

DNA

** * .

:DNA

Escherichia Coli k12 (*E.Coli.*)

DNA

DNA

DNA

()

EBI

E.Coli.

.(Complementary) DNA

C# Matlab

DNA

.%0 %100

Comparison among information hiding methods in DNA Sequences

Abstract

By research, three methods for hiding secret message were proposed. In the first one the secret message was hid in a known DNA sequence belongs to prokaryotic organism *Escherichia Coli* k12 (*E.Coli*) DNA sequence obtained from EBI location (European Bioinformatics Institute), Among the DNA molecule characters, one of the mutant ability types, that is the silent mutant, was chosen to hide a secret message within the sequence. The second method, a sequence of DNA has been synthesized chemically depending on the text secret message via using tables of symbols formed from English letter, numbers and special characters, each symbols represents

* طالب ماجستير/كلية العلوم/جامعة الموصل
** استاذ مساعد/كلية علوم الحاسوب والرياضيات/جامعة الموصل

codon and the symbols were arranged in the table in descending order depending on English letter frequency codon frequency (Genes). While in the third method the secret message was hid in *E.Coli* bacteria with known nitrogen base sequence in EBI using complementary character.

The proposed methods applied in Matlab program and C#. Results of study revealed that DNA sequence has a high ratio for hiding secret message. The results reached 100% and the error rate to 0%.

-1

() [2 1]

[3]

(Deoxyribonucleic Acid) DNA

[4]

) DNA

.(

DNA

-2

Eukaryote

DNA

Prokaryote

Double

DNA

RNA

helix

G

Purines

2-deoxyribose

C

T

Pyrimidines

A

[7 6 5] DNA

Phosphodiester bond

Complementary

DNA

Template

DNA

(1)

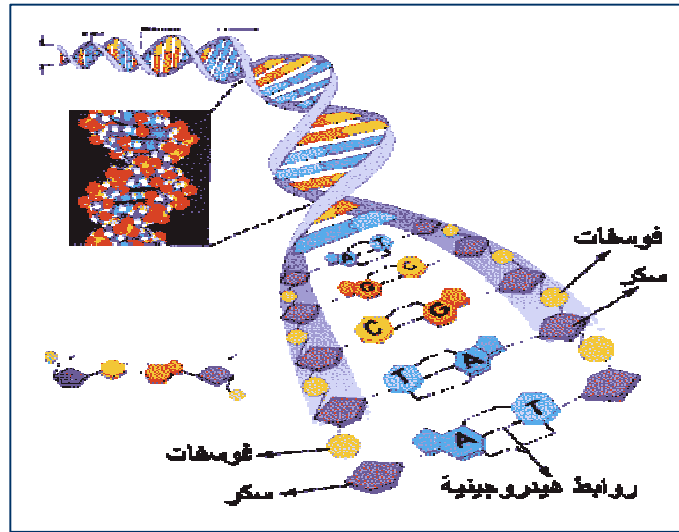
[8 5]

Hydrophobic

.[6]

DNA
interaction
Codon

. [9]



DNA

(1)

DNA

Hot

spot

1982

2001

Nature

.[14 10]

1-2

wild type

:

.Mutants

[660]

deletion insertion -1

-2

-3

[15]

[11] (Genetic Analyzer 3310) DNA 2-2

DNA

1981

(2)

Genetic Analyzer 3310

DNA

DNA

()

Genetic Analyzer 3310

/ 1000

864



(Genetic Analysis) DNA Sequencer3310 DNA (2)

DNA

DNA

DNA

-G

-C

-A)

.DNA

(-T

(PCR)Polymerase Chain Reaction DNA

3-2

DNA

PCR

DNA

.[14,5]

in vitro

-3

:

1-3

DNA

20

64

(1)

)
(1)

((1)

.[16 15]

.[16, 15](

)

(1)

G	A	C	T	
TGT Cys[C]	TAT Tyr[Y]	TCT Ser[S1]	TTT Phe[F]	T
TGC Cys[C]	TAC Tyr[Y]	TCC Ser[S2]	TTC Phe[F]	
TGA Stop[O]	TAA Stop[O]	TCA Ser[S3]	TTA Leu[L4]	
TGG Try[W]	TAG Stop[O]	TCG Ser[S4]	TTG Leu[L5]	
CGT Arg[R1]	CAT His[H]	CCT Pro[P1]	CTT Leu[L1]	C
CGC Arg[R2]	CAC His[H]	CCC Pro[P2]	CTC Leu[L2]	
CGA Arg[R3]	CAA Gln[Q]	CCA Pro[P3]	CTA Leu[L3]	
CGG Arg[R4]	CAG Gln[Q]	CCG Pro[P4]	CTG Leu[L4]	
AGT Ser[S5]	AAT Asn[N]	ACT Thr[T1]	ATT Ile[I]	A
AGC Ser[S6]	AAC Asn[N]	ACC Thr[T2]	ATC Ile[I]	
AGA Arg[R5]	AAA Lys[K]	AGA Thr[T3]	ATA Ile[I]	
AGG Arg[R5]	AAG Lys[K]	ACG Thr[T4]	ATG Met[M]	
GGT Gly[G1]	GAT Asp[D]	GCT Ala[A1]	GTT Val[V1]	G
GGC Gly[G2]	GAC Asp[D]	GCC Ala[A2]	GTC Val[V2]	
GGA Gly[G3]	GAA Glu[E]	GCA Ala[A3]	GTA Val[V3]	
GGG Gly[G4]	GAG Glu[E]	GCG Ala[A4]	GTG Val[V4]	

(*E.Coli*) DNA EBI
 $S_i = \text{ATGAACGGCTCGCCCGGTCTGGTCTACATGGAGTCGGTGGCC...}$
 $S_c = \text{ATG AAC GGC TCG CCC GGT CTG GTC TAC ATG GAG}$
 TCG GTG GCC
 ! (M_k) ()

$M_k =$ Silent Mutation Method!
 $M_k'' = \text{CAG AGA AGT ACA ATC CATTAT.}$
 $S_{new} = \text{ATG AAC GGC TCA CCG.....}$
 $S_{Acid} = \text{MNG2S3P4.....}$
 (PNG , BMP) () C_k S_{Acid}
 (LSB)

$S_{stego} = \text{ATG AAC GGC TCA CCG.....}$
 $S = \text{CAG}$
 $M = S$
 : 2-3

() [12](2)
 DNA ()

DNA

[12]

(2)

Letter	Frequency	Letter	Frequency	Letter	Frequency
E	12.702%	R	5.987%	P	1.929%
T	9.056%	D	4.253%	B	1.492%
A	8.167%	L	4.025%	V	0.978%
O	7.507%	C	2.782%	K	0.772%
I	6.966%	U	2.758%	J	0.153%
N	6.749%	M	2.406%	X	0.150%
Space	6.378%	W	2.360%	Q	0.095%
S	6.327%	F	2.228%	Y	1.974%
H	6.094%	G	2.015%	Z	0.074%

:

DNA

(*E.coli*) G_i DNA

(European Bioinformatics Institute)EBI

T1 T1 (codon)
 T2 ((2)) T2
 (2) (2)

.(3)

(3)

S	ATT	J	TTG	+	CAC	,	CTT
H	ATC	X	CCG	>	GGG	;	TGA
R	TTC	Q	TAT	<	TAC	“	ATA
D	ACC	Z	AAC	=	CCC	:	AGG
L	GCA	0	GTT	.	CAT	‘	CTA
C	GGT	1	TGG	#	TCT	~	TGT
U	CAG	2	GAC	%	CGG	]	AGA
M	GAT	3	GCT	(	CCA	[	TAA
W	ACG	4	CGT	)	TCA	\$	TAG

$$S_{new} \quad (3) \quad M_i$$

M_i = Genetic code is a DNA base sequence

$S_{new} =$ GTCCTGGCGCTGGAAGGCGGTATG GGTGCCACCCTGATG
 GGCATTATG GTGACCGCGGTGATG TTTGTGATTCTGATG
 ATTCTGTATCAGCTGGCGGGTCTG

[13] BIONEER S_{new}

BIONEER DNA

DNA (/)

. (genetic analyzer 3130) Sequencer

(T2) (T1))

: S_{stego} ((3) (2))

$S_{stego} =$ GTC CTG GCG CTG GAA GGC GGT ATG GGT GCC
 ACC CTG ATG GGC ATT ATG GTG
 ACC GCG GTG ATG TTT GTG ATT
 CTG ATG ATT CTG TAT CAGCTG GCG
 GGT CTG

$M_i =$ g e n

DNA

.PCR

.DNA

: 3-3

(Complementary) DNA

EBI DNA :

(BAB')

.(4)

DNA

:

DNA
(G C) (T A)

(4)

(4)

A	T	T	G	G	C	C	A	1
A	G	G	T	T	C	C	A	2
A	T	T	C	C	G	G	A	3
A	C	C	T	T	G	G	A	4
A	G	G	C	C	T	T	A	5
A	C	C	G	G	T	T	A	6
C	T	T	G	G	A	A	C	7
C	G	G	T	T	A	A	C	8
C	T	T	A	A	G	G	C	9
C	A	A	T	T	G	G	C	10
C	G	G	A	A	T	T	C	11
C	A	A	G	G	T	T	C	12
G	T	T	C	C	A	A	G	13
G	C	C	T	T	A	A	G	14
G	T	T	A	A	C	C	G	15
G	A	A	T	T	C	C	G	16
G	C	C	A	A	T	T	G	17
G	A	A	C	C	T	T	G	18
T	G	G	C	C	A	A	T	19
T	C	C	G	G	A	A	T	20
T	G	G	A	A	C	C	T	21
T	A	A	G	G	C	C	T	22
T	C	C	A	A	G	G	T	23
T	A	A	C	C	G	G	T	24

:

$S_{(j,j+1,j+2)}$ S DNA

-1

:

-2

$j++$ S_{new} S_j BAB^1



.1

:

BAB^1



$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 .1 & & j++ & S_{new} & S_j & M_{bin} = 0 & - \\
 & S_{j+1} & & & & M_{bin} = 1 & - \\
 & .1 & & & j++ & S_{new} & S_j & (S)
 \end{array}$$

-3

() DNA :

S=GATGCAGGCTG

M_i=110101

: (4) (1)

	S _j	M _i	S _{new}
1	G ATGCAGGCTG	1	G
2	G C TGCAGGCTG	1	GC
3	G C A G CAGGCTG	0	GCA
4	G C A G C A GGCTG		GCAG
5	GCAG C A G GGCTG	1	GCAGC
6	GCAG C C G GGCTG	0	GCAGCC
7	GCAG C C G GCTG		GCAGCCG
8	GCAG C C G G C TG	1	GCAGCCGG
9	GCAG C C G GGTG		GCAGCCGGGTG

S_{new}

S_{new} = GCAGCCGGGTG

() C_k

S_{new}

.(LSB)

(PNG , BMP)

:

S = GATGCAGGCTG

DNA

S_{stego} = GCAGCCGGGTG

DNA

: (4) (1)

	S	S _{stego}	R _i
1	<u>GAT</u> GCAGGCTG	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	1
2	G <u>CTG</u> CAGGCTG	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	1
3	G <u>CAGC</u> AGGCTG	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	0
4	G <u>CAGCAG</u> GCTG	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	
5	G <u>CAGCAG</u> GCTG	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	1
6	G <u>CAGCCGG</u> GCTG	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	0
7	G <u>CAGCCGGC</u> TG	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	
8	G <u>CAGCCGGCTG</u>	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	1
9	G <u>CAGCCGGGTG</u>	<u>GCAGCCGGGTG</u>	

R=110101

-4

.(5)

(5)

			DNA	-1
()Insilico	()Invitro	()Insilico	DNA	-2
			()	-3
				-4
				-5
				-6

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	-----			-7
	-----		PSNR (DNA)	-8
0	0	0	BER%	-9
				-10
				-11
			()	-12
				-13

				-5
			DNA	-1
		DNA		-2
163		EBI		
			DNA	
	DNA			-3
			DNA	-4
				-5
	DNA	DNA		-6
			DNA	-7
			DNA	-8

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DNA	" (2008)	.14
	"	Escherichia coli
	(1991)	.15
()	(1) ,(2008)	.16

DNA

(1)

Pixel value	Sequence	Pixel value	Sequence	Pixel value	Sequence	Pixel value	Sequence	Pixel value	Sequence
0	AAAA	51	ATAT	102	CGCG	153	GCGC	204	TATA
1	AAAC	52	ATCA	103	CGCT	154	GCGG	205	TATC
2	AAAG	53	ATCC	104	CGGA	155	GCGT	206	TATG
3	AAAT	54	ATCG	105	CGGC	156	GCTA	207	TATT
4	AACA	55	ATCT	106	CGGG	157	GCTC	208	TCAA
5	AACC	56	ATGA	107	CGGT	158	GCTG	209	TCAC
6	AACG	57	ATGC	108	CGTA	159	GCTT	210	TCAG
7	AACT	58	ATGG	109	CGTC	160	GGAA	211	TCAT
8	AAGA	59	ATGT	110	CGTG	161	GGAC	212	TCCA
9	AAGC	60	ATTA	111	CGTT	162	GGAG	213	TCCC
10	AAGG	61	ATTC	112	CTAA	163	GGAT	214	TCCG
11	AAGT	62	ATTG	113	CTAC	164	GGCA	215	T CCT
12	AATA	63	ATTT	114	CTAG	165	GGCC	216	TCGA
13	AATC	64	CAAA	115	CTAT	166	GGCG	217	TCGC
14	AATG	65	CAAC	116	CTCA	167	GGCT	218	TCGG
15	AATT	66	CAAG	117	CTCC	168	GGGA	219	TCGT
16	ACAA	67	CAAT	118	CTCG	169	GGGC	220	TCTA
17	ACAC	68	CACA	119	CTCT	170	GGGG	221	TCTC
18	ACAG	69	CACC	120	CTGA	171	GGGT	222	TCTG
19	ACAT	70	CACG	121	CTGC	172	GGTA	223	TCTT
20	ACCA	71	CACT	122	CTGG	173	GGTC	224	TCAA
21	ACCC	72	CAGA	123	CTGT	174	GGTG	225	TGAC
22	ACCG	73	CAGC	124	CTTA	175	GGTT	226	TGAG
23	ACCT	74	CAGG	125	CTTC	176	GTAA	227	TGAT
24	ACGA	75	CAGT	126	CTTG	177	GTAC	228	TGCA
25	ACGC	76	CATA	127	CTTT	178	GTAG	229	TGCC
26	ACGG	77	CATC	128	GAAA	179	GTAT	230	TGCG
27	ACGT	78	CATG	129	GAAC	180	GTCA	231	TGCT
28	ACTA	79	CATT	130	GAAG	181	GTCC	232	TGGA
29	ACTC	80	CCAA	131	GAAT	182	GTCG	233	TGGC
30	ACTG	81	CCAC	132	GACA	183	GTCT	234	TGGG
31	ACTT	82	CCAG	133	GACC	184	GTGA	235	TGGT
32	ACAA	83	CCAT	134	GACG	185	GTGC	236	TGTA
33	AGAC	84	CAAA	135	GA CT	186	GTGG	237	TGTC
34	AGAG	85	CCCA	136	GAGA	187	GTGT	238	TGTG
35	AGAT	86	CCCC	137	GAGC	188	GTTA	239	TGTT
36	AGCA	87	CCCG	138	GAGG	189	G TTC	240	TTAA
37	AGCC	88	CCCT	139	GAGT	190	G TTG	241	TTAC
38	AGCG	89	CCGA	140	GATA	191	G TTT	242	TTAG
39	AGCT	90	CCGC	141	GATC	192	TAAA	243	TTAT
40	AGGA	91	CCGG	142	GATG	193	TAAC	244	TTCA
41	AGGC	92	CCGT	143	GATT	194	TAAG	245	TTCC
42	AGGG	93	CCTA	144	GCAA	195	TAAT	246	TTCG
43	AGGT	94	CCTC	145	GCAC	196	TACA	247	TTCT
44	AGTA	95	CCTT	146	GCAG	197	TACC	248	TTGA
45	AGTC	96	CGAA	147	GCAT	198	TACG	249	TTGC
46	AGTG	97	CGAC	148	GCCA	199	TACT	250	TTGG
47	AGTT	98	CGAG	149	GCCC	200	TAGA	251	TTGT
48	ATAA	99	CGAT	150	GCCG	201	TAGC	252	TTTA
49	ATAC	100	CGCA	151	GCCT	202	TAGG	253	TTTC
50	ATAG	101	CGCC	152	GCGA	203	TAGT	254	TTTG
255	TTTT								

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Symbol	Codon	Symbol	Codon	Symbol	Codon	Symbol	Codon
A	AAA	Q	CAA	6	GAA	-	TAA
B	AAC	R	CAC	7	GAC	/	TAC
C	AAG	S	CAG	8	GAG	@	TAG
D	AAT	T	CAT	9	GAT	!	TAT
E	ACA	U	CCA	*	GCA	#	TCA
F	ACC	V	CCC	&	GCC	^	TCC
G	ACG	W	CCG	+	GCG	,	TCG
H	ACT	X	CCT	Space	GCT	;	TCT
I	AGA	Y	CGA	>=	GGA	“	TGA
J	AGC	Z	CGC	<=	GGC	:	TGC
K	AGG	0	CGG	=	GGG	‘	TGG
L	AGT	1	CGT	.	GGT	~	TGT
M	ATA	2	CTA	#	GTA	]	TTA
N	ATC	3	CTC	%	GTC	[	TTC
O	ATG	4	CTG	(	GTG	‘	TTG
P	ATT	5	CTT	)	GTT	~	TTT

DNA

(2)

T1

Codon	Frequency	Codon	Frequency	Codon	Frequency	Codon	Frequency
AAA	52	CAA	36	GAA	150	TAA	4
AAC	45	CAC	29	GAC	43	TAC	28
AAG	47	CAG	60	GAG	51	TAG	3
AAT	37	CAT	27	GAT	60	TAT	45
ACA	22	CCA	24	GCA	65	TCA	24
ACC	65	CCC	27	GCC	90	TCC	30
ACG	59	CCG	45	GCG	98	TCG	37
ACT	23	CCT	18	GCT	43	TCT	27
AGA	7	CGA	17	GGA	20	TGA	14
AGC	49	CGC	59	GGC	98	TGC	30
AGG	12	CGG	25	GGG	28	TGG	44
AGT	17	CGT	41	GGT	64	TGT	10
ATA	12	CTA	10	GTA	23	TTA	41
ATC	76	CTC	32	GTC	54	TTC	68
ATG	85	CTG	160	GTG	103	TTG	46
ATT	79	CTT	14	GTT	44	TTT	49

T2

Codon	Frequency	Codon	Frequency	Codon	Frequency	Codon	Frequency
CTG	160	CGC	59	TTA	41	GTA	23
GAA	150	GTC	54	AAT	37	ACT	23
GTG	103	AAA	52	TCG	37	ACA	22
GCG	98	GAG	51	CAA	36	GGA	20
GGC	98	TTT	49	CTC	32	CCT	18
GCC	90	AGC	49	TCC	30	CGA	17
ATG	85	AAG	47	TGC	30	AGT	17
ATT	79	TTG	46	CAC	29	CTT	14
ATC	76	CCG	45	GGG	28	TGA	14
TTC	68	TAT	45	TAC	28	ATA	12
ACC	65	AAC	45	CCC	27	AGG	12
GCA	65	GTT	44	CAT	27	CTA	10
GGT	64	TGG	44	TCT	27	TGT	10
CAG	60	GAC	43	CGG	25	AGA	7
GAT	60	GCT	43	CCA	24	TAA	4
ACG	59	CGT	41	TCA	24	TAG	3