

الضبابية في البرمجة الخطية مع تطبيق

فاضلة علي جيجان**

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المخلص

S-

(21)

(0.0499)

(0.999-0.0010)

(2)

(40-1)

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Fuzziness in linear programming with application

ABSTRACT

With regard to the difficulty and the big role that is made to reach the optimal solution of the institutions and factories system processing through the perfect or alternative decision making among the abundant decisions or alternative groups, and since that the information could be inaccurate or uncertain , in this research one of the types of non-linear logistic functions has been used, that is the modified s- curve membership function in the selection of the best production mixture for solving the problems of industrial institutions through the application of fuzzy linear programming method.

This function is qualified by including an important factor(fuzzy factor) which could determine the shape of function as well as by its flexibility in dealing with fuzzy indications.

The industrial production units face the problem of being fuzzy in their various areas such as raw materials , human resources , work hours , ...etc. In order to solve this problem ,fuzzy programming method has been applied in this research in “the General Company for Vegetarian Oil ” to determine the best mixture and to achieve the required object increasing the profitability according to two important factor . the first factor is the level of satisfaction by taking (21) level which ranged between (0.0010-0.999) with an excess (0.0499) . The second one is fuzzy factor that ranged between (1-40) with an excess (2) that each one of them has been determined by the researcher .

The research has concluded that the optimal decision depends on the fuzzy Factor in the problem of determining the production mixture in the fuzzy model , as well as that the highest level production units could be obtained when the fuzziness in the model is low

(Fuzzy Sets)

(Uncertainty)

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1-2

1965

(\tilde{A})

Zadeh

($M_{\tilde{A}}(x)$)

X

(x)

[1,0]

:

(\tilde{A})

$$\tilde{A} = \{ (M_{\tilde{A}}(x_i), x_i \in X), i = 1, 2, \dots, n \} \dots\dots\dots(1-2)$$

$$M_{\tilde{A}}(x) \in [0,1]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x \notin \tilde{A}) \\
 & (M_{\tilde{A}}(x) = 1) \quad (M_{\tilde{A}}(x) = 0) \\
 & (0.7) \quad (0.6) \quad (x \in \tilde{A}) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (0.9) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (0.4) \quad (0.3) \quad (0.2) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (0.5)
 \end{aligned}$$

Numerical Approach -1

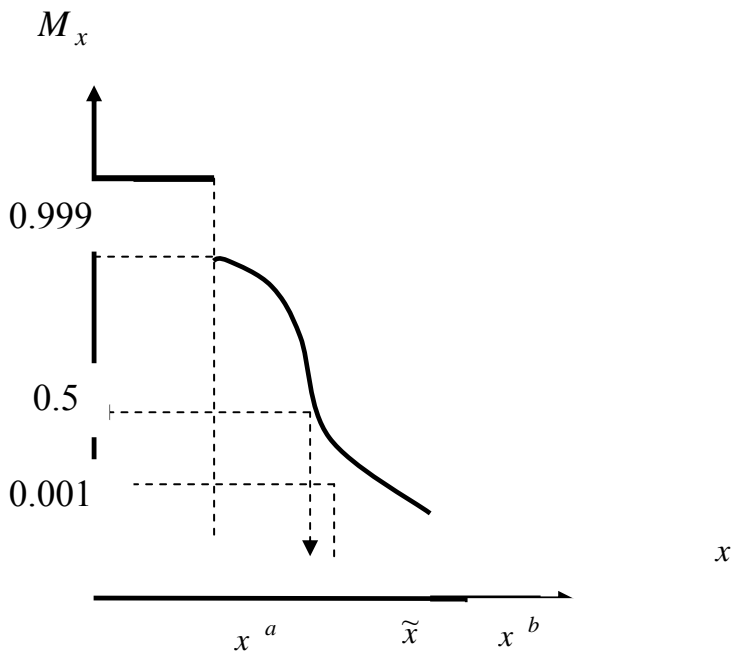
(Level of discretization)

Functional Approach -2

(analytic)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (0.0010 \leq M_x \leq 0.999) \quad (1,4) \quad \mathbf{s} - \quad 2-2 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \%100 \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{S}- \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad (\alpha, w, u) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \%0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_x = \begin{cases} 1 & x < x^a \\ 0.999 & x = x^a \\ \frac{w}{1 + u e^{\left[\frac{x-x^a}{x^b-x^a} \right]}} & x^b < x < x^a \dots\dots\dots(2-2) \\ 0.001 & x = x^b \\ 0 & x > x^b \end{cases}$$



(1-2)

S-

(5, 6)

3-2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Maximize} \quad \sum_{j=1}^n \tilde{c}_j x_j \\
 & \text{s.t} \quad \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^m \tilde{a}_{ij} x_j \leq \tilde{b}_i \quad \dots\dots\dots (3 - 2) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x_j \geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

قيم دالة الهدف \tilde{z}
 x_j
 $\tilde{c}_j, \tilde{b}_i, \tilde{a}_{ij}$

$$\tilde{b}_i = [\underline{b}_i, \bar{b}_i], \quad \tilde{a}_{ij} = [\underline{a}_{ij}, \bar{a}_{ij}], \quad \tilde{c}_j = [\underline{c}_j, \bar{c}_j]$$

$$\text{Maximize} \quad \tilde{c}_1 x_1 + \tilde{c}_2 x_2 + \dots\dots\dots + \tilde{c}_n x_n$$

s.t

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tilde{a}_{i1} x_1 + \tilde{a}_{i2} x_2 + \dots\dots\dots + \tilde{a}_{in} x_n \leq \tilde{b}_i \quad i \in M \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x_j \geq 0 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad j \in N
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{b}_i, \bar{b}_i, \underline{a}_{ij}, \bar{a}_{ij}, \underline{c}_j, \bar{c}_j, \tilde{b}_i, \tilde{a}_{ij}, \tilde{c}_j$$

$$M_{[c_j, \bar{c}_j]} : R \rightarrow [0,1]$$

$$M_{[b_i, \bar{b}_i]} : R \rightarrow [0,1]$$

$$M_{[a_{ij}, \bar{a}_{ij}]} : R \rightarrow [0,1]$$

$$i \in N, j \in M$$

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Fuzzy Simplex Method

$$: () -1$$

$$: S- \\
(0.999-0.001) \quad (Mu) \\
(41-1) \quad (\alpha) \\
(Mu)$$

$$(\alpha)$$

$$\tilde{c}_j = c_j^a + \left[\frac{c_j^b - c_j^a}{\alpha} \right] Ln \frac{1}{u} \left[\frac{w}{M_{c_j}} - 1 \right] \dots\dots\dots (4 - 2)$$

$$\tilde{c}_j ($$

$$\tilde{b}_i ($$

$$\tilde{b}_i = b_i^a + \left[\frac{b_i^b - b_i^a}{\alpha} \right] Ln \frac{1}{u} \left[\frac{w}{M_{b_i}} - 1 \right] \dots\dots\dots (5 - 2)$$

\tilde{a}_{ij} (

$$\tilde{a}_{ij} = a_{ij}^a + \left[\frac{a_{ij}^b - a_{ij}^a}{\alpha} \right] Ln \frac{1}{u} \left[\frac{w}{M_{a_{ij}}} - 1 \right] \dots\dots\dots (6 - 2)$$

-2

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } z &= \tilde{c}x \\ \text{s.t } \tilde{A}x &= \tilde{b} \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{A}\underline{x} = \tilde{b}, \quad Z^* \quad -3$$

$$\text{Rank}(A) = m$$

$$[\tilde{A}] = [\tilde{a}_{ij}]_{m \times n}$$

$$B \quad [B \ N]$$

$$(m) \quad m^* \ m$$

$$\underline{x} = (x_B^T \ x_N^T)^T \quad \underline{x} \quad \tilde{A}x \leq \tilde{b}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } \tilde{Z} &= \tilde{c}_B x_B + \tilde{c}_N x_N \\ \text{s.t } \tilde{B}x_B + \tilde{N}x_N &= \tilde{b} \quad \dots\dots\dots(7 - 2) \\ x_B, x_N &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

\tilde{c}_B
 \tilde{c}_N
 \tilde{B}
 \tilde{N}

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 x_B + \tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{N}x_N &= \tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{b} \\
 x_B &= \tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{b} - \tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{N}x_N \\
 & : \\
 \tilde{Z} + (\tilde{c}_B\tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{N} - \tilde{c}_N)x_N &= \tilde{c}_B\tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{b} \\
 \tilde{Z} &= \tilde{c}_B\tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{b} \qquad x_N = 0, \quad x_B = \tilde{B}^{-1}\tilde{b} \\
 Z & \qquad \qquad \qquad x_B \geq 0 \\
 \tilde{Z} &= \tilde{c}_B x_B \\
 \tilde{c}_B &= (c_{B_1}, \dots, c_{B_m}) \text{ عندما} \\
 (x_j) & \\
 i &= 1, \dots, m, \quad j \neq B_i, \quad 1 \leq j \leq n \\
 & : \\
 \tilde{Z} &= \tilde{c}_B B^{-1} a_j \\
 x_B &\geq 0 \\
 (\tilde{Z}_j - \tilde{c}_j)_{j \neq B_i} &= (\gamma_j)_{j \neq B_i} \\
 , j \neq B_i \quad (\gamma_j \geq 0) & \\
 x_l \quad x_{B_r} \quad l \neq B_i \quad (\gamma_l < 0) & \\
 (\gamma_{rl}) & \\
 : \quad \gamma_{rl} \quad r & : \\
 i \quad (\gamma_{il}) & \\
 i \quad (i \neq r) & \\
 i &= 1, \dots, m
 \end{aligned}$$

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 X_1 X_2 X_3

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 X_4

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 X_5 X_6 X_7 X_8 X_9 X_{10}

$$c_j, j = 1, \dots, 10$$

$$b_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, 40$$

$$a_{ij}, i = 1, 2, \dots, 40, j = 1, \dots, 10$$

: (1-3)

-:

-:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } Z = & [170450, 170600] x_1 + [50000, 67000] x_2 + \\ & [30000, 60000] x_3 + [70000, 100000] x_4 + [30584, 50250] x_5 + \\ & [70000, 75000] x_6 + [50000, 75000] x_7 + [35810, 50500] x_8 + \\ & [16000, 20000] x_9 + [25000, 50000] x_{10} \end{aligned}$$

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(1)

$$(2) \quad [1.02, 1.04] X_1 \leq [3356, 4680]$$

(2)

$$[0.024, 0.026]X_1 + [0.02, 0.022]X_2 \leq [778, 999]$$

(3)

$$[0.0002, 0.0004]X_1 + [0.0003, 0.0004]X_2 \leq [15, 19]$$

(4)

$$[1.05, 1.056]X_2 + [0.75, 0.81]X_3 + [0.61, 0.70]X_6 \leq [45962, 52000]$$

(5)

$$[0.003, 0.004]X_2 + [0.004, 0.005]X_4 \leq [186, 190]$$

(6)

$$[0.25, 0.32]X_3 + [0.2, 0.3]X_6 \leq [2230, 3980]$$

(7) ثاني اوكسيد التيتانيوم

$$[0.00123, 0.00125]X_3 + [0.005, 0.008]X_7 + [0.0015, 0.0019]X_{10} \leq [6, 8]$$

(8)

$$0.008, 0.012]X_3 + [0.15, 0.2]X_4 + [0.035, 0.040]X_5 + [0.045, 0.049]X_6$$

$$+ [0.013, 0.014]X_8 + [0.039, 0.041] X_{10} \leq [1350, 1460]$$

(9)

$$\leq [0.4, 0.6]X_3 + [0.4, 0.6]X_6 + [0.03, 0.04]X_{10} [7888, 8000]$$

(10)

$$[3850, 4038] \leq [0.2, 0.3]X_3 + [0.2, 0.3]X_6 + [0.1, 0.11]X_{10}$$

(11)

$$[2.3, 3.75] \leq [0.0002, 0.0004]X_3 + [0.002, 0.005]X_{10}$$

(12)

$$[57, 80] \leq [0.016, 0.02]X_3$$

(13)

$$[76,86] \leq [0.0076,0.0079]X_3+[0.0056,0.0058]X_6+[0.0022,0.0023]X_{10}$$

(14)

$$[0.072,0.077]X_4+[0.02,0.06]X_7+[0.215,0.225]X_9 \leq [316,479]$$

(15)

$$[0.015,0.017]X_4 \leq [75,79]$$

(16)

$$[0.03,0.035]X_4+[0.014,0.016]X_5+[0.02,0.022]X_8 \leq [210,211]$$

(17)

$$[0.0015,0.0019]X_4+[0.002,0.005]X_9 \leq [9,13]$$

(18)

$$[0.001,0.002]X_4+[0.001,0.002]X_5 \leq [11,15]$$

(19)

$$[0.001,0.003]X_5+[0.0020,0.0025]X_8 \leq [7.5,8]$$

(20)

$$[0.131,0.132]X_4+[0.1825,0.192]X_5+[0.073,0.081]X_8 \leq [1000,1060]$$

(21)

$$[0.020,0.021]X_4+ [0.0275,0.0282]X_5+[0.011,0.013]X_8 \leq [162,168]$$

(22)

$$[0.33,0.35]X_5+[0.28,0.29]X_8 \leq [845,860]$$

(23)

$$[0.25,0.28]X_5+[0.22,0.23]X_8 \leq [683,688]$$

(24)

$$[0.02,0.024]X_5+[0.02,0.024]X_8 \leq [85,90]$$

(25)

$$[0.015,0.02]X_5+[0.011,0.014]X_7+[0.01,0.06]X_8 \leq [50,70]$$

زيت الزيتون

(26)

$$[0.25,0.3]X_6 \leq [2500,2700]$$

سكرين (27)

$$[0.326,0.333]X_7 \leq [54,68]$$

الفا (28)

$$[0.58,0.60]X_7 \leq [98,123]$$

(29)

$$[0.27,0.28]X_7 \leq [45,56]$$

(30)

$$[0.2,0.4]X_8 \leq [100,124]$$

قيد صبغة صفراء (31)

$$[0.00011,0.00012]X_9 \leq [0.051,0.067]$$

قيد عطر شامبو (32)

$$[0.00011,0.00012]X_9 \leq [0.051,0.067]$$

(33)

$$[0.005,0.006]X_9 \leq [2,3]$$

(34)

$$[0.00135,0.00138]X_{10} \leq [0.40,0.55]$$

(35)

$$[0.90,0.93]X_{10} \leq [270,377]$$

(35) (32, 31) (28 ,27)

X_{10}, X_9, X_7 على التوالي والتي ليس لها تأثير على الحل

:

$X_1 \geq [3290, 4500]$	(36)
$X_2 \geq [34929, 40000]$	(37)
$X_3 \geq [3273, 4000]$	(38)
$X_4 \geq [3000, 4598]$	(39)
$X_5 \geq [1670, 2250]$	(40)
$X_6 \geq [7054, 9000]$	(41)
$X_7 \geq [150, 200]$	(42)
$X_8 \geq [199, 250]$	(43)
$X_9 \geq [403, 500]$	(44)
$X_{10} \geq [250, 324]$	(45)

$$X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4, X_5, X_6, X_7, X_8, X_9, X_{10} \geq 0$$

2-3

(1-3)

(MATLAB)

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(... ,

(2-2)

(S-

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & \alpha=13.81350 \quad w=1 \quad u=0.001001001 \\
 & \quad (\tilde{a}_{ij}, \tilde{c}_j, \tilde{b}_i) \quad : \\
 & \alpha=13.81350 \quad S- \\
 (2-3) & \quad : \\
 & \quad (Z^*) \quad : \\
 (0.0010 \leq Mu \leq 0.999) & \quad x's \\
 & \quad S- \quad 0.05 \\
 (1-3) & \quad \alpha=13.81350 \\
 & \quad : \quad (1-3) \\
 & \quad (Mu) \quad Z^* \quad -1 \\
 (0.001) & \quad (Z^*=3439.1) \\
 & \quad (Z^*=4394.1) \\
 & \quad . 0.999 \\
 & \quad -2 \\
 (0.0509- 0.0010) & \quad (\Delta z^* = 283.6) (Mu \leq 0.3) \\
 (\Delta z^* = 288.2) & \quad (Mu \geq 0.7) \\
 & \quad . (0.999- 0.9491) \\
 & \quad -3 \\
 & \quad (0.3 \leq Mu \leq 0.7) \\
 -0.4501) & \quad (\Delta z^* = 12.9) \quad (Mu= 0.5000) \\
 & \quad . (0.5499- 0.5000) \quad (\Delta z^* = 13) (0.5000)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4, X_5, X_7, X_9, X_{10})$$

$$(X_6, X_8)$$

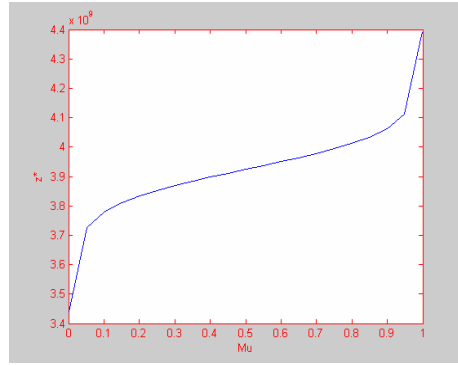
$$(Mu=0.5000)$$

$$(Mu)$$

$$(Mu)$$

الجدول (1-3): قيم دالة الهدف (بالملايين) مع قيم الكميات المنتجة بالطن من كل منتج من منتجات الشركة في حالة (جميع معاملات النموذج مضبية)

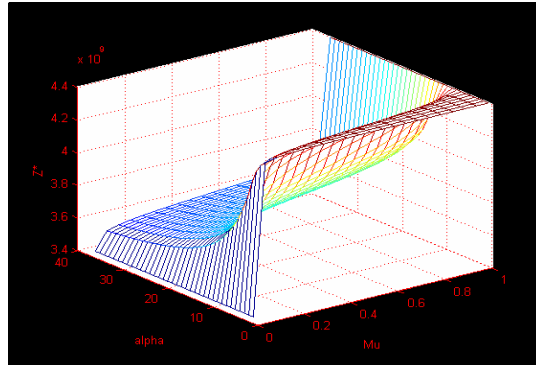
الكميات المثلثى و Z *	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆	X ₇	X ₈	X ₉	X ₁₀	Z *
0.0010	4500.0	40091	4000.0	4647.1	2195.2	2866.6	200.00	310.00	485.23	398.55	3439.1
0.0509	4134.5	38637	3885.8	4746.0	2060.2	3322.8	190.05	344.35	278.61	370.19	3722.7
0.1008	4066.3	38357	3863.0	4765.1	2033.7	3806.9	188.18	352.12	239.48	364.86	3771.9
0.1507	4023.8	38181	3848.5	4777.2	2016.9	4113.4	187.01	357.24	214.97	361.52	3799.9
0.2006	3991.7	38047	3837.5	4786.3	2004.2	4347.2	186.13	361.26	196.40	359.00	3821.3
0.2505	3965.1	37936	3828.2	4794.0	1993.5	4542.3	185.40	364.68	180.99	356.90	3839.2
0.3004	3941.8	37838	3820.0	4800.7	1984.1	4714.0	184.76	367.75	167.49	355.07	3855.0
0.3503	3920.7	37749	3812.6	4806.8	1975.5	4871.2	184.18	370.61	155.20	353.41	3869.5
0.4002	3900.9	37665	3805.5	4812.5	1967.4	5019.1	183.63	373.35	143.67	351.84	3883.1
0.4501	3881.8	37584	3798.7	4818.1	1959.6	5161.8	183.11	376.03	132.59	350.34	3896.3
0.5000	3863.2	37505	3792.0	4823.5	1951.9	5302.3	182.60	378.71	121.72	348.87	3909.2
0.5499	3844.6	37426	3785.2	4829.0	1944.2	5443.7	182.08	381.45	110.83	347.40	3922.2
0.5998	3825.6	37344	3778.3	4834.6	1936.3	5588.7	181.56	384.31	99.692	345.89	3935.6
0.6497	3805.7	37259	3771.0	4840.4	1927.9	5740.7	181.01	387.35	88.063	344.32	3949.6
0.6996	3784.5	37168	3763.1	4846.7	1919.0	5904.1	180.42	390.67	75.618	342.64	3964.6
0.7495	3761.2	37067	3754.4	4853.6	1909.1	6085.0	179.78	394.43	61.899	340.79	3981.3
0.7994	3734.5	36951	3744.4	4861.6	1897.6	6293.2	179.04	398.85	46.181	338.67	4000.5
0.8493	3702.2	36811	3732.1	4871.3	1883.7	6547.0	178.15	404.38	57.145	336.10	4023.8
0.8992	3659.6	36624	3715.7	4884.2	1865.0	6886.1	176.96	412.03	41.896	332.71	4055.1
0.9491	3591.5	36323	3689.0	4790.4	1791.6	7435.8	175.07	425.11	33.579	327.27	4105.9
0.9990	3290.2	34952	3662.0	4642.6	1736.4	10000	166.67	500.00	21.009	312.22	4394.1



الشكل (1-3)
 Z^* مع درجات القبول Mu عندما (جميع معاملات النموذج مضببة)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & Z^* && (0 < \alpha < \infty) \\
 & (&&) x's \\
 &) && (\alpha) \\
 & x's && Z^* && (1 \leq \alpha \leq 40) \\
 (20) & && Z^* && , \alpha \geq 40 \\
 & && (2) \\
 & && (0.0490) && (0.0010 \leq Mu \leq 0.999) \\
 -: & && (2-3)
 \end{aligned}$$

	($Z^*=3439.1$)	-1
	($Z^*=4394.1$) , ($Mu=0.0010$)	
($2 \leq \alpha \leq 40$)	($Mu=0.999$)	
	. (2)	
($2 \leq \alpha \leq 40$)	Z^*	-2
	(α , Z^*)	
	. ($0.0010 \leq Mu \leq 0.999$)	
	Z^*	-3
	Z^*	
	(0.999- 0.9491)	
	Z^*	-4
	($2 \leq \alpha \leq 40$)	
	($\alpha=2$)	Z^*
($\Delta z^* = 894.6$)	($Z^* = 4333.7$)	($Z^* = 3439.1$)
Z^*	(0.0509 0.001)	
, وهذا السلوك لقيم دالة الهدف ينطبق على جميع قيم العامل ($Mu > 0.5000$)		
	Z^*	($2 \leq \alpha \leq 40$) المضرب
Mu, α, Z^*	(2- 3)	,
	Z^*	,



الشكل (2-3)
قيم Z^* بالملايين مع درجات القبول وعامل المضرب المختلفة عندما (جميع معاملات النموذج
مضبية)

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(α)

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(1-3) -3

(Z*) (Mu) -

(0.0010 ≤ Mu ≤ 0.9999) Z*

() (0.049)

. (4394.1)

() -

(0.5) ()

. (0.7) (0.3)

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(2-3) -4

(840) -

s -

 $(1 \leq \alpha \leq 40)$ $(0.0010 \leq \text{Mu} \leq 0.9999)$

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(420))

.((2 2 ≤ α ≤ 40

-

 $(0.0010 \leq \text{Mu} \leq 0.9999)$ $(\alpha = 40)$. $(\alpha = 2)$

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. 2007

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