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Mathematical Programming (MP)

Math. Prog. With Multiple Objective (MOMP) ( )

Multi-Criteria Decision Making (MCDM)

Decision Support System (DSS)

.(OR/MS)

## Using the Method of Global Criterion in Multi-Objective Mathematical Programming

### Abstract

The research deals with the most important specific development of the traditional mathematical programming (MP) and shows the mathematical programming with multi-objective (MOMP) which forms the vertebral column in application of Multi-Criteria Decision Making (MCDM), Decision Support System (DSS), operations research / management science (OR/MS).

2008/ 12/14 :

2008/ 6/ 10:

After studying these new models and tools and their uses, the researcher chose Global Criterion Method to study its concept and properties, limitations and stages of the solution to achieve the algorithm and the flow-chart of it, and using the Global Criterion Method to obtain the best feasible final solutions to constrained decision, linear, multiple objective problem without any priority or weighting.

Finally, the study concludes too many feasible solutions which are called, non-dominated solutions to the application of a case study and comparison with the results of using other models.

OR/MS

Mathematical

Programming

Decision Support System (DSS)

Group

Individual

(MCDM)

Math. Prog. With

(MOMP)

Multiple Objective



...

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(MOMP)

•

(MCDM)

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•

More Satisfactory

(MP)

(MOMP)

Traditional Math. Prog.

(\*)

Linear Programming (LP)

Simplex Method

Optimal Solution

"

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(\*) (MP)

: (1)

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Render, Barry, Ralph M. Stair Jr. & Michael E. Hanna, "Quantitative Analysis for Management", 8<sup>th</sup>.ed., 2003, Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, USA, PP. 233-333.

(\*)

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Max } f = \underline{c}^T \underline{x} \\
 \text{S. to. } A \underline{x} = \underline{b}
 \end{array}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} \text{Max } f = \underline{c}^T \underline{x} \\ \text{S. to. } A \underline{x} = \underline{b} \end{array}} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

(n) (m)

Minimize

Maximize

System

:Linear Programming (LP)

:Mathematical Programming (MP)

:Multiple Objective Mathematical Programming (MOMP)

(MOMP)

Complex Large System

Only

Unique Criteria

One objective Function

Optimality of System

( ) ( )

(MOMP) (MP)

: (2)

$$\left. \begin{array}{l}
 \max [ f_j(\underline{x}) ] \\
 \text{s. to. } g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \begin{array}{l} j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\ i = 1, 2, \dots, m \end{array}
 \end{array} \right\} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

(n) (m) (k)

(DM)

(MCDM)

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Multi- Decision Problem  
 One-Criteria  
 Criteria

(\*\*)

Multi-Criteria Decision Making (MCDM)

.Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis (MCDA)

(MOMP)

.(MCDA) (MCDM)

(MCDM)

(MOMP)

: (3) (2) (MOMP)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max [ & P_1 W_1 f_1(\underline{x}), P_2 W_2 f_2(\underline{x}), \dots, P_j W_j f_j(\underline{x}), \dots, P_k W_k f_k(\underline{x}) ] \\
 \text{s. to. } & g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \\
 & j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\
 & i = 1, 2, \dots, m
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} \max \\ \text{s. to.} \end{aligned}} \right\} \dots (3)$$

.(MOMP)

: VMP

:  $\underline{x}$

(\*)

1. Winston, Wayne L., "Operation research: Applications and algorithm", 1994, Duxbury Press , U. S. A., PP. 771-823.
2. Zeleny, M., "Multiple Criteria Decision Making", 1982, McGraw-Hill, Inc., USA., PP. 120-320.

: (\*\*)

:Multi-Criteria Decision Making (MCDM)

:Multi-Criteria Decision Making (MCDM)

(MCDM)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & f_j(\underline{x}) & j & : & P_j \\
 & f_j(\underline{x}) & j & : & W_j \\
 & & & : & g_i(\underline{x}) \\
 & & j & : & f_j(\underline{x})
 \end{aligned}$$

**Non-Constrained Decision Problem**

(\*)

Multi- ( )

Only (i=1,2,...,m) Attribute

Multi-Conflicting Objective (\*) Objective

Optimal All-Ternative

: (1) (j=1,2,...,n)

	1	2	...	j	...	m
1	$x_1^1$	$x_1^2$	...	$x_1^j$	...	$x_1^m$
2	$x_2^1$	$x_2^2$	...	$x_2^j$	...	$x_2^m$
.	.	.	.	.	.	.

: (\*)

1. Hamalainen, Raimo P., "Decisionnarium-Aiding Decisions, Negotiating and Collecting Opinions on the Web" 2008, to appear in Journal of MCDM.
2. Mustajoki, Jyri and Hamalainen, Raimo P., "Web-Hipre: Global Decision Support by Value tree and AHP Analysis", 2000, INFOR., Vol. 38, No. 3, Aug., PP. 208-220.

: " 2008 "

Min. Max. (Objective) (\*)

(Max  $f = 2x_1 +$  (Objective)

(Min  $f = 2d_1 + 3d_2$ ) (Goal)  $3x_2$ )



.	.	.	.	.	.	.
i				$x_i^j$		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.
n	$x_n^1$	$x_n^2$	...	$x_n^j$	...	$x_n^m$

:(1)

Individual

Tools

Group

:(\*\*)

1. MAVT.                      2. AHP.                      3. IEP.

**Constrained Decision Problems**

Multi-

Multiple

Multiple Goals

Criteria

Objective Function

(3)

(MOMP)

:

(MOMP)

.1

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(\*\*)

:Multiattribute Value Theory (MAVT)

:Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP)

:Interactive Evaluation Procedures (IEP)

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(\*)

(MOMP) (4)

:

(3)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max & [ f_1(\underline{x}), f_2(\underline{x}), \dots, f_j(\underline{x}), \dots, f_k(\underline{x}) ] \\
 \text{s. to: } & g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\
 & \quad \quad \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m \\
 \text{Such that:} & \\
 & P_1 = P_2 = \dots = P_k = 1 \\
 & W_1 = W_2 = \dots = W_k = 1
 \end{aligned}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} \max \\ \text{s. to:} \\ \text{Such that:} \end{aligned}} \right\} \dots (4)$$

:

(MOMP)

.2

( ... )

( ... 2 1 )

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Hwang, C. L., S. R. Paidy, K. Yoon and A. S. M. Masud "Mathematical programming with multiple objectives: A Tutorial", "Computer and Operation Research", 1980, Vol. 7, PP. 7-11.

:(MOLP)

1-2

(\*)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max [ P_1 f_1(\underline{x}), P_2 f_2(\underline{x}), \dots, P_j f_j(\underline{x}), \dots, P_k f_k(\underline{x}) ] \\
 & \text{s. to: } g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad i = 1, 2, \dots, m \\
 & \text{Such that:} \\
 & P_1 \gg \gg P_2 \gg \gg \dots \gg \gg P_k
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{5}$$

) P<sub>1</sub>

(f<sub>2</sub>

) P<sub>2</sub>

(f<sub>1</sub>

:

.P<sub>1</sub>

1. M.S.M.
2. Tow Phase R.M.S.M.
3. Dual M.S.M.

:(GP)

2-2

(\*\*)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Cardinal} \quad ( \quad ) \quad \text{(MOMP)} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (d_i^-, d_i^+) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad ( \quad \dots \quad 2 \quad 1 ) \quad \text{Number, } W_j \\
 & P_j \quad \quad \quad ( \quad \dots \quad ) \quad \text{Ordinal Number} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad : \quad (6)
 \end{aligned}$$

Zeleny, M., Op. Cit., PP. 280-314.

1. Taha, Hamdy A., "Operations Research: An Introduction", 7th ed., 2003, Prentice Hill, USA, PP. 347-360.

1988 "

.2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \min [P_1 W_1 (\underline{d}^-, \underline{d}^+), P_2 W_2 (\underline{d}^-, \underline{d}^+), \dots, P_L W_L (\underline{d}^-, \underline{d}^+)] \\
 & \text{s. to: } g_i(\underline{x}) + d_i^- - d_i^+ = b_i \\
 & \quad f_j(\underline{x}) + d_j^- - d_j^+ = b_j \\
 & \quad d_i^-, d_i^+ \geq 0 \\
 & \quad d_i^- \cdot d_i^+ = 0, \\
 & \quad \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\
 & \quad \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m \\
 & \text{Such that:} \\
 & P_1 \gg \gg P_2 \gg \gg \dots \gg \gg P_L \\
 & W_1, W_2, \dots, W_L \quad \text{(Cardinal Number)}
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{6}$$

1. S.S.M.
2. Modified S.M.
3. M.S.M.

: **(MOMP)** .3

$$W_j \quad ( \quad )$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \max [ W_1 f_1(\underline{x}), W_2 f_2(\underline{x}), \dots, W_j f_j(\underline{x}), \dots, W_k f_k(\underline{x}) ] \\
 & \text{s. to: } g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \\
 & \quad \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\
 & \quad \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m \\
 & \text{Such that:} \\
 & W_1 + W_2 + \dots + W_k = 1 \\
 & 0 \leq W_j \leq 1 \quad \forall W_j \quad \text{and must be known}
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{7}$$

Interactive

: **Methods**

1. Interactive MOLP.
2. Interactive GP.
3. Method of Satisfactory Goals.

(MOMP) .4

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{max } [ W_1 f_1(\underline{x}), W_2 f_2(\underline{x}), \dots, W_j f_j(\underline{x}), \dots, W_k f_k(\underline{x}) ] \\
 & \text{s. to: } g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\
 & \quad \quad \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} \text{max} \\ \text{s. to} \end{aligned}} \right\} \dots (8)$$

Such that:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & W_1 + W_2 + \dots + W_k = 1 \\
 & 0 \leq W_j \leq 1 \quad \forall W_j \quad \text{and unknown}
 \end{aligned}$$

Generation Methods

1. Parametric Method.
2. Constraints Method.

(4) (MOMP)

$W_j$   $P_j$

$(W_j \quad P_j)$

...

(MOMP) •

Sub- Main Problem •

Simplex  $f_j$  Problem •

(\*) •

.SUMT •

.Non-Dominated Solutions

Min.F

$f_j(\underline{x})$   $f_j(\underline{x}^*)$

( )

: (9)

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" Simplex (\*)

Render, Op. Cit., PP. 233-445.

:"

" (SUMT)

1. Taha, Op. Cit., PP. 450-520.

:"

2005 " .2

$$\min F_p = \left[ \sum_{j=1}^k \left[ \frac{f_j(\underline{x}^*) - f_j(\underline{x})}{f_j(\underline{x}^*)} \right]^p \right] \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{s. to: } g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \\ j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\ i = 1, 2, \dots, m \end{array} \right\} \dots \dots \dots (9)$$

:

(MOMP)

(MCDM)

.1

$$\text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max [ f_1(\underline{x}), f_2(\underline{x}), \dots, f_j(\underline{x}), \dots, f_k(\underline{x}) ] \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{s. to: } g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \\ j = 1, 2, \dots, k \\ i = 1, 2, \dots, m \end{array} \right\} (4)$$

Such that:

$$P_1 = P_2 = \dots = P_k = 1$$

$$W_1 = W_2 = \dots = W_k = 1$$

: .2

$$J = 0$$

$$J = J + 1$$

:(J = 1) .3

$$\max [ f_1(\underline{x}) ] \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{s. to: } g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m \end{array} \right\}$$

: (J = 1) .4

... ) ..  
 .(Simplex ..  
 ) ..  
 .(SUMT ..  
 : .5  
 [  $f_1(\underline{x}^*), \underline{x}^*, \dots, f_k(\underline{x}^*), (\underline{x}^*)$  ] : (J < K) .6  
 .2 .(J < K) ..  
 . .(J = K) ..  
 ( ) .7

$$\min F_p = \left[ \sum_{j=1}^k \left[ \frac{f_j(\underline{x}^*) - f_j(\underline{x})}{f_j(\underline{x}^*)} \right] \right]^p$$

s. to:  $g_i(\underline{x}) \leq 0,$

$j = 1, 2, \dots, k$   
 $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$

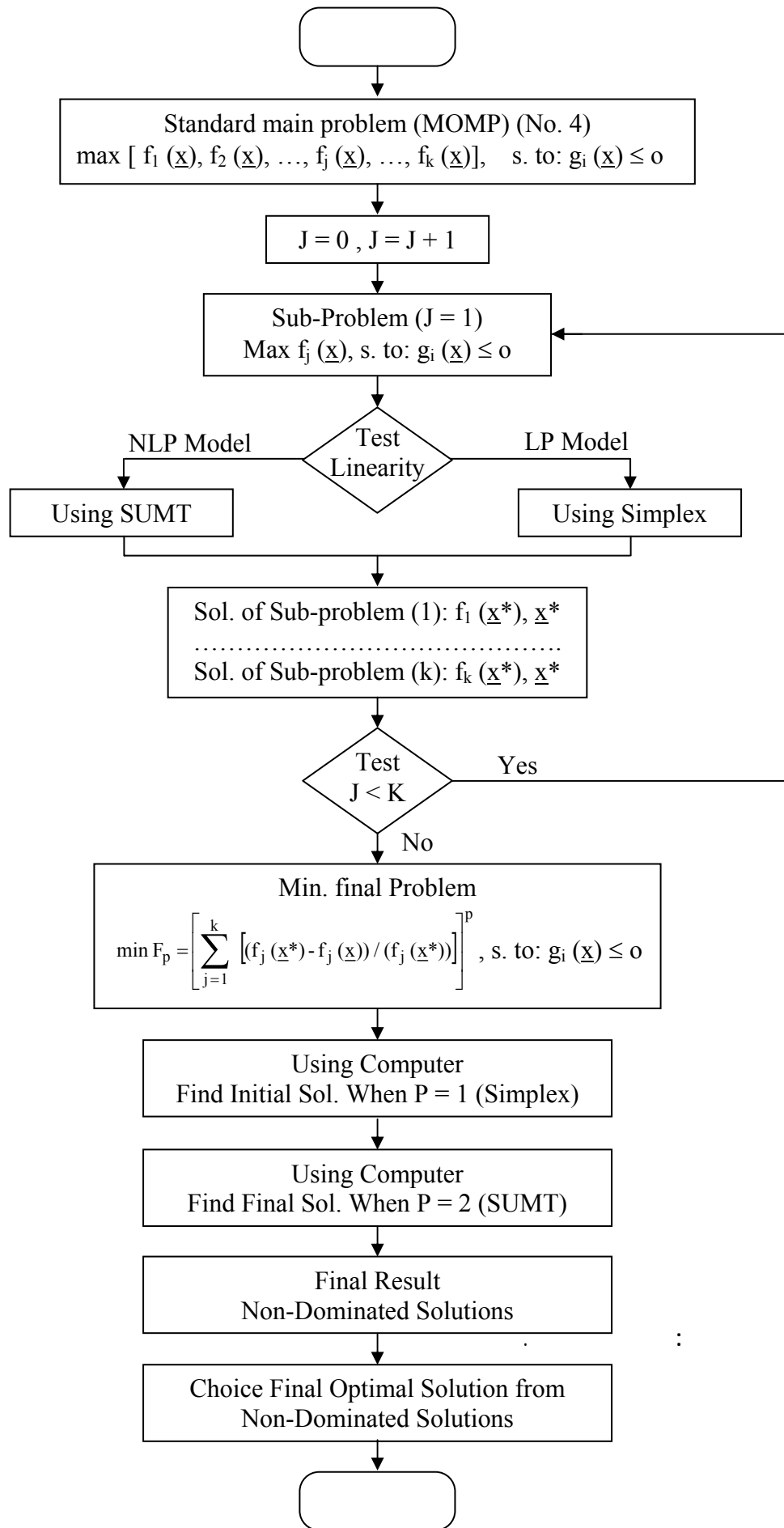
}

(9)

Simplex .(P = 1) .8  
 .Method  
 SUMT (P = 2) .9  
 .Method  
 ) .10  
 .(

:





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Optimal Solution

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Satisfactory

) Solutions

Non-Dominated Solutions

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(MOMP)

(MP)

.(MCDM, MCDA)

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\_\_\_\_\_ (\*)

H. Simon

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: ( ) .3

**Vector Maximize Problem .1**

VMP  $\Rightarrow$

$$\begin{aligned} \max f_1 &= c_1 x_1 + c_2 x_2 \dots\dots\dots (a) \\ \max f_2 &= c_3 x_3 + c_4 x_4 \dots\dots\dots (b) \end{aligned}$$

**Constraints .2**

$$\begin{aligned} a_{11} x_1 + a_{12} x_2 &\leq b_1 \dots\dots\dots (1) \\ a_{23} x_3 + a_{24} x_4 &\leq b_2 \dots\dots\dots (2) \end{aligned}$$

**.1**

.2

$$a_{31} x_1 + a_{32} x_2 + a_{33} x_3 + a_{34} x_4 \leq b_3 \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

.3

$$a_{41} x_1 + a_{42} x_2 + a_{43} x_3 + a_{44} x_4 \leq b_4 \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0)$$

Integer

.x<sub>1</sub>,x<sub>2</sub>, x<sub>3</sub>, x<sub>4</sub> Number

(a, b)

(4)

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \quad \max f_1 = c_1 x_1 + c_2 x_2 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \max f_2 = c_3 x_3 + c_4 x_4 \\
 \text{s. to:} \quad \quad a_{11} x_1 + a_{12} x_2 \leq b_1 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad a_{23} x_3 + a_{24} x_4 \leq b_2 \\
 a_{31} x_1 + a_{32} x_2 + a_{33} x_3 + a_{34} x_4 \leq b_3 \\
 a_{41} x_1 + a_{42} x_2 + a_{43} x_3 + a_{44} x_4 \leq b_4 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \quad \text{Integer Number}
 \end{array}
 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l}
 : \\
 \dots\dots\dots (10)
 \end{array} \right\}$$

(MOMP) (4)

(K = 2)

...

:

:

·1

	:	$W_j$	$P_j$		
VMP $\Rightarrow$					(MOMP)
		$\max f_1 = 120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2$			}
		$\max f_2 = 65\$ x_3 + 40\$ x_4$			
s. to:		$2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2$		$\leq 35$	
		$1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4$		$\leq 50$	
		$0.5 x_1 + 0.75 x_2 + 1.5 x_3 + 1.5 x_4$		$\leq 55$	
		$2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 + 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4$		$\leq 40$	
		$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$		$\geq 0$	} ..... (11)
		$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$	Integer Number		

:

**K**

·2

:

1. When  $J = 1 \Rightarrow$  Sub-Problem 1 :

		$\max f_1 = 120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2$			}
s. to:		$2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2$		$\leq 35$	
		$1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4$		$\leq 50$	
		$0.5 x_1 + 0.75 x_2 + 1.5 x_3 + 1.5 x_4$		$\leq 55$	
		$2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 + 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4$		$\leq 40$	
		$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$		$\geq 0$	
		$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$	Integer Number		} ..... (12)

(12)

(1)

:

[  $x_1^* = 0, x_2^* = 23, x_3^* = 0, x_4^* = 0, f_1^* = 2290\$, f_2^* = 0\$$  ]

1. When  $J = 2 \Rightarrow$  Sub-Problem 2 :

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \max f_2 = 65\$ x_1 + 40\$ x_2 & & \\
 \text{s. to:} & & \\
 \quad 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 & \leq & 35 \\
 \quad \quad 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 & \leq & 50 \\
 0.5 x_1 + 0.75 x_2 + 1.5 x_3 + 1.5 x_4 & \leq & 55 \\
 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 + 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 & \leq & 40 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 & \geq & 0 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 & \text{Integer Number} & 
 \end{array} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{rcl} \max \\ \text{s. to:} \end{array}} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (13)$$

(13)                      (2)

:

$$[ x_1^* = 0, x_2^* = 0, x_3^* = 22, x_4^* = 0, f_1^* = 0\$, f_2^* = 1430\$ ]$$

2  
Pay off Table

(1)

$f_i(\underline{x}) \backslash f_j(\underline{x}^*)$	$f_1(\underline{x}^*)$	$f_2(\underline{x}^*)$	$x_1^*$	$x_2^*$	$x_3^*$	$x_4^*$
$f_1(\underline{x}) = 120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2$	2990\$	0	0	23	0	0
$f_2(\underline{x}) = 65\$ x_1 + 400\$ x_2$	0	1430\$	0	0	22	0





(2)

No.	Decision Variables				Min $F_{P=2}$
	$X_1$	$X_2$	$X_3$	$X_4$	Min
1	8.4990	5.0088	5	5	0.4194
2	10.0242	5.0004	3.3061	5	0.3082
3	8.4998	5.0002	5	5	0.4194
4	8.4998	5.0002	5	5	0.4194
5	9.9977	6.2747	2.2727	5	0.2432
6	7.9982	5.6684	5	5	0.4155
7	5.0225	5.023	5.2339	10	0.7349
8	9.9977	5.0692	4	4	0.3062
9	6.1991	6.0005	6	6	0.5433
10	8	5	5	5	0.4194

:

.1

(2)

 $P_j$  (MOMP)

(14)

 $W_j$ 

(5)

(4) (3)

(5)

Nonlinear Programming		
File Format Results Utilities Window Help		
Solution Summary for NLP model with constraint to solve MOMP		
05-13-2008	Decision Variable	Solution Value
1	X1	9.9977
2	X2	6.2747
3	X3	2.2727
4	X4	5.0000
Minimized	Objective Function =	0.2432

(3)  
(5)

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Nonlinear Programming" with a menu bar (File, Format, Results, Utilities, Window, Help) and a toolbar. Below the toolbar is a sub-window titled "Constraint Summary for NLP model with constraint to solve MOIMP". This sub-window contains a table with the following data:

05-13-2008	Constraint	Left Hand Side	Direction	Right Hand Side	Status	LHS - RHS
1	C1	29.4074	<=	35.0000	Loose	-5.5926
2	C2	10.5909	<=	50.0000	Loose	-39.4091
3	C3	22.1139	<=	55.0000	Loose	-32.8861
4	C4	39.9983	<=	40.0000	Loose	-0.0017
Objective		Function =	0.2432		CPU Time =	0.4380

(4)  
(4)

(2)

( )

Feasible

Solution

C4

L.H.S. R.H.S

(3) •

( )

(3)

					f1*=120\$ x <sub>1</sub> +120\$ x <sub>2</sub>	f2*=65\$ x <sub>1</sub> +40\$ x <sub>2</sub>	Total Profit=f <sub>1</sub> *+f <sub>2</sub> *	min f <sub>p=2</sub>	L.H.S ≤ R.H.S
	x <sub>1</sub>	x <sub>2</sub>	x <sub>3</sub>	x <sub>4</sub>				Criteria	C4
1	8	5	5	5	1610\$	525\$	2135\$	0.4194	39 ≤ 40
2	10	5	4	4	1850\$	420\$	2270\$	0.3082	39.9 ≤ 40
3	6	6	6	6	1500\$	650\$	2130\$	0.5433	39.6 ≤ 40
4	10	6	3	4	1980\$	355\$	2335\$	0.2432	39.6 ≤ 40

: (3)

.1

(4)

(3) min f = 0.2432

:

[ x<sub>1</sub> = 10, x<sub>2</sub> = 6, x<sub>3</sub> = 3, x<sub>4</sub> = 4, f<sub>1</sub> = 1980\$, f<sub>2</sub> = 355\$, Total Profit = 2335\$ ]  
 ...(A)

:

x<sub>1</sub> = 10 ( / )

x<sub>2</sub> = 6 ( / )

x<sub>3</sub> = 3 ( / )

x<sub>4</sub> = 4 ( / )

: f<sub>2</sub> f<sub>1</sub>

Max f<sub>1</sub> = 1980\$

Max f<sub>2</sub> = 335\$

:  
Total Profit = 2335\$

(3) 4 3 2 1 .2

Non-

: Dominated Solutions

(1) 1610\$  $f_1$  •

1850\$ (2)

.420\$ 525\$  $f_2$

420\$  $f_2$  •

650\$ (3) (2)

1850\$  $f_1$

.1500\$

(4) .3

2325\$

(1) 2270\$ (2)

. 2130\$ (3) 2135\$

$f_2$   $f_1$  .4

(1)  $f_1$

(2270\$ 1135\$ ) (2)

(3) (2)  $f_2$

.(2230\$ 2270\$)

:(MOLP) (LP) .2

(3)

(\*) ( ) :  
 (MP) .1

(LP)  
 P<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>2</sub> (MOMP) .2

f<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>2</sub>  
 (MOLP) ( )

f<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>2</sub>

(MOLP2) (MOLP1)

:(2 1)

(MP) .1

: (LP)

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max f = 120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2 + 65\$ x_3 + 40\$ x_4 \\
 \text{s. to:} \quad 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 \leq 35 \\
 \quad \quad \quad 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 \leq 50 \\
 0.5 x_1 + 0.75 x_2 + 1.5 x_3 + 1.5 x_4 \leq 55 \\
 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 + 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 \leq 40 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \quad \text{Integer Number}
 \end{array}
 \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} \max f \\ \text{s. to:} \end{array}} \right\} \dots (15)$$

:

[ x<sub>1</sub> = 0, x<sub>2</sub> = 23, x<sub>3</sub> = 3, x<sub>4</sub> = 0, Total Profit = 3185\$ ]..... (B)

P<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>2</sub> (MOMP) .2

: f<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>2</sub>

(MCDM)

(\*)

What...if

$$f_1, f_2 \quad p_1, p_2 \quad (16) \quad (\text{MOLP1}) \quad .$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max f &= [ P_1 (120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2) , P_2 (65\$ x_3 + 40\$ x_4) ] \\
 \text{s. to:} \quad 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 &\leq 35 \\
 &\quad 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 \leq 50 \\
 0.5 x_1 + 0.75 x_2 + 1.5 x_3 + 1.5 x_4 &\leq 55 \\
 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 + 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 &\leq 40 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 &\geq 0 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 &\text{ Integer Number} \\
 P_1 &\ggg P_2
 \end{aligned}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max f &= [ P_1 (120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2) , P_2 (65\$ x_3 + 40\$ x_4) ] \right.} \dots (16)$$

[ $x_1 = 0, x_2 = 23, x_3 = 3, x_4 = 0, f_1 = 2990\$, f_2 = 195\$, \text{Total Profit} = 3185\$\dots$ ].(C)

$$f_2, f_1 \quad p_1, p_2 \quad (17) \quad (\text{MOLP2}) \quad .$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max f &= [ P_1 (65\$ x_3 + 40\$ x_4) , P_2 (120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2) ] \\
 \text{s. to:} \quad 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 &\leq 35 \\
 &\quad 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 \leq 50 \\
 0.5 x_1 + 0.75 x_2 + 1.5 x_3 + 1.5 x_4 &\leq 55 \\
 2 x_1 + 1.5 x_2 + 1.8 x_3 + 1.3 x_4 &\leq 40 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 &\geq 0 \\
 x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 &\text{ Integer Number} \\
 P_1 &\ggg P_2
 \end{aligned}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} \text{VMP} \Rightarrow \max f &= [ P_1 (65\$ x_3 + 40\$ x_4) , P_2 (120\$ x_1 + 130\$ x_2) ] \right.} \dots (17)$$

[ $x_1 = 16, x_2 = 2, x_3 = 0, x_4 = 3, f_1 = 390\$, f_2 = 1120\$, \text{Total Profit} = 1510\$\dots$ ].(D)

: (D) (C) (B)

- .1 (MOLP1) (LP) .3185\$
  - .2 .1510\$ (MOLP2)
  - .3 (MOLP1) (LP)
    - $x_3=0 \quad x_1=x_4=0$
- .3**  
**:(MCDA)**

(LP)

:(MOLP)

:(LP)

[  $x_1 = 0, x_2 = 23, x_3 = 0, x_4 = 0, \text{Total Profit} = 3185\$$  ]..... (B)

:(MOLP)

[  $x_1 = 0, x_2 = 23, x_3 = 3, x_4 = 0, f_1 = 2990\$, f_2 = 195\$, \text{Total Profit} = 3185\$$  ].....(C)

[  $x_1 = 16, x_2 = 2, x_3 = 0, x_4 = 3, f_1 = 390\$, f_2 = 1120\$, \text{Total Profit} = 1510\$$  ].....(D)

:

[  $x_1 = 10, x_2 = 6, x_3 = 3, x_4 = 4, f_1 = 1980\$, f_2 = 355\$, \text{Total Profit} = 2335\$$  ].....(A)

(A, B, C, D)

:

(MOLP1) (LP) .1

(3185\$)

(2335\$)

( $x_1=x_4=0$ )

( $x_1=10, x_2=6, x_3=3,$

.x<sub>4</sub>=4)

1510\$ (MOLP2) .2

3185\$ (MOLP1) (LP)

.2335\$

.3

(MOLP1) (LP) ( $x_1=x_4=0$ )

( $x_3=0$ ) (MOLP)

.4

(High Risk) (MOLP1) (LP)

( $x_2$ )

( $x_1, x_4$ )

:

:

.1

(MCDA) (MCDM) •



(MCDM) (MOMP) •  
 . (MCDA)  
 (MOMP) •  
 .  $W_j$   $P_j$   
 : .2  
 •  
 .(3)  
 :

[ $x_1=10, x_2=6, x_3=3, x_4=4, f_1=1980\$, f_2=355\$, \text{Total Profit}=2335\$$ ]

$f_1, f_2$  (2335\$) •  
 :  
 (MCDA) (MCDM) .1  
 (MOMP)  
 (DSS) .2  
 .3

