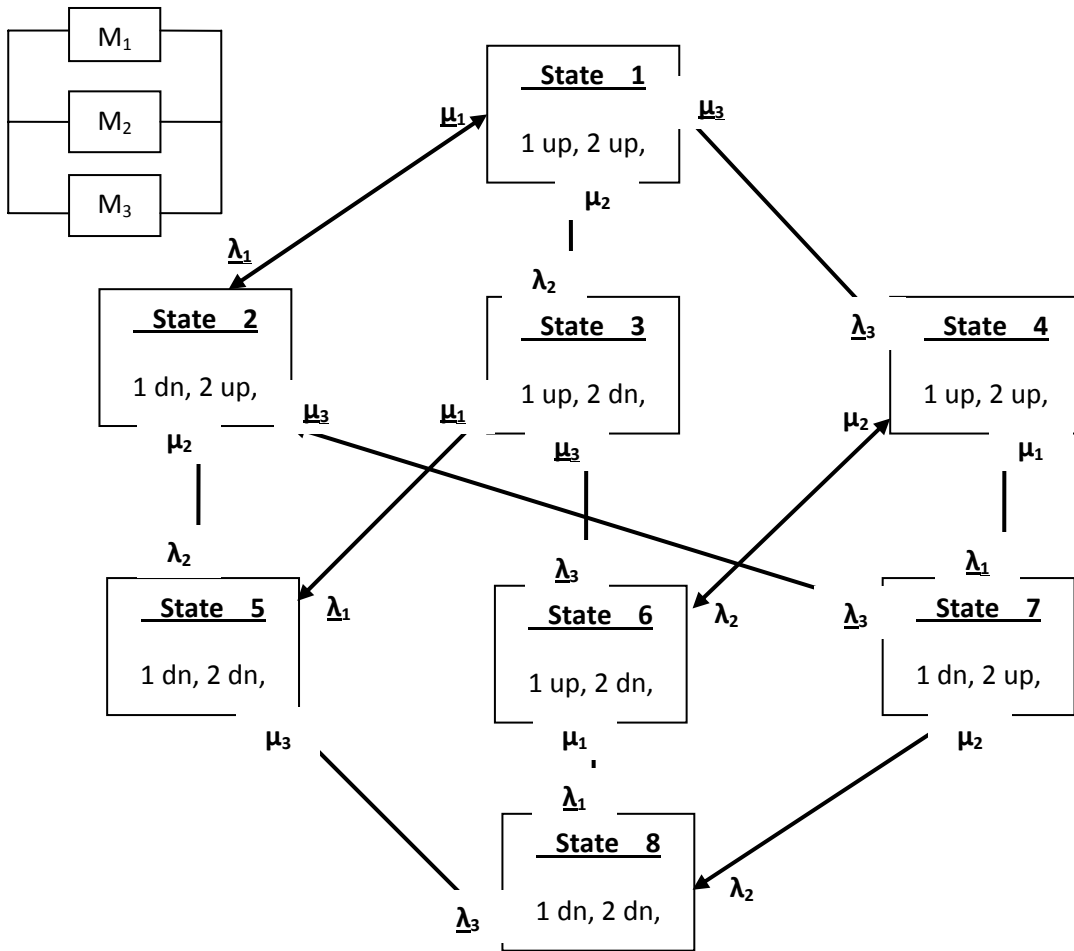
1



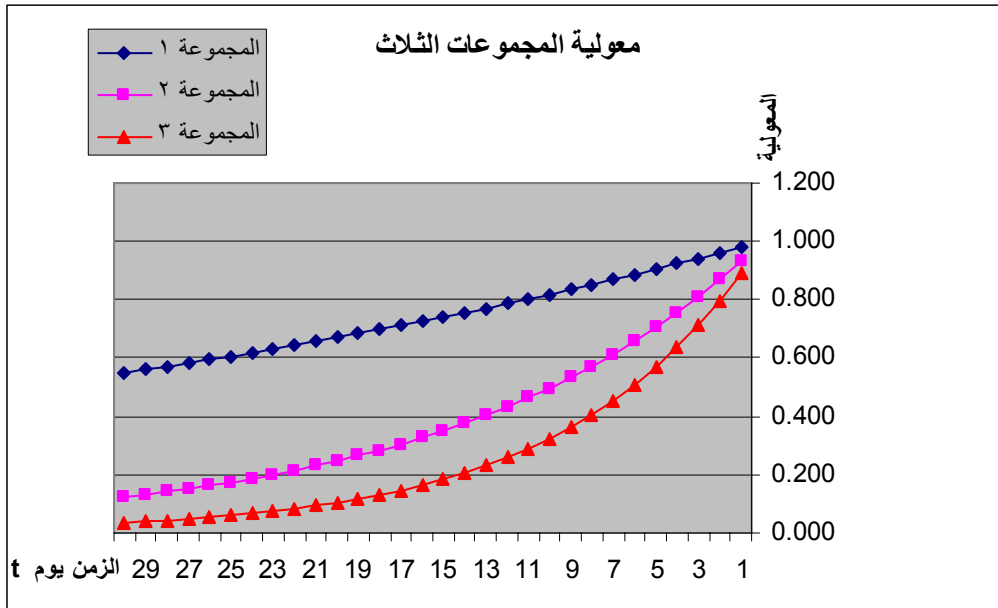
2



3



4



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