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:

NAIC_c

AIC_c BIC AIC

NAIC_c

1980-2006

.BIC

BIC

Comparison of some information criteria performance for selecting time series models in lower orders

Abstract

In this research we display some information criteria for time series like AIC,BIC,AICc and others. Beside that a

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proposal criteria is NAICc , two methods have been used for comparison of performance criteria by simulated and real data and we got encouraging results.

Introduction -: .1

.(Konishi and Kitagawa,2008).

(Measures of
(Kullback and Leibler) -
(
(BIC)

ARIMA
Divergence)
1951
Akaike
(AIC)

Objective of Research -: .2

-: .3

Akaike 1973

An

(Anderson and Burnham,2002) Information Criterion
(AIC) Akaike Information Criterion

(Kullback and Leibler,1951) -

(Overfitting)

penalty term

(Brockwell and Davis,1987) (Mantolos et al.2008)

Information Criteria : .4

1951

Sufficient

Information

f K-L Statistics

) f (full reality) ()

, n n (

() g

I(f,g) K-L

$$I(f, g) = \int f(x) \log \left(\frac{f(x)}{g(x|\theta)} \right) \quad (1)$$

(Anderson f g

K-L ,and Burnham,2004)

:

K-L 1973

(θ) f

, (Anderson and Burnham,2002) $g_i(x|\theta)$

K-L ,g I(f,g)

(Anderson and

,Burnham,2004)

f () I(f,g) θ

parameter space g

, sample space

. (Anderson and Burnham,2002) .

: K-L

$$I(f, g) = \int f(x) \log(f(x)) dx - \int f(x) \log(g(x | \theta)) dx \quad (2)$$

$$I(f, g) = E_f[\log(f(x))] - E_f[\log(g(x | \theta))] \quad (3)$$

$$(C) \quad E_f[\log(f(x))] \quad , f$$

:

$$I(f, g) = C - E_f[\log(g(x | \theta))] \quad (4)$$

:

$$C = \int f(x) \log(f(x)) dx$$

C

$$E_f[\log(g(x | \theta))] -$$

Akaike Information Criterion(AIC) : معيار معلومات اكاكي :
1973

K-L

$$E_y E_x [\log(g(x | \hat{\theta}(y)))] :$$

$$\theta \quad E_f[\log(g(x | \theta))]$$

(y)

(g)

 θ

(MLE)

...

$$E_y E_x$$

y

f

. K-L

K-L

1974

K

$$E_y E_x [\log(g(x | \hat{\theta}(y)))]$$

(g)

:

$$E_y E_x [\log(g(x | \hat{\theta}(y)))]$$

$$\log(L(\hat{\theta} | \text{data})) - K$$

$$\log(L(\hat{\theta} | \text{data})) - K = C - \hat{E}_{\hat{\theta}} \left[I \left(f, \hat{g} \right) \right] \tag{5}$$

$$\hat{g} = g(\cdot | \hat{\theta}) :$$

)

(

K-L

:

$$\text{relative } \hat{E}(K-L) = \log(L(\hat{\theta} | \text{data})) - K \tag{6}$$

K

() (-2)

:

$$\text{AIC} = -2 \log(L(\hat{\theta} | \text{data})) + 2K \tag{7}$$

(Anderson and Burnham,2004)

Makridakis et al.(1998)

AIC

L

AIC

AIC

$$-2 \log L \approx n(1 + \log(2\pi)) + n \log \sigma^2 \tag{8}$$

AIC

σ^2

$$AIC \approx n(1 + \log(2\pi)) + n \log \sigma^2 + 2K \tag{9}$$

$$AIC \approx n \log \sigma^2 + 2K \tag{10}$$

AIC

AIC

Lack of fit

(10)

AIC

(2K)

unreliability

bias

tradeoff

underfitting ()

variance

...

, overfitting

AIC

, principle of parsimony

. $n \geq 20$

$n \geq 30$

AIC

(Anderson and

. (Mutua,1994) Burnham,2002)

AIC

AR

AIC

1978

. (BIC)

Bayesian Modification of AIC

(Chatfield,1995)

Bayesian Information Criterion :

:2-4

(BIC)

) SIC

AIC

(Schwarz Information Criterion

1978

1978

prior probabilities

M_j

θ_j

$P(M_j)$

$P(M_j | \text{data})$

posterior probability

:

$$P(M_j | x) = c_{P(M_j)} \int P(Y | \theta_j) P(\theta_j | M_j) d\theta_j \tag{11}$$

likelihood of the data : $P(Y | \theta_j)$
 : $P(\theta_j | M_j)$

$$BIC = -2(\log \text{ maximized likelihood}) + (\log n)(\text{ number of parameters})$$

$$BIC = n \log \left(\frac{SSR}{n} \right) + k \log(n) \tag{12}$$

BIC , AIC
 .AIC
 BIC
 (pena,2001) .

Akaike Information Criterion(AIC_c):

**:3-4
 Corrected**

, (Brockwell and Davis(1993)
 AIC $2(k+1)(k+2)/(n-k-2)$ AIC
 :

$$AIC_c = n \log \sigma^2 + 2k + \frac{2(k+1)(k+2)}{(n-k-2)} \tag{13}$$

k
 , AIC

...
 n k AICc
 (Chatfield and . (k , n)
 (Anderson and Burnham,2004) Faraway,1998)

: 4-4

Normality of Akaike Information Criterion (NAIC)

(10)

()

) NAIC

:(2007

$$NAIC = \log \sigma^2 + \frac{2k}{n} \tag{14}$$

Proposed Information :

5-4

Criterion

(NAIC)

(AIC_c) Brockwell and Davis (1993)

NAIC_c

:

$$NAIC_c = \text{Log} \sigma^2 + \left(\frac{2k}{n} \right) + \frac{2(k+1)(k+2)}{(n-k-2)} \tag{15}$$

: .5

-: (True Model)

- :- .

AR(1)

ARMA(1,1)

MA(1)

-:

(155)

(55)

.(255)

55 AR(1)

ARMA(1,1) MA(2) MA(1) AR(2) AR(1)

ARMA(1,2) ARMA(2,1)

AR(1)

.ARMA(1,1)

MA(1)

n=50

AR(1)

.250,150,50

-:

 $\phi_1 = 0.8$

: (1)

 $\phi_1 = 0.8$ $n=50$ AR(1)

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AICc	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	-1.5802	0.3319	-1.3249	-0.0316	0.2237
AR(2)	2	1.4511	5.2752	1.9728	0.0290	0.5507
ARMA(1,1)	2	1.4616	5.2857	1.9833	0.0292	0.5509
ARMA(2,1)	3	4.5028	10.2389	5.3917	0.0901	0.9790
ARMA(1,2)	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MA(1)	1	11.6960	13.6081	11.9513	0.2339	0.4892
MA(2)	2	6.7954	10.6194	7.3171	0.1359	0.6576

:-----

(50) AR(1)

: (2)

 $\phi_1 = 0.8$ $n=50$ AR(1)

التجربة	نتائج المعايير				
r=20	AIC	BIC	AICc	NAIC	NAIC _c
1.	-1.5802	0.3319	-1.3249	-0.0316	0.2237
2.	-19.5468	-17.6348	-19.2915	-0.3909	-0.1356
3.	18.1210	-16.2090	-17.8657	-0.3624	-0.1071
4.	8.6434	10.5555	8.8987	0.1729	0.4282
5.	-8.0141	-6.1021	-7.7588	-0.1603	0.0950
6.	3.9466	5.8586	4.2019	0.0789	0.3342
7.	4.5299	6.4419	4.7852	0.0906	0.3459
8.	-13.3466	-11.4346	-13.0913	-0.2669	-0.0116
9.	-11.5783*	-8.8971	-11.0566*	-0.2316*	0.0391
10.	5.59742	7.5094	5.8527	0.1119	0.3672
11.	-20.9152	-20.1837*	-20.6599	-0.4183*	-0.1866*
12.	0.8826	2.7946	1.1379	0.0177	0.2730
13.	0.6417	2.5537	0.8970	0.0128	0.2681
14.	-6.3263	-4.4143	-6.0710	-0.1265	0.1288
15.	5.3268	7.2388	5.5821	0.1065	0.3618
16.	-5.1877	-3.2757	-4.9324	-0.1038	0.1515
17.	-11.1137	-9.2017	-10.8584	-0.2223	0.0330
18.	2.9803	4.8923	3.2356	0.0596	0.3149
19.	26.3553	28.2673	26.6106	0.5271	0.7824
20.	15.9346	17.8466	16.1899	0.3187	0.5740
نسبة النجاح	%95	%95	%95	%90	%95

(*)

AIC ,BIC, AIC_c

%95

. %90

NAIC

 $\phi_1 = 0.5$

n=150

AR(1)

-:

: (3)

 $\phi_1 = 0.5$

n=150

AR(1)

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	-39.1655	-36.1549	-39.0839	-0.2611	-0.1795
AR(2)	2	-36.1819	-30.1606	-36.0175	-0.2412	-0.0768
ARMA(1,1)	2	-36.1819	-30.1606	-36.0175	-0.2412	-0.0768
ARMA(2,1)	3	-32.0404	-23.0085	-31.7645	-0.2136	0.06230
ARMA(1,2)	3	-33.2047	-24.1728	-32.9288	-0.2214	0.0545
MA(1)	1	-32.2234	-29.2128	-32.1418	-0.2148	-0.1332
MA(2)	2	-32.885	-26.8638	-32.7206	-0.2192	-0.0548

-:

...

: (4)

 $\phi_1 = 0.5$ $n=150$ AR(1)

التجربة	نتائج المعايير				
	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
r=20					
1.	-39.1655	-36.1549	-39.0839	-0.2611	-0.1795
2.	-9.2085	-6.1979	-9.1269	-0.0614	0.0202
3.	-8.8856	-5.8750	-8.8040	-0.0592	-0.0368
4.	-9.5321	-6.5215	-9.4505	-0.0635	0.0181
5.	-20.7979	-17.7873	-20.7163	-0.1387	-0.0571
6.	-17.9273*	-14.1644	-17.7629*	-0.1195*	-0.0329
7.	17.7890	20.7997	17.8706	0.1186	0.2002
8.	1.5493	4.5600	1.6309	0.0103	0.0919
9.	25.5506	28.5612	25.6322	0.1703	0.2519
10.	11.1756*	14.8788	11.3400*	0.0745*	0.1607
11.	-11.8173	-8.8067	-11.7357	-0.0788	0.0028
12.	0.1891	3.1997	0.2707	0.0013	0.0829
13.	15.5869*	19.3072	15.8628*	0.1039*	0.1902
14.	1.5493	4.5600	1.6309	0.0103	0.0919
15.	8.893	11.9000	8.9709	0.0593	0.1409
16.	20.1998	23.2105	20.2814	0.1347	0.2163
17.	0.1952	3.8058	0.8768	0.0053	0.0869
18.	-1.1835	1.8271	-1.1019	-0.0079	0.0737
19.	-27.5848	-24.5742	-27.5032	-0.1839	-0.1023
20.	-11.9819	-8.9712	-11.9003	-0.0799	0.0017
نسبة النجاح	%85	%100	%85	%85	%100

(*)

AIC, AIC_c, NAICNAIC_c

BIC

%85

AR(1)

.%100

-:

 $\phi_1 = 0.5$

n=250

: (5)

 $\phi_1 = 0.5$ $n=250$ AR(1)

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	-35.9967	-32.4751	-35.9481	-0.1439	-0.0953
AR(2)	2	-33.1250	-26.0821	-33.0274	-0.1325	-0.0349
ARMA(1,1)	2	-33.1250	-26.0821	-33.0274	-0.1325	-0.0349
ARMA(2,1)	3	-30.2564	-19.6921	-30.0931	-0.1210	0.0423
ARMA(1,2)	3	-30.2564	-19.6921	-30.0931	-0.1210	0.0423
MA(1)	1	-25.4537	-21.9323	-25.4051	-0.1018	-0.0532
MA(2)	2	-29.9549	-22.9120	-29.8573	-0.1198	-0.0222

AR(1)

(250)

: (6)

 $\phi_1 = 0.5$ $n=250$ AR(1)

التجربة	نتائج المعايير				
	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
r=20					
1.	-35.9967	-32.4751	-35.9481	-0.1439	-0.0953
2.	-11.6140	-8.0926	-11.5654	-0.0461	0.0025
3.	-20.9583	-26.4369	-29.9097	-0.1198	-0.0712
4.	-32.5283	-29.0069	-32.4797	-0.1301	-0.0815
5.	32.1115	35.6330	32.1601	0.1284	0.1770
6.	31.2234	34.7449	31.2720	0.1249	0.1735
7.	4.2399	7.7614	4.2885	0.0169	0.0655
8.	7.7439*	12.6683	7.9072*	0.0309*	0.0853
9.	4.9821	8.5036	5.0307	0.0199	0.0685
10.	46.3272	49.8487	46.3758	0.1853	0.2339
11.	-7.9452	-4.4238	-7.8966	-0.0318	0.0168
12.	-16.4116	-12.8902	-16.3630	-0.0656	-0.0170
13.	-10.8233	-7.3019	-10.7747	-0.0433	0.0053
14.	32.1115	35.6330	32.1601	0.1284	0.1770
15.	-20.2078	-16.6863	-20.1592	-0.0808	-0.0322
16.	23.3149	26.8364	23.3635	0.0933	0.1419
17.	23.0853	26.6067	23.1339	0.0923	0.1409
18.	42.6091*	46.4760	42.7067*	0.1704*	0.2204
19.	17.7437	21.2652	17.7923	0.0710	0.1196
20.	23.0086*	27.0659	23.1062*	0.0920*	0.1428
	%85	%100	%85	%85	%100

(*)

AIC, AIC_c, NAIC

BIC % 85

.%100

NAIC_c

$\theta_1 = -0.8$

n=50

MA(1)

-:

: (7)

$\theta_1 = -0.8$

n=50

MA(1)

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	6.8699	8.7820	7.1252	0.1374	0.3927
AR(2)	2	8.3410	12.1650	8.8627	0.1668	0.6885
ARMA(1,1)	2	3.1223	6.9464	3.6440	0.0624	0.5841
ARMA(2,1)	3	5.2748	11.0108	6.1637	0.1055	0.9944
ARMA(1,2)	3	4.7033	10.4394	5.5922	0.0914	0.9830
MA(1)	1	0.1772	2.0892	0.4325	0.0035	0.2588
MA(2)	2	3.1529	6.9769	3.6746	0.0631	0.5848

:

: (8)

 $\theta_1 = -0.8$ $n=50$ MA(1)

التجربة r=20	نتائج المعايير				
	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
1.	0.1772	2.0892	0.4325	0.0035	0.2588
2.	-21.3564	-19.4444	-21.1011	-0.4271	-0.1718
3.	-22.4051*	-16.9396	-21.5162*	-0.4784*	-0.2231*
4.	8.5953	10.5073	8.8506	0.1719	0.4272
5.	-7.3044	-5.3924	-7.0491	-0.1461	0.1092
6.	2.3934	4.3055	2.6487	0.0479	0.3032
7.	4.8332	6.7452	5.0885	0.0967	0.3520
8.	-14.3507*	-10.5267*	-13.8290*	-0.2870*	0.0199
9.	2.6261	4.5381	2.8814	0.0525	0.3078
10.	-21.4282	-19.5162	-21.1729	-0.4286	-0.1733
11.	2.0150	3.9270	2.2703	0.0403	0.2956
12.	-1.0034	0.9086	-0.7481	-0.0201	0.2352
13.	-12.0184	-10.1664	-11.8231	-0.2416	0.0137
14.	4.7575	6.6696	5.0128	0.0952	0.3505
15.	-4.9516	-3.0396	-4.6963	-0.0990	0.1563
16.	-10.7317	-8.8197	-10.4764	-0.2146	0.0407
17.	2.6804	4.5924	2.9357	0.0536	0.3089
18.	22.7235*	25.7828	23.6124*	0.4545*	0.7327
19.	14.1002	16.0123	14.3555	0.2820	0.5373
20.	-9.0012	-7.0891	-8.7459	-0.1800	0.0753
	%85	%95	%85	%85	%95

(*)

AIC, AIC_c, NAIC

BIC % 85

. % 95

NAIC_c

n=150

MA(1)

-:

 $\theta_1 = -0.5$

MA(1)

: (9)

. $\theta_1 = -0.5$ n=150

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	-30.7234	-27.7128	-30.6418	-0.2048	-0.1232
AR(2)	2	-30.7898	-24.7685	-30.6254	-0.2053	-0.0409
ARMA(1,1)	2	-35.3996	-29.3784	-35.2352	-0.2360	-0.0716
ARMA(2,1)	3	-32.8156	-23.7837	-32.5397	-0.2188	0.0571
ARMA(1,2)	3	-32.2338	-23.2019	-31.9579	-0.2149	0.0610
MA(1)	1	-38.1819	-35.1713	-38.1003	-0.2545	-0.1729
MA(2)	2	-35.2047	-29.1834	-34.9288	-0.2347	-0.0703

-:

: (10)

. $\theta_1 = -0.5$ n=150 MA(1)

التجربة	نتائج المعايير				
	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
r=20					
1.	-38.1819	-35.1713	-38.1003	-0.2545	-0.1729
2.	-10.3443	-7.3337	-10.2627	-0.0690	0.0126
3.	-7.6008	-4.2902	-2.5192	-0.0507	0.0309
4.	-7.1218	-4.1112	-7.0402	-0.0475	0.0341
5.	-21.3227	-18.3121	-21.2411	-0.1422	-0.0606
6.	-20.6234	-17.6128	-20.5418	-0.1375	-0.0559
7.	19.2669	22.2776	19.3485	0.1284	0.2100
8.	1.2481	4.2588	1.3297	0.0083	0.0899
9.	25.6151*	30.7250	25.7795*	0.1708*	0.2664
10.	12.0085	15.0192	12.0901	0.0801	0.1617
11.	-10.1815	-7.1709	-10.0999	-0.0679	0.0137
12.	-2.5689	0.4418	-2.4873	-0.0171	0.0645
13.	10.0311	13.0418	10.1127	0.0669	0.1485
14.	20.8338	25.38444	20.9154	0.1522	0.2338
15.	0.7952	3.8058	0.8768	0.0053	0.0869
16.	8.8893	11.9000	8.9709	0.0593	0.1409
17.	18.9993	22.8114	19.0809	0.1320	0.2136
18.	0.9463	3.9569	1.0279	0.0063	0.0879
19.	-0.4194	2.5912	-0.3378	-0.0028	0.0788
20.	-28.1339	-25.1233	-28.0523	-0.1876	-0.1060
	%95	%100	%95	%95	%100

(*)

AIC, AIC_c, NAICNAIC_c

BIC

%95

.%100

n=250

MA(1)

:

 $\theta_1 = -0.5$

: (11)

 $\theta_1 = -0.5$

n=250

MA(1)

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	-20.4812	-16.9597	-20.4326	-0.0819	-0.0333
AR(2)	2	-26.2596	-19.2167	-26.1620	-0.1050	-0.0074
ARMA(1,1)	2	-31.9676	-24.9247	-31.8700	-0.1279	-0.0303
ARMA(2,1)	3	-29.1030	-18.5387	-28.9397	-0.1164	0.0469
ARMA(1,2)	3	-29.3909	-18.8265	-29.2276	-0.1176	0.0457
MA(1)	1	-35.1250	-31.6035	-35.0764	-0.1405	-0.0919
MA(2)	2	-31.9676	-24.9247	-31.8700	-0.1325	-0.0349

(250) MA(1)

...
 : (12)
 $\theta_1 = -0.5$ $n=250$ MA(1)

r=20	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
1.	-35.1250	-31.6035	-35.0764	-0.1405	-0.0919
2.	-12.4033	-8.8858	-12.3547	-0.0496	-0.0010
3.	-31.9549	-28.4335	-31.9063	-0.1278	-0.0792
4.	-33.9676	-30.4461	-33.9190	-0.1359	-0.0873
5.	33.6582	37.1796	33.7068	0.1346	0.1832
6.	32.1115	35.6330	32.1601	0.1284	0.1770
7.	2.2499	5.7713	2.2985	0.0090	0.0576
8.	6.7054	10.2269	6.7540	0.0268	0.0754
9.	5.4757	8.9972	5.5243	0.0219	0.0705
10.	47.7886	51.3101	47.8372	0.1912	0.2398
11.	-8.5603*	-3.1264	-8.4627*	-0.0342*	0.022
12.	-16.1427	-12.6212	-16.0941	-0.0646	-0.016
13.	-10.2976	-6.7761	-10.2490	-0.0412	0.0074
14.	32.1115	35.6330	32.1601	0.1284	0.1770
15.	-20.4812	-16.9597	-20.4326	-0.0819	-0.0333
16.	-9.0866*	-2.8374	-8.9890*	-0.0363*	0.0241
17.	23.0853	26.6067	32.1339	0.0932	0.1409
18.	24.6886	28.2101	24.7372	0.0988	0.1479
19.	-27.6959	-24.1744	-27.6473	-0.1108	-0.0622
20.	38.9763*	43.7017	39.1396*	0.1559*	0.2093
	% 85	%100	% 85	% 85	%100

(*)

AIC, AIC_c, NAIC

BIC % 85

. %100

NAIC_c

n=50

ARMA(1,1)

-:

$\theta_1 = -0.8, \phi_1 = 0.8$

: (13)

 $\theta_1 = -0.8, \phi_1 = 0.8$ n=50 ARMA(1,1)

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	2.3885	4.3005	2.6438	0.0478	0.3031
AR(2)	2	-8.5001	-4.6760	-7.9784	0.6559	1.1776
ARMA(1,1)	2	-18.6357	-14.8117	-18.1140	-0.3727	0.1490
ARMA(2,1)	3	-15.6470	-9.9109	-14.7581	-0.3129	0.5760
ARMA(1,2)	3	-15.6470	-9.9109	-14.7581	-0.3129	0.760
MA(1)	1	17.0460	18.9580	17.3013	0.3409	0.5962
MA(2)	2	-10.5377	-6.7136	-10.0160	-0.2108	0.3109

-:

: (14)

 $\theta_1 = -0.8, \phi_1 = 0.8$ n=50 ARMA(1,1)

التجربة	نتائج المعايير				
	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
r=20					
1.	-18.6357	-14.8117	-18.1140	-0.3727	0.1490
2.	10.0622	13.8862	10.5839	0.2012	0.7229
3.	-5.6368	-1.8127	-5.1151	-0.1127	0.409
4.	-4.5869	-0.7628	-4.0652	-0.0917	0.4300
5.	4.2295	8.0535	4.7512	0.0846	0.6063
6.	7.7229	11.5469	8.2446	0.1545	0.6762
7.	1.7239	5.5480	2.2456	0.0345	0.5562
8.	6.5869	10.4110	7.1086	0.1317	0.6116*
9.	-7.5777	-3.7536	-7.0560	-0.1516	0.3701
10.	26.7635	30.5876	27.2852	0.5353	1.0570
11.	17.5891	21.4131	18.1108	0.3518	0.8735
12.	10.2302	14.0543	10.7519	0.2046	0.7263
13.	-2.5282	1.2958	-2.0065	-0.0506	0.4168*
14.	25.4786	29.3027	26.0003	0.5096	1.0313
15.	8.3959	12.2200	8.9176	0.1679	0.6896
16.	-1.1626	2.6615	-0.6409	-0.0233	0.4984
17.	-8.4615	-4.6375	-7.9398	-0.1692	0.3525
18.	8.8654	12.6895	9.3871	0.1773	0.6990
19.	15.1892	19.6132	16.3109	0.3158	0.8375
20.	15.3608	19.1848	15.8825	0.3072	0.8289
نسبة النجاح	% 100	% 100	% 100	% 100	% 90

(*)

AIC,BIC, AIC_c ,NAIC

NAIC_c %100

. % 90

n= 150 ARMA(1,1)

-. $\theta_1 = -0.8 \quad \phi_1 = 0.8$

: (15)

, $\phi_1 = 0.8$ n=150 ARMA(1,1)

. $\theta_1 = -0.8$

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	33.9034	36.9140	33.985	0.2260	0.3076
AR(2)	2	-5.9209	0.1003	-5.7565	-0.0395	0.1249
ARMA(1,1)	2	-35.3997	-29.3784	-35.2353	-0.2360	-0.0716
ARMA(2,1)	3	-32.4275	-23.3956	-32.1516	-0.2162	0.0597
ARMA(1,2)	3	-32.4275	-23.3956	-32.1516	-0.2162	0.0597
MA(1)	1	83.6100	86.6207	83.6916	0.5574	0.6390
MA(2)	2	9.0152	15.0365	9.1796	0.0601	0.2245

150 ARMA(1,1)

: (16)

n=150

ARMA(1,1)

$$\theta_1 = -0.8, \phi_1 = 0.8$$

التجربة r=20	نتائج المعايير				
	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
1.	-35.3997	-29.3784	-35.2353	-0.2360	-0.0716
2.	-7.8565	-1.8352	-7.6921	-0.0524	0.1120
3.	-3.0637	2.9575	-2.8993	-0.0204	0.1440
4.	-19.1476	-13.1263	-18.9832	-0.1277	0.0367
5.	-21.2628	-15.2415	-21.0984	-0.1418	0.0226
6.	21.6675	27.6887	21.8319	0.1444	0.3088
7.	5.4925	11.5138	5.6569	0.0366	0.3125
8.	-8.3443	-2.3230	-8.1799	-0.0556	0.1088
9.	-1.8111	4.2101	-1.6476	-0.0121	0.1523
10.	3.5493	9.5706	3.7137	0.0237	0.1881
11.	20.3282	26.3494	20.4926	0.1355	0.2999
12.	3.2481	9.2694	3.4125	0.0217	0.1861
13.	-24.6740	-18.6528	-24.5096	-0.1645	-0.0001
14.	20.7312	26.7525	20.8956	0.1382	0.3026
15.	20.3282	26.3494	20.6041	0.1355	0.2999
16.	-3.53618	2.4851	-3.37178	-0.0236	0.1408
17.	-15.8584	-9.8371	-15.6940	-0.1057	0.0587
18.	8.5794	14.6007	8.7438	0.0572	0.2216
19.	4.7481	10.7694	4.9125	0.0317	0.1961
20.	27.1655	33.1867	27.3299	0.1811	0.3455
نسبة النجاح	% 100	% 100	% 100	% 100	% 100

. % 100

NAIC_c

n=250

ARAM(1,1)

-:

$$\theta_1 = -0.8, \phi_1 = 0.8$$

: (17)

 $\theta_1 = -0.8, \phi_1 = 0.8$ $n=250$ ARMA(1,1)

Model	K	AIC	BIC	AICc	NAIC	NAIC _c
AR(1)	1	84.1460	87.6675	84.1946	0.3366	0.3852
AR(2)	2	21.1482	28.1911	21.2458	0.0846	0.1822
ARMA(1,1)	2	-31.9676	-24.9247	-31.8700	-0.1279	-0.0303
ARMA(2,1)	3	-29.3909	-18.8265	-29.2276	-0.1176	0.0457
ARMA(1,2)	3	-29.3909	-18.8265	-29.2276	-0.1176	0.0457
MA(1)	1	178.0218	181.5432	178.0704	0.7121	0.7607
MA(2)	2	38.0694	45.1123	38.1670	0.1523	0.2499

-:

: (18)

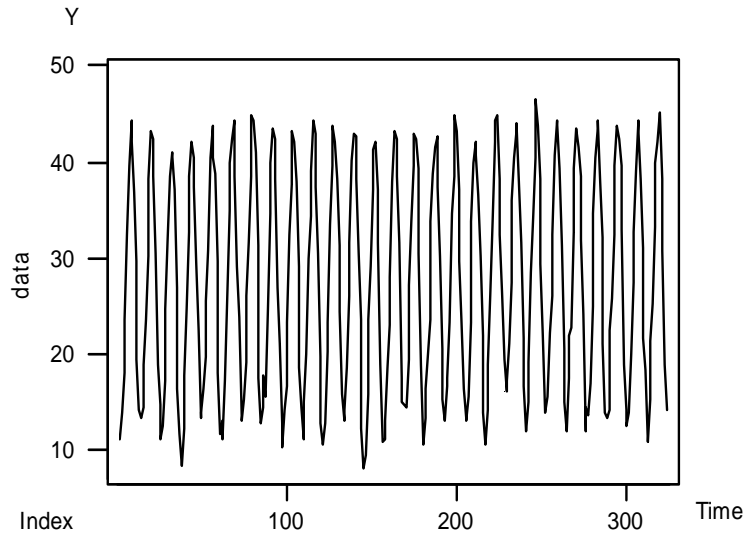
 $\theta_1 = -0.8, \phi_1 = 0.8$ $n=250$ ARMA(1,1)

التجربة	نتائج المعايير				
	AIC	BIC	AIC _c	NAIC	NAIC _c
r=20					
1.	-31.9676	-24.9247	-31.8700	-0.1279	-0.0303
2.	-10.1426	-3.0997	-10.0450	-0.0406	0.0570
3.	-31.3909	-24.3480	-31.2933	-0.1256	-0.0280
4.	-32.2564	-25.2135	-32.1588	-0.1290	-0.0314
5.	34.1115	41.1545	34.2091	0.1364	0.2340
6.	4.9980	12.0409	5.0956	0.0200	0.1176
7.	9.4404	16.4833	9.5380	0.0378	0.1354
8.	7.2291	14.2720	7.3267	0.0289	0.1265
9.	49.1634	56.2063	49.2610	0.1967	0.2943
10.	-8.0351	-0.9922	-7.9375	-0.0321	0.0655
11.	-24.5723	-17.5294	-24.4747	-0.0983	-0.0007
12.	-9.0866	-2.0437	-8.9890	-0.0363	0.0613
13.	35.2173	42.2602	35.3149	0.1409	0.2385
14.	-17.9347	-10.8918	-17.8371	-0.0717	0.0259
15.	24.3949	31.4379	24.4925	0.0976	0.1952
16.	42.1803	49.2232	42.2779	0.1687	0.2663
17.	18.3313	25.3742	18.4289	0.0733	0.1709
18.	23.7028	30.7457	23.8004	0.0948	0.1924
19.	-8.8233	-1.7804	-8.7257	-0.0353	0.0623
20.	1.7398	8.7827	1.8374	0.0070	0.1046
نسبة النجاح	% 100	% 100	% 100	% 100	% 100

. % 100

: -

1980-2006

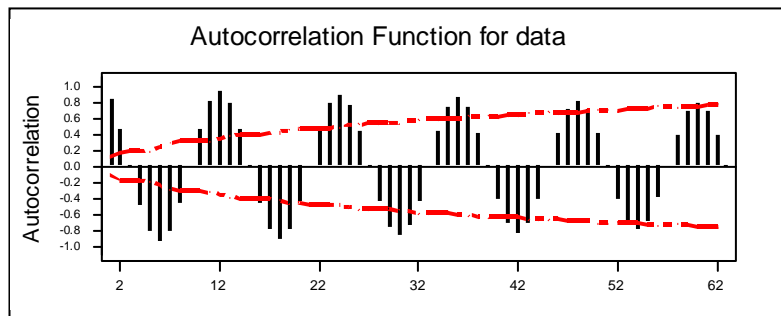


: (1)

1980-2006

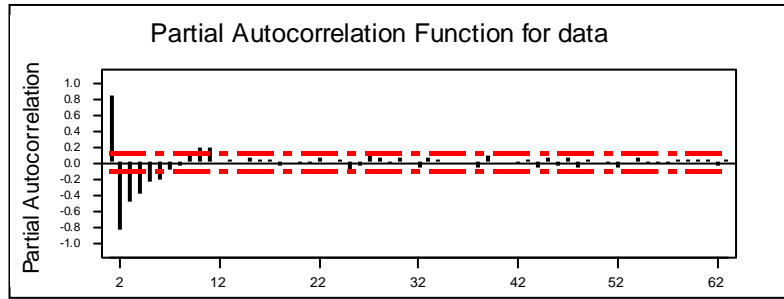
(1)

(3) (2)



ACF

: (2)



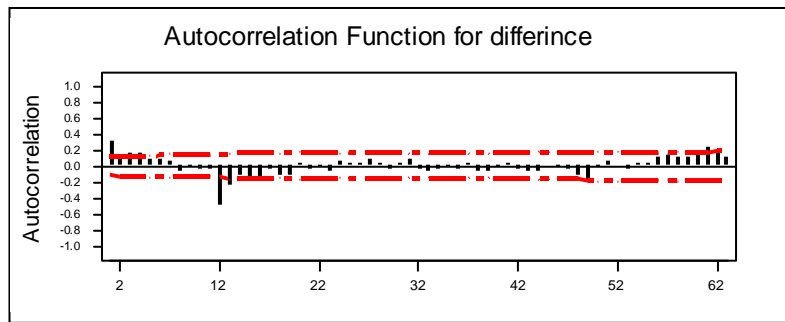
PACF : (3)

(5) (4)

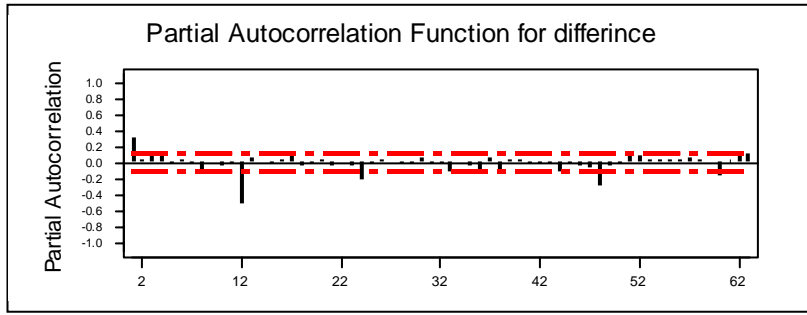
S=12

ARMA(1,1)*SARMA(0,1)

.ARMA(1,0)*SARMA(0,1)



: (4)



: (5)

ARMA (1,0)*SARMA(0,1)- ARMA (1,1)*SARMA(0,1)-
 ARMA (1,2)*SARMA(0,1)- ARMA (2,1)*SARMA(0,1)-
 ARMA (1,2)*SARMA(1,1)-ARMA (2,1)*SARMA(1,1) -
 ARMA (1,1)*SARMA(1,1)-ARMA (1,1)و- ARMA (2,1)و-
 ARMA (1,2)- SARMA(1,1)- SARMA(0,1).

: (19)

Model	k	AIC	BIC	AICc	NAIC	NAICc
ARMA(1,0)* SARMA(0,1)	2	296.061	303.5471	296.1389	0.9489	1.0268
ARMA(1,1)* SARMA(0,1)	3	294.6163	305.8453	294.7466	0.9443	1.0746
ARMA(1,2)* SARMA(0,1)	4	298.0973	313.0693	313.2654	0.9554	1.1515
ARMA(2,1)* SARMA(0,1)	4	296.4926	311.4646	311.6607	0.9503	1.1464
ARMA(1,2)* SARMA(1,1)	5	295.7579	314.4729	314.7483	0.9479	1.2233
ARMA(2,1)* SARMA(1,1)	5	296.6306	315.3456	315.6210	0.9507	1.2261
ARMA(1,1)* SARMA(1,1)	4	297.6044	312.5764	312.7725	0.9539	1.1500
ARMA(1,1)	2	488.1643	495.6504	495.7283	1.5646	1.6425
ARMA(1,2)	3	490.1643	501.3934	501.5237	1.5710	1.7013
ARMA(2,1)	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
SARMA(1,1)	2	326.7974	334.2834	334.3613	1.0474	1.1253
SARMA(0,1)	1	323.7979	327.5409	327.5797	1.0378	1.0766

:-----

BIC

NAIC_c

:ARMA(1,0)* SARMA(0,1)

Final Estimates of Parameters				
Type	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
AR 1	0.3081	0.0541	5.69	0.000
SMA 12	0.9387	0.0319	29.45	0.000
Constant	0.045930	0.009234	4.97	0.000
Number of observations: 312				
Residuals: SS = 788.031 (backforecasts excluded)				
MS = 2.550 DF = 309				
Modified Box-Pierce (Ljung-Box) Chi-Square statistic				
Lag	12	24	36	48
Chi-Square	17.7	24.8	39.8	53.3
DF	9	21	33	45
P-Value	0.039	0.258	0.193	0.186

$$Z_t = 0.046 + 0.3Z_{t-1} + a_t - 0.9a_{t-12}$$

:

: .7

NAIC_c -1

-2

BIC -3

-4

BIC

ARMA(1,0) * SARMA(0,1)

$$Z_t = 0.046 + 0.3Z_{t-1} + a_t - 0.9a_{t-12}$$

-5

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1. (2007) -1

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