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Vitis vinifera

% 0.5 H₂O₂

3 – 2.5

Rattus norvegicus

(/ 5)

200

. 8

/ 600 400

%0.5

/ 600

:

Effect of Grape Seeds Powder on the Level of Some Antioxidants and Lipid Peroxidation of White Male Albino Rats Exposed to Oxidative Stress

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ABSTRACT

The present study included the investigation of the effect of grape seeds powder *Vitis vinifera* in preventing oxidative stress induced by hydrogen peroxide H_2O_2 at a concentration 0.5 % given with consumed drinking water in male albino rats *Rattus norvegicus* aged 2.5 – 3 months. Rats were randomly divided into 5 groups (5 rats/group) and the rats were treated with forage to which grape seeds powder were added at different concentrations 200, 400, 600 mg/kg. B. Wt. of grape seeds powder daily for eight weeks.

The results showed that treatment with 0.5% H_2O_2 caused a significant increase in malondialdehyde (MDA), bilirubin and uric acid level and a significant decrease in glutathione (GSH), albumin level and the enzyme activity of superoxide dismutase (SOD) in the serum of treated rats compared with control group, also the above changes indicating the ability of H_2O_2 to induce the oxidative stress in albino rats.

The results also showed that treatment with grape seeds powder caused a significant decrease in MDA, bilirubin and uric acid level and a significant increase in GSH, albumin level and the activity of SOD compared with control. The results also showed the decrease and increase were more prominent in rats treated with 600 mg /kg. B. Wt. of grape seeds powder, these results indicate the protective effect of grape seeds powder against oxidative stress.

Keywords: Grape seeds, hydrogen peroxide, glutathione, malondialdehyde, superoxide dismutase.

Side effects

.(1986)

.....

Vitis

.(Kang *et al.*, 1998)

Rhamnales

Vitaceae

vinifera

Spermatophaya

Grape seeds

Polyphenol

(Gabetta *et al.*, 2000) Proanthocyanidins

Tanins

Procyanidin

.(Palma *et al.*, 1999) (α -Tocopherol

-) E

Linolic acid

.(Bagchi *et al.*, 1997)

C E

Oxidative stress

.(Nuttail *et al.*, 1998)

(Katiyar, 2008)

.(Al-Alfy *et al.*, 2005

A E

.(Bagchi *et al.*, 2002)

% 0.5

Vitis vinifera

H₂O₂

Lab Tech % 50

3 – 2.5 *Rattus norvegicus*

25

:

300-250

10

14

° 2 ± 26

(2009

)

(8)

:

(/ 5)

:

-1

:H₂O₂

-2

% 0.5

H₂O₂

: / **200**

-3

/ 200

. 8 %0.5 H₂O₂

: / **400**

-4

/ 400

. 8 %0.5 H₂O₂

: / **600**

-5

/ 600

. 8 %0.5 H₂O₂

.....

/ 600 – 200 H₂O₂ % 0.5

8

Thiobarbituric acid (TBA)

.(Muslih *et al.*, 2002)

(MDA)

.(Al-Zamely *et al.*, 2001)

Biolabo

(Jennifer and Findar, 1982)

Biolabo

(Henry, 1995)

.(Burits and Ashoowed, 1999)

Biolabo

SOD

.(Brown and Goldstien, 1983)

.(P ≤ 0.05)

.(T – test) T

MDA

(1)

8 % 0.5

H₂O₂

2004

1995

)

(2011

2005

MDA

MDA

(Osumi and Hashimoto, 1978; Basha and Sovers, 1996)

.....

(1986) Loven
(Gpx)

Gpx H₂O₂ GSH

MDA (1)

600 400 200

GSH

8 H₂O₂ /

/ 600

MDA

(2007) Enginar

(2007) Feng

Xanthine oxidase

.(Sano *et al.*, 2007)

GSH

H₂O₂

(Alas *et al.*, 2008)

(-SH)

(2002) Myrstad

γ-glutamyl-cysteine synthetase

GSH

.(Enginar *et al.*, 2007)

(1)

(2011)

H₂O₂

H₂O₂

.% 1

H₂O₂

400

H₂O₂

/

600

/

(Nuttall *et al.*, 1998 ; Bagchi *et al.*, 2000)

C E

.(Shao *et al.*, 2006)

(1)

H₂O₂

H₂O₂

()

(1999) Tietz

(Halliwell and Gutteridge, 1999)

/

200

H₂O₂

600 400

/

.(Kandaswami *et al.*, 1994 ; Hassan *et al.*, 2000)

(1)

.(2009)

H₂O₂

H₂O₂

.(Rofeal, 1984)



E

.(Dulundu *et al.*, 2007 ; Spranger *et al.*, 2008)

(2)

SOD



SOD

(Beyer *et al.*, 1991)

SOD

Catalase

.(Guemouri *et al.*, 1991 ; Sies, 1997)

600 400 200

(% 0.5)

:2

) SOD

/

(

(Δ.O.D.) SOD		
±		
0.014 ± 0.138		
% 0.5 H ₂ O ₂	% 0.5 H ₂ O ₂	
0.011 ± 0.130	200)
0.017 ± 0.140	400	
*** 0.021 ± 0.160	600	

5 =

(p ≤ 0.001)

: ***

H_2O_2
 /
 SOD
 600
 SOD
 (1996) Rice-Evans SOD
 Phenoxy radical
 (Bagchi *et al.*, 2000)
 / 600
 H_2O_2
 - (2009)
 .21 – 9
 (2009)
 .115-108 (1)**14**
 (2005)
 (2011)
 (1995)
 (2004)
 .71-70 (21) (1986)

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