

*

/
2009-2008

, (76)

Regression

AMOS Ver (5)

Stepwise
SPSS Ver (17)

AMOS
X₃ () X₁
() X₂ ()
() Y () X₅

2010/ 10/13 :

2010/ 7/ 25:

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Studying Direct and Indirect Influences for Variables Affecting the Scientific Level of Institute Students by Using Path Analysis

Abstract

In this research we use path analysis to study the variables affecting the scientific level of institute students. Data were from the Technical Institute of Nineveh Examination Committee for students of the first stage Department of Financial and Banking for the academic year 2008-2009 which contains eight independent variables represent study materials and dependent variable which represents of student final average and the sample size is (76) students, and then path analysis is applied by configuring the proposed causal models and then used Stepwise Regression method for a sample estimator for each proposed model using the SPSS Ver. (17) and the program AMOS Ver (5) to find the of direct and indirect effects and total effects for all estimated models, as well as charting the nets of all models using the AMOS results and through the clear importance of the variables first X_1 (Internal Banking Operation) , followed by the third variable X_3 (Financial Economic) followed by the second variable X_2 (Financial Reading) , and finally the fifth variable X_5 (Risk Management) in effect on the variable Y (the average of student final).

:

(Exogenous Variables)

(Endogenous Variable)

(Multivariate

Analysis)

(1983 ,).

(causal models)

Sewall Wright 1921

(1987 ,) -:

-1

-2

. (

Residual

Least Square

...

"

"

,

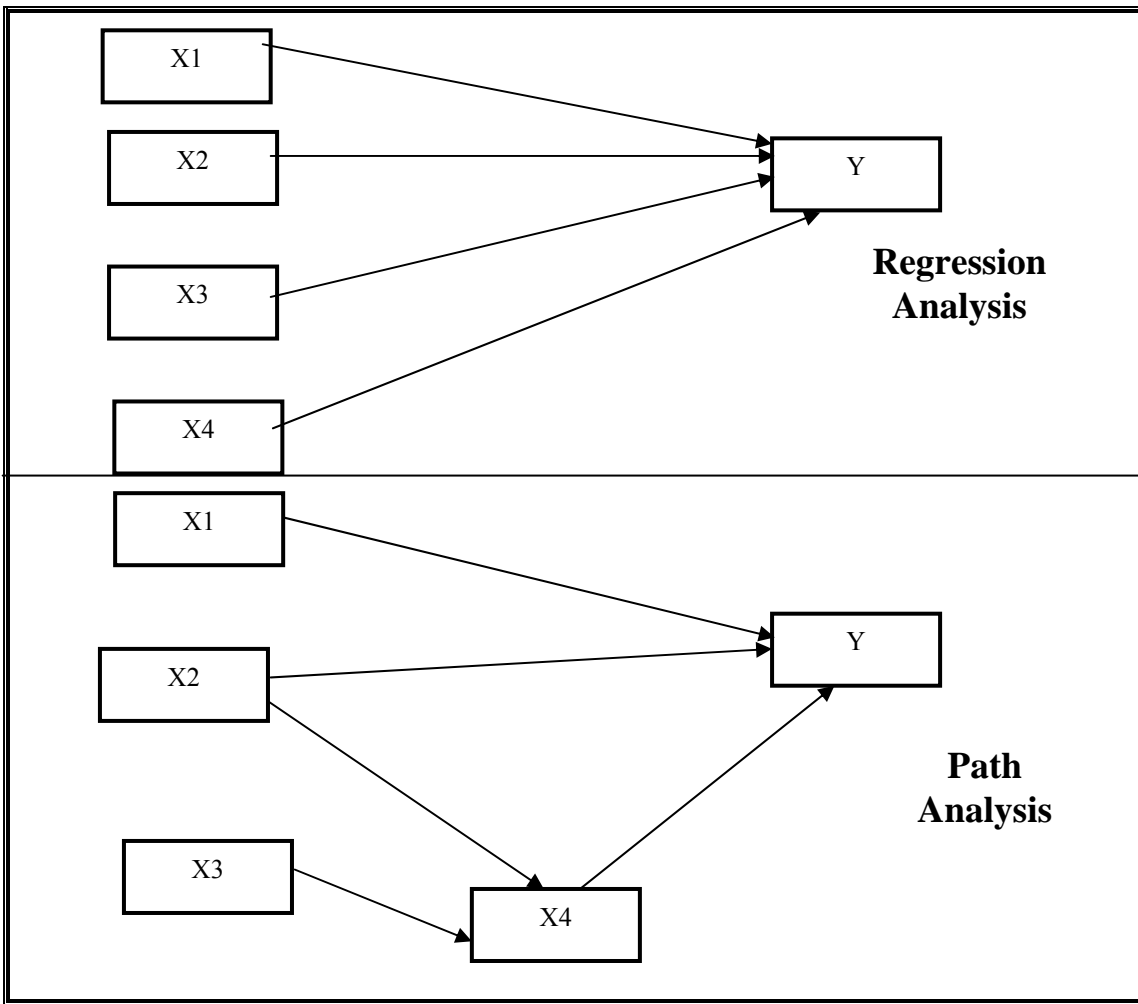
.

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"

(2006 ,

) .



:(1)

,) :

(2003

: -1

: -2

Path

...

Coefficient

(Lieras,2005) :

_____x

=

:

$$e_i = \sqrt{1 - R^2}$$

:

: R^2

: e_i

Spss(V.17)

() /

(76)

-:

, 2009-2008

...

Stepwise Regression

-:

$$X_1 = 0.32X_6 + 0.33X_7 + 0.34X_8 + P_{2V}V \quad \dots(6)$$

$$X_2 = 0.31X_1 + 0.50X_6 + P_{2E}E \quad \dots(7)$$

$$X_3 = 0.32X_1 + 0.28X_6 + 0.30X_7 + P_{2U}U \quad \dots(8)$$

$$X_5 = 0.34X_1 + 0.43X_2 + 0.30X_3 - 0.43X_7 + P_{5Z}Z \quad \dots(9)$$

$$Y = 0.492X_1 + 0.246X_2 + 0.280X_3 + 0.086X_5 + P_{yW}W \quad \dots(10)$$

:

$$(14) \quad (1) \quad (\quad)$$

. Y

Endogenous)

X_8, X_7, X_6, X_4 أما X_5, X_3, X_2, X_1 (variables

(Exogenous variables)

$$(Y) \quad (10) \quad (9-6)$$

X_5, X_3, X_2, X_1

(Structure Equation System)

:

X_1

$$X_8, X_7, X_6 \quad (6)$$

, X_1

, X_6 X_7, X_8 -:

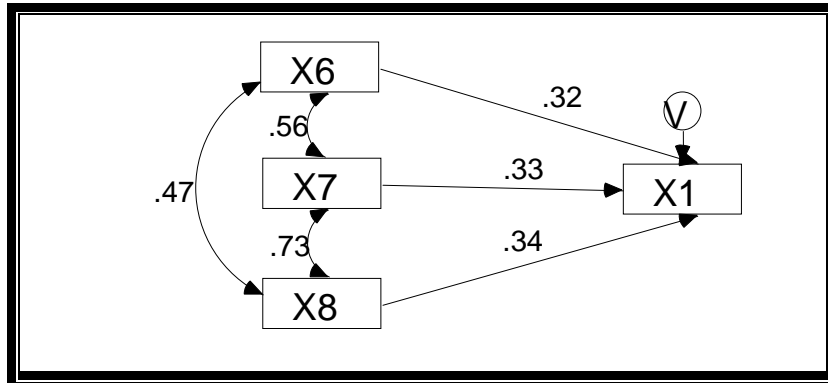
$$(\quad) \quad (0.34) \quad X_8 (\quad)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\quad) \quad X_7 \\
 & \quad) \quad X_6 (\quad) \quad (0.33) \\
 & (X_4) \quad , (0.32) \quad (\\
 & \quad . (X_1)
 \end{aligned}$$

() : (1)

X_1

X_8	X_7	X_6	
0.34	0.33	0.32	X_1



X_8, X_7, X_6 : (2)

X_1

X_2

, X_2 X_6, X_1 (7)

) X_1, X_6 -:

) (0.50) X_6 (

) X_5 () ,(0.31) X_1 (

, (X_2) X_8 (

X_2 X_8, X_7, X_6

0.103, 0.101, 0.098 : X_1

X_2

. (4)

:(2)

 X_2, X_1

X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.320	0.328	0.336	X_1
0.307	0.503	0.000	0.000	X_2

:(3)

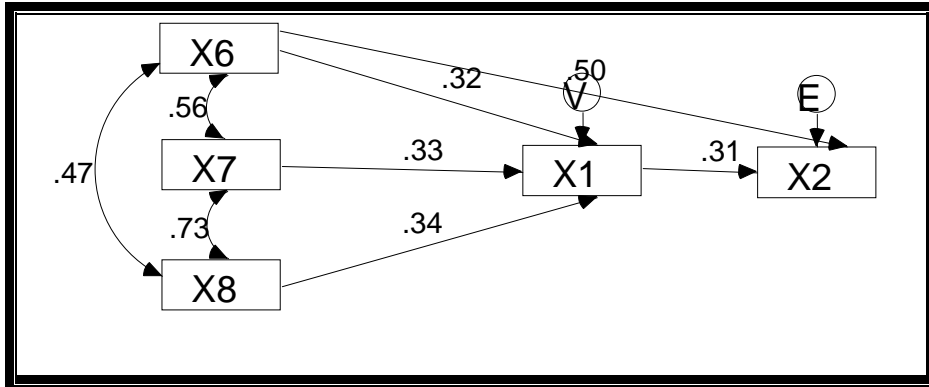
 X_2, X_1

X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	X_1
0.000	0.098	0.101	0.103	X_2

:(4)

 X_2, X_1

X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.320	0.328	0.336	X_1
0.307	0.601	0.101	0.103	X_2



X_6, X_1

:(3)

X_2

X_3

X_7, X_6, X_1

(8)

, X_3

X_7, X_6, X_1 -:

(0.32)

X_1 (

)

)

(0.28)

X_6 (

)

()

(0.30)

X_7 (

, (X_3)

X_5 (

) X_2

X_8, X_7, X_6

0.109, 0.106, 0.104 :

X_1

X_3

X_3

. (7)

:(5)

 X_3, X_2, X_1

X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.320	0.328	0.336	X_1
0.324	0.277	0.299	0.000	X_3
0.307	0.503	0.000	0.000	X_2

:(6)

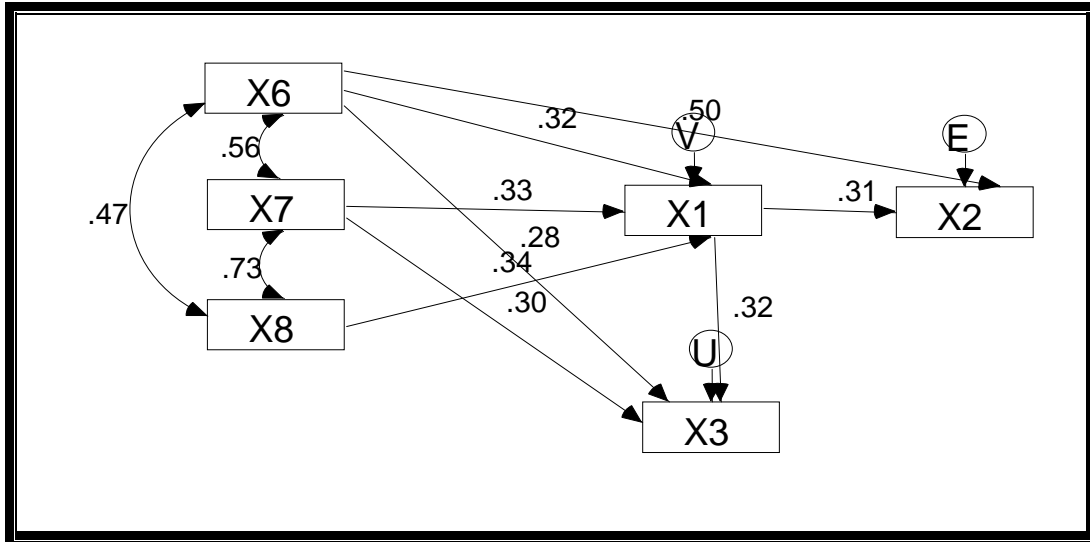
 X_3, X_2, X_1

X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	X_1
0.000	0.104	0.106	0.109	X_3
0.000	0.098	0.101	0.103	X_2

:(7)

 X_3, X_2, X_1

X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.253	0.366	0.350	X_1
0.403	0.374	0.563	0.141	X_3
0.376	0.582	0.138	0.132	X_2



X_7, X_6, X_1 : (4)

X_3

X_5

X_7, X_3, X_2, X_1 (9)

, X_5

X_3, X_1, X_7, X_2 -:

) (0.43) X_2 ()

) (-0.43) X_7 (

(0.34) X_1 (

(0.30) X_3 ()

, (X_5) X_8 X_6

X_8, X_7, X_6, X_1

0.189, 0.274, 0.477, 0.228 : X_5

X_5

. (10)

:(8)

 X_5, X_3, X_2, X_1

X_2	X_3	X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.320	0.328	0.336	X_1
0.000	0.000	0.324	0.277	0.299	0.000	X_3
0.000	0.000	0.307	0.503	0.000	0.000	X_2
0.425	0.300	0.335	0.000	-0.428	0.000	X_5

:(9)

 X_5, X_3, X_2, X_1

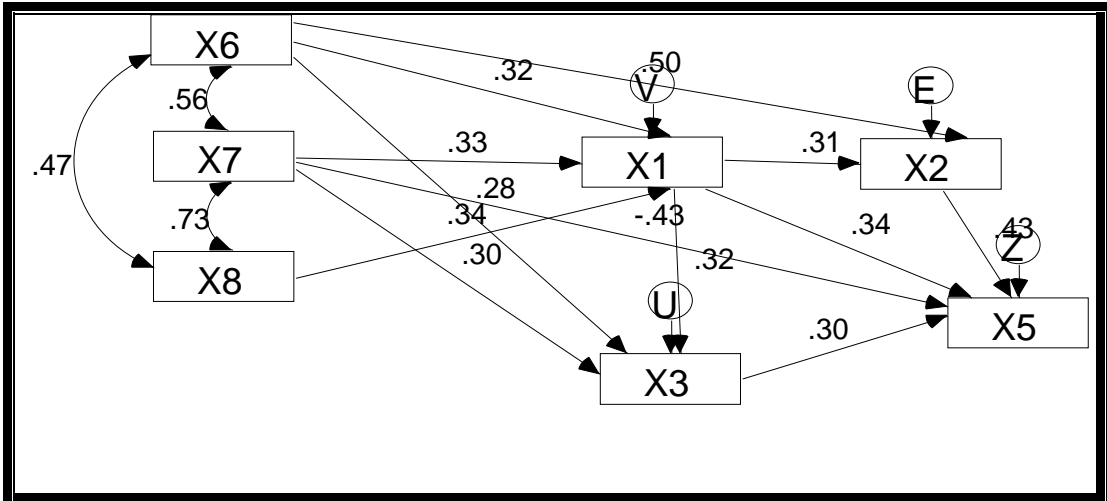
X_2	X_3	X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	X_1
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.104	0.106	0.109	X_3
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.098	0.101	0.103	X_2
0.000	0.000	0.228	0.477	0.274	0.189	X_5

:(10)

 X_5, X_3, X_2, X_1

X_2	X_3	X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.320	0.328	0.336	X_1
0.000	0.000	0.324	0.381	0.405	0.109	X_3
0.000	0.000	0.307	0.601	0.101	0.103	X_2
0.425	0.300	0.563	0.477	-0.154	0.189	X_5

...



X_7, X_3, X_2, X_1 : (5)

X_5

Y

$, X_3, X_2, X_1$ (10)

$, Y, X_5$

X_5, X_2, X_3, X_1 :-

(0.49) X_1 ()

(0.28) X_3 ()

(0.247) X_2 ()

X_5 ()

$, X_3, X_2, X_1$, (0.087)

$, 0.026, 0.037, 0.216$: Y X_8, X_7, X_6

$0.239, 0.287, 0.455$

. (13)

Y

, X_3 , X_2 , X_1 : (11)

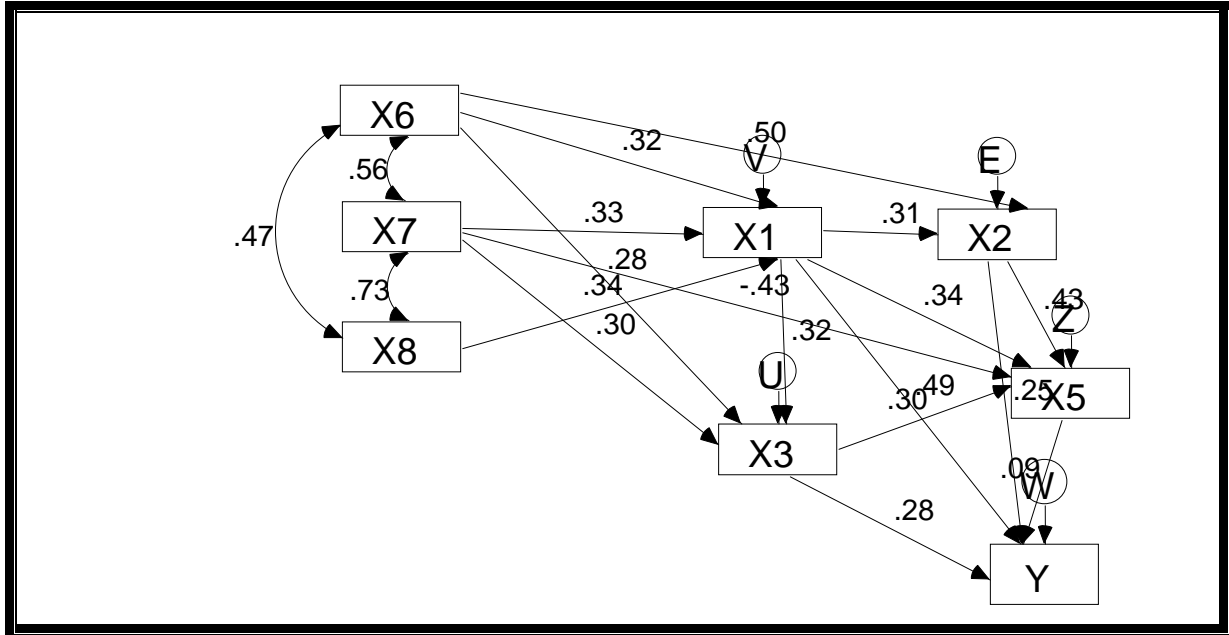
Y				X_5				
X_5	X_2	X_3	X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8		
0.000	0.000	0.000	.000	0.320	0.328	0.336	X_1	
0.000	0.000	0.000	.324	0.277	0.299	0.000	X_3	
0.000	0.000	0.000	.307	0.503	0.000	0.000	X_2	
0.000	0.425	0.300	.335	0.000	-0.428	0.000	X_5	
0.087	0.247	0.281	.494	0.000	0.000	0.000	Y	

, X_2 , X_1 : (12)

Y				X_5 , X_3				
X_5	X_2	X_3	X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8		
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	X_1	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.104	0.106	0.109	X_3	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.098	0.101	0.103	X_2	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.228	0.477	0.274	0.189	X_5	
0.000	0.037	0.026	0.216	0.455	0.287	0.239	Y	

, X_3 , X_2 , X_1 : (13)

Y				X_5				
X_5	X_2	X_3	X_1	X_6	X_7	X_8		
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.320	0.328	0.336	X_1	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.324	0.381	0.405	0.109	X_3	
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.307	0.601	0.101	0.103	X_2	
0.000	0.425	0.300	0.563	0.477	-0.154	0.189	X_5	
0.087	0.284	0.307	0.710	0.455	0.287	0.239	Y	



X_5, X_3, X_2, X_1 : (6)
Y

-:
 () X_1 -1
) X_3 $P_{1y}=0.494$
 $P_{3y} = 0.281$ ()
 () X_2
) X_5 $P_{2y} = 0.247$
 $P_{5y} = 0.087$ ()
 X_1 ,
 X_2 X_3
 (0.710) Y
 . (0.284) (0.307)

...

(1)

Y

:(14)

		x1	x2	x3	x4	x5	x6	x7	x8	Y
x1	Pearson Correlation	1	.641**	.733**	.512**	.507**	.663**	.755**	.728**	.898**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
x2	Pearson Correlation	.641**	1	.626**	.373**	.576**	.707**	.596**	.515**	.785**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000		.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
x3	Pearson Correlation	.733**	.626**	1	.504**	.516**	.660**	.699**	.654**	.838**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
x4	Pearson Correlation	.512**	.373**	.504**	1	.237	.469**	.638**	.706**	.701**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.001	.000		.039	.000	.000	.000	.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
x5	Pearson Correlation	.507**	.576**	.516**	.237	1	.815**	.290*	.271*	.621**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.039		.000	.011	.018	.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
x6	Pearson Correlation	.663**	.707**	.660**	.469**	.815**	1	.562**	.470**	.812**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
x7	Pearson Correlation	.755**	.596**	.699**	.638**	.290*	.562**	1	.735**	.845**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.011	.000		.000	.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
x8	Pearson Correlation	.728**	.515**	.654**	.706**	.271*	.470**	.735**	1	.822**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.018	.000	.000		.000
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
y	Pearson Correlation	.898**	.785**	.838**	.701**	.621**	.812**	.845**	.822**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	
	N	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76

**. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).