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Modified Robust M-approach to estimate the parameters
of linear Regression model
**Key Words: Outliers , Robust M Estimators , Weighted
Least Squares Estimators**

Abstract :

The idea of this research is to find construction Weighted Robust for the estimate parameters of the linear regression model by blend Robust M- approach and Weighted Least Squares method to handle the influence of Outlier Values, which don't harmonies with the system of data set, in order to get new estimators, The mean square error criterion is used to check the efficiency of the new method with OLS , WLS and Robust M-estimators.

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(Outliers)

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[Doddy and

[2004] Ibnu, 2007]

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[John and Nico,1991]

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$$\hat{\beta}_{OLS} = (X'X)^{-1} X'Y \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

$$Y = X\beta + e \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

:

(n×1) :Y

.[n×(m+1)] :X

. [(m+1) ×1] :β

.(n×1) :e

. :m

(Heteroscedastic)

[Maronna & Martin,2006]

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(Middle

(Extreme Outliers)

.Outliers)

[Alan & David, [Hat -Matrix (H)] -2
 (Leverage Values) 2003]

$$H_{(n \times n)} = X(X'X)^{-1}X' = \begin{bmatrix} h_{11} & h_{12} & \dots & h_{1n} \\ h_{21} & h_{22} & \dots & h_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ h_{n1} & h_{n2} & \dots & h_{nn} \end{bmatrix} \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

(i) $h_{ii} > 0.2$ $h_{ii} > \frac{3m}{n}$ or $h_{ii} > \frac{2m}{n}$
[Belsly & Welsch,1980]

$CD^2_{[i]}$ Cook's Squared Distance -3
 [Belsley & Kuh,1980]

[i]

$$CD^2_{[i]} = \frac{[\hat{\beta} - \hat{\beta}_{[i]}]' Z [\hat{\beta} - \hat{\beta}_{[i]}]'}{k}$$

: $\hat{\beta}$
: $\hat{\beta}_{[i]}$

$k = m S_r^2, Z = X'X$

U [i]

$U_i = [Y_i : X_{i1} \ X_{i2} \ \dots \ X_{im}]$

$CD^2_{[i]} > F_{tab}[(\alpha), (m, n - m)]$

$$\hat{\beta} \quad (i)$$

Deferent fit when Excluding the ith case DF -4

[Rcusseum & Leroy,1987]

(e)

$$DF = \frac{e_i (h_{ii})^{\frac{1}{2}}}{S_{[i]} (1 - h_{ii})}$$

[i]

:S_[i]

$$DF > 2\sqrt{\frac{m}{n}}$$

[i]

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(R.M) (M)

:[Huber, 1964]

ϕ*(e_i)

$$\phi^*_{(e_i)} = \frac{\Psi(e_i)}{e_i} \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

$$\psi_{e_i} = \max\{-c, \min(e_i, c)\}, \quad c > 0 \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

$$e_i = y_i - \hat{y}_i \quad c = 1.5 \text{ or } c = 1.7 :$$

(4)

Ψ_(e_i)

$$\phi^*_{(e_i)} \quad |e_i| \rightarrow \infty$$

(4)

$$[\phi^*_{(e_i)} \rightarrow 0]$$

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(R.M)

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[Dorestt & Gunst, 1983] :

$$\hat{\mathbf{B}}_M = (\mathbf{X}'\phi\mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}'\phi\mathbf{Y} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

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$$\phi = \begin{bmatrix} \phi^*(e_1) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \phi^*(e_2) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \cdot & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \phi^*(e_n) \end{bmatrix}$$

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Robust M- Weighted Estimators (R.M.W)

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Weighted Least

Squares (W.L.S)

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Robust M- Weighted Estimator(R.M.W)

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$$[\mathbf{Y}_i : \mathbf{X}_{ij}] = [\mathbf{Y}_i : \mathbf{X}_{i0}, \mathbf{X}_{i1}, \mathbf{X}_{i2}, \dots, \mathbf{X}_{im}], \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{Y}}_i = \hat{\beta}_0^{(w)} \mathbf{X}_{i0} + \hat{\beta}_1^{(w)} \mathbf{X}_{i1} + \hat{\beta}_2^{(w)} \mathbf{X}_{i2} + \dots + \hat{\beta}_m^{(w)} \mathbf{X}_{im}$$

$$\text{minimize } \sum_{i=1}^n \rho(e_{i(w)})$$

$$\rho(e_{i(w)}) = e_{i(w)}^2, \quad \psi_{e_{i(w)}} = \frac{\partial \rho(e_{i(w)})}{\partial e_{i(w)}}$$

$$\hat{\beta}^{(w)}$$

$$\hat{\beta}^{(w)} = (X'WX)^{-1} X'WY$$

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$$\hat{\beta}_{OLS}, \quad \hat{\beta}^{(w)}, \quad e_{i(w)}$$

$$e_{i(w)} = Y_i - \hat{Y}_i = Y_i - X_i' \hat{\beta}^{(w)}$$

$$\psi_{e_{i(w)}} = \max\{-c, \min(e_{i(w)}, c)\}, \quad c = 1.5, c = 1.7$$

$$\phi_{e_{i(w)}} = \frac{\psi_{e_{i(w)}}}{e_{i(w)}}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n X_{ij} \phi_{e_{i(w)}} e_{i(w)}, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, m$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n X_{ij} \phi_{e_{i(w)}} (Y_i - X_i' \hat{B}) = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n X_{ij} \phi_{e_{i(w)}} Y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n X_{ij} \phi_{e_{i(w)}} X_i' \hat{B} = 0$$

:

$$\sum_{i=1}^n X_{ij} \phi_{e_{i(w)}} Y_i = X_j' \phi_{(w)} Y$$

$$.j \quad \mathbf{X}'_j$$

:

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \mathbf{X}_{ij} \phi_{e_i(w)} \mathbf{X}'_i \hat{\beta} = (\mathbf{X}_{1j} \phi_{e_1(w)} \mathbf{X}'_1 + \dots + \mathbf{X}_{nj} \phi_{e_n(w)} \mathbf{X}'_n) \hat{\beta}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \mathbf{X}_{ij} \phi_{e_i(w)} \mathbf{X}'_i \hat{\beta} = \mathbf{X}'_j \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X} \hat{\beta}$$

$$\therefore \sum_{i=1}^n \mathbf{X}_{ij} \phi_{e_i(w)} Y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n \mathbf{X}_{ij} \phi_{e_i(w)} \mathbf{X}'_i \hat{\beta} = \mathbf{X}'_j \phi_{(w)} Y - \mathbf{X}'_j \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X} \hat{\beta}$$

$$\mathbf{X}_j$$

$$\mathbf{X}_j \mathbf{X}'_j \phi_{(w)} Y - \mathbf{X}_j \mathbf{X}'_j \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X} \hat{\beta} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{X}_j \mathbf{X}'_j = \mathbf{I}_M$$

$$\mathbf{X}_j$$

$$\phi_{(w)} Y - \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X} \hat{\beta} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{X}'$$

$$\mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} Y - \mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X} \hat{\beta} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$(\mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X})^{-1}$$

$$(\mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} Y - (\mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X}) (\mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X})^{-1} \hat{\beta} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\therefore \hat{\beta}_M^{(w)} = (\mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}' \phi_{(w)} Y \dots \dots \dots (7)$$

(R.W.M)

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(7)

W

[Dorsett & Gunst,(1983)]

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$$\mathbf{W}_i = \mathbf{1}$$

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$$\mathbf{h}_i(w)$$

.2

$$h_{i(w)} = W_i^2 X_i' (X'WX)^{-1} X_i$$

$$= W_i^2 d^2(X_i) \dots\dots\dots(8)$$

Where $d^2(x_i) = X_i' (X'WX)^{-1} X_i$

$$(3) \quad (8) \quad h_i(w_i)$$

$$\quad \quad \quad (h_i(w_i) \quad)$$

$$\quad \quad \quad W_i \quad .3$$

$$W_i = \min(1, \eta / d(X_i)) \dots\dots\dots(9)$$

$$. h_i(w_i) \quad (3) \quad (2)$$

$$i \quad \quad \quad \eta^2$$

$$\quad \quad \quad H \quad h_i(w_i)$$

[Dorestt & Gunst, 1983]

$$e_i = Y_i - WX\hat{\beta}$$

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$$e_i = Y_i - \phi_{(w)} X\hat{\beta}$$

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[228]

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(Y)

(X)

. [Micky and Clark,(1967)]

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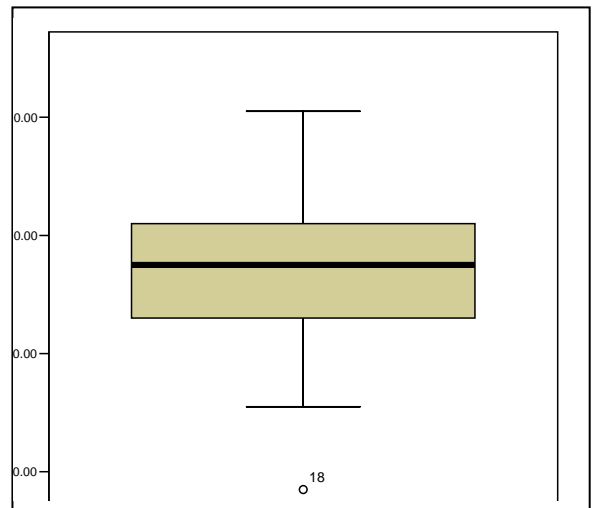
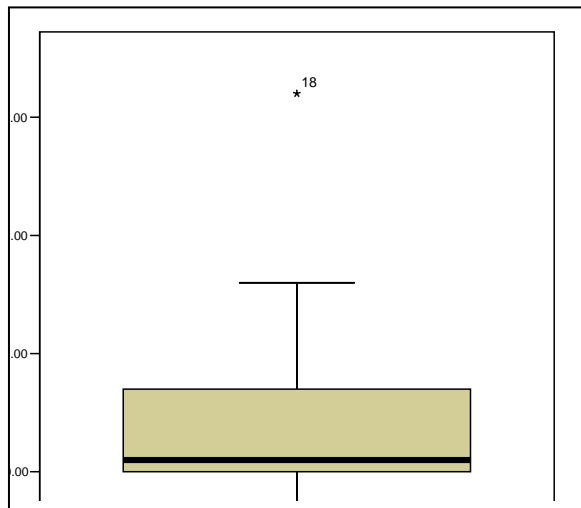
: (2) (1)

(2)

(1)

(X)

(Y)



(Y)

(X)

(Y₁₈)

. (X₁₈)

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Mickey & Clark

(1)

Cutt-off	O.L.S			W.L.S			R.M			R.M.W		
	4.3	0.09	0.436	4.3	0.09	0.436	4.3	0.09	0.436	4.3	0.09	0.436
ت	CD ²	hii	DF	CD ²	hii	DF	CD ²	hii	DF	CD ²	hii	DF
2		0.107			0.156			*			*	
5			0.455			0.505			*			*
6							0.096					
10			0.522			0.535			*			0.667
11			1.099			1.454			*			0.439
17			0.476			0.484			*			*
18		0.604			*			0.569			0.370	
19			1.697			2.507			*			*

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R.M.W

(1)

R.M W.L.S

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SPSS

(2)

$h_i(w)$

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Micky & Clark

(2)

	O.L.S	W.L.S	R.M	R.M.W
$\hat{\beta}_0$	109.874	106.171	112.422	110.067
$\hat{\beta}_1$	-1.127	-0.814	-1.269	-1.060
MSE	121.505	113.971	120.127	13.176

R.M.W

(1)

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X'X

$y \quad \beta_0 \beta_1$

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + e_i$$

(n=500 n=100 n=50)

.(3)

$e_i \quad X_i$

		n=50 : _____			
				(Y)	(X)
			45	%10	X
	5		(1)	(1)	
	50		.(50)	(1)	
	.(1)	(0)			
			45	%10	(e _i)
	5	(1)	(0)		
		(50)	(0)		
	.(1)	(1)			(X)
		40		%20	(e _i)
10	(1)	(1)			(X)
		(5)	(1)		X
	(0)				40
			.(5)	(0)	10 (1)
		(n=500	n=100	n=50)	
					.(3)

.(4)

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(4)

W.L.S

R.M.W

.R.M

: (5) $h_i(w)$

(5)

()

	X	y	y X
n=50	7	6	5
n=100	6	4	5
n=500	5	4	4

: (6)

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[236]

R.M.W

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⋮



(n=500 n=100 n=50)
ei Xi

.(7)

.(8)

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[238]

(8)

W.L.S

R.M.W

.R.M

: (9)

 $h_i(w)$

(9)

()

	X	y	y X
n=50	6	5	6
n=100	7	3	5
n=500	5	3	4

: (10)

R.M.W

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R.M.W	
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" (2004)	.1
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