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(flow shop environment (jobs)
(makespan) with three stage)

(Operations)

A proposed algorithm based on linear programming approach
for three-stage three jobs flow shop scheduling with criteria :
minimize makespan

Abstract

This research has proposed an algorithm to find the
optimal schedule for three jobs in flow –shop environment with
three stages , so that the makespan is less than what can be.

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This algorithm is based on the linear programming approach in computing the makespan ,the objective function and constraints have been formulated under the conditions of precedence between operations in flow shop environment .

After applying this algorithm on several problems which are generated randomly by uniform distribution ,the results showed that the makespan which is computed by the proposed algorithm is equivalent to other scheduling algorithms .

: -1

(m) (flow – shop) (jobs) , (makespan)
(n)
, (operation) (m)

(flow – shop)

(Etiler and Wilson, 2004)

. t = 0

-
-
-
-

Gant chart

(DAG)

(6)

-2

flow – shop)

$j=1,2,3$ ($m=3$) (machine) (scheduling problem

$i=1,2,3$ ($n = 3$) (jobs)

$J_i = \{o_{i1}, o_{i2}, o_{i3}\}$ operation

.(Aggoune and Portmann , 2006)

(c_{ij}) (j) i (p_{ij})

(j) (i)

(i) (c_{i3})

, I flow–time

: (makespan) C_{\max}

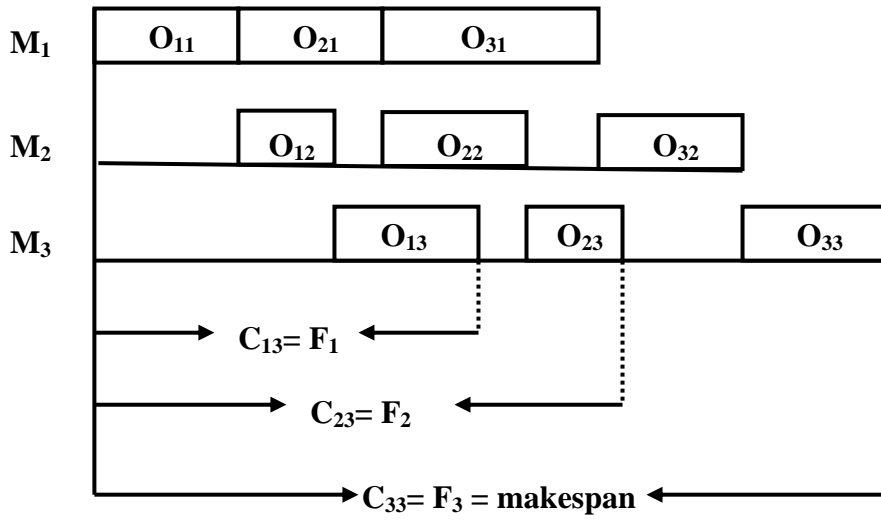
$$C_{\max} = \max_i \{C_{i3}\}$$

(1)

M_3 M_1

.(Deb, 2001)

...

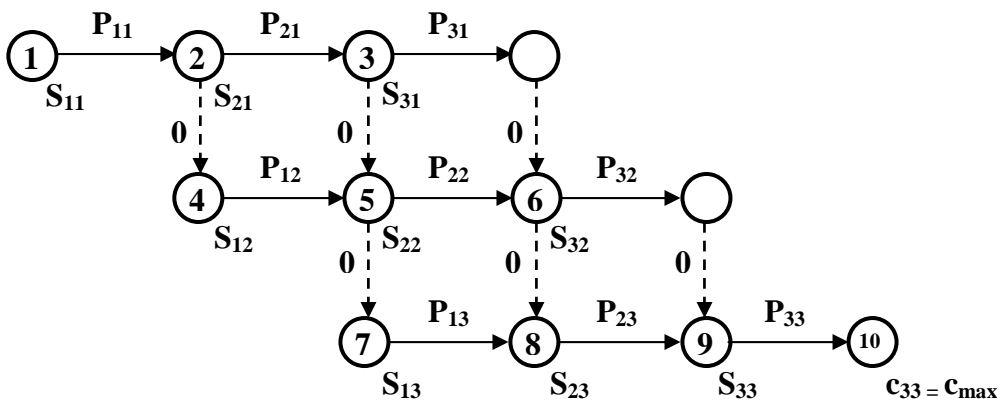


(1)

:

-3

:(Schniederjans and Hong, 1996)



(2)

:

(S_{ij}) ($\dots\dots\dots \rightarrow$) (\longrightarrow)

. (j) (i)

: -1

C_{max}

(C_{33}) , S_{11}

:

$\min Z = C_{33} - S_{11}$

: -2

,

,

, (Brucker,2007)

-:

- A

,(t=0)

,(O_{31}, O_{21}, O_{11})

:

...

$$s_{21} - s_{11} = p_{11} \dots (1)$$

$$s_{31} - s_{21} = p_{21} \dots (2)$$

$$o_{21} \dots (1)$$

$$o_{21} \dots p_{11} \dots o_{11}$$

$$\dots o_{21} \dots o_{11} \dots o_{11}$$

$$\dots o_{31} \dots o_{21} \dots (2)$$

- B

$$(o_{i1} \rightarrow o_{i2})$$

(Brucker,2007)

-

:(Brucker and Knust,2006) (3)

$$s_{ij} + p_{ij} \leq s_{ij+1} \dots (3)$$

(j+1)

$$p_j \dots j$$

:(3)

$$s_{ij+1} - s_{ij} \geq p_{ij}$$

:

$$s_{22} - s_{21} \geq p_{21}$$

$$s_{23} - s_{22} \geq p_{22}$$

$$s_{32} - s_{31} \geq p_{31}$$

$$s_{33} - s_{32} \geq p_{32}$$

:

$$s_{12} - s_{11} = p_{11}$$

$$s_{13} - s_{12} = p_{12}$$

- C

$$s_{22} - s_{12} \geq p_{12}$$

$$s_{32} - s_{22} \geq p_{22}$$

$$s_{23} - s_{13} \geq p_{13}$$

$$s_{33} - s_{23} \geq p_{23}$$

$$c_{33} - s_{33} = p_{33}$$

$$\min Z = c_{33} - s_{11}$$

s.to

$$s_{21} - s_{11} = p_{11}$$

$$s_{31} - s_{21} = p_{21}$$

$$s_{22} - s_{21} \geq p_{21}$$

$$s_{23} - s_{22} \geq p_{22}$$

$$s_{32} - s_{31} \geq p_{31}$$

$$s_{33} - s_{32} \geq p_{32}$$

$$s_{12} - s_{11} = p_{11}$$

$$s_{13} - s_{12} = p_{12}$$

$$s_{22} - s_{12} \geq p_{12}$$

$$s_{32} - s_{22} \geq p_{22}$$

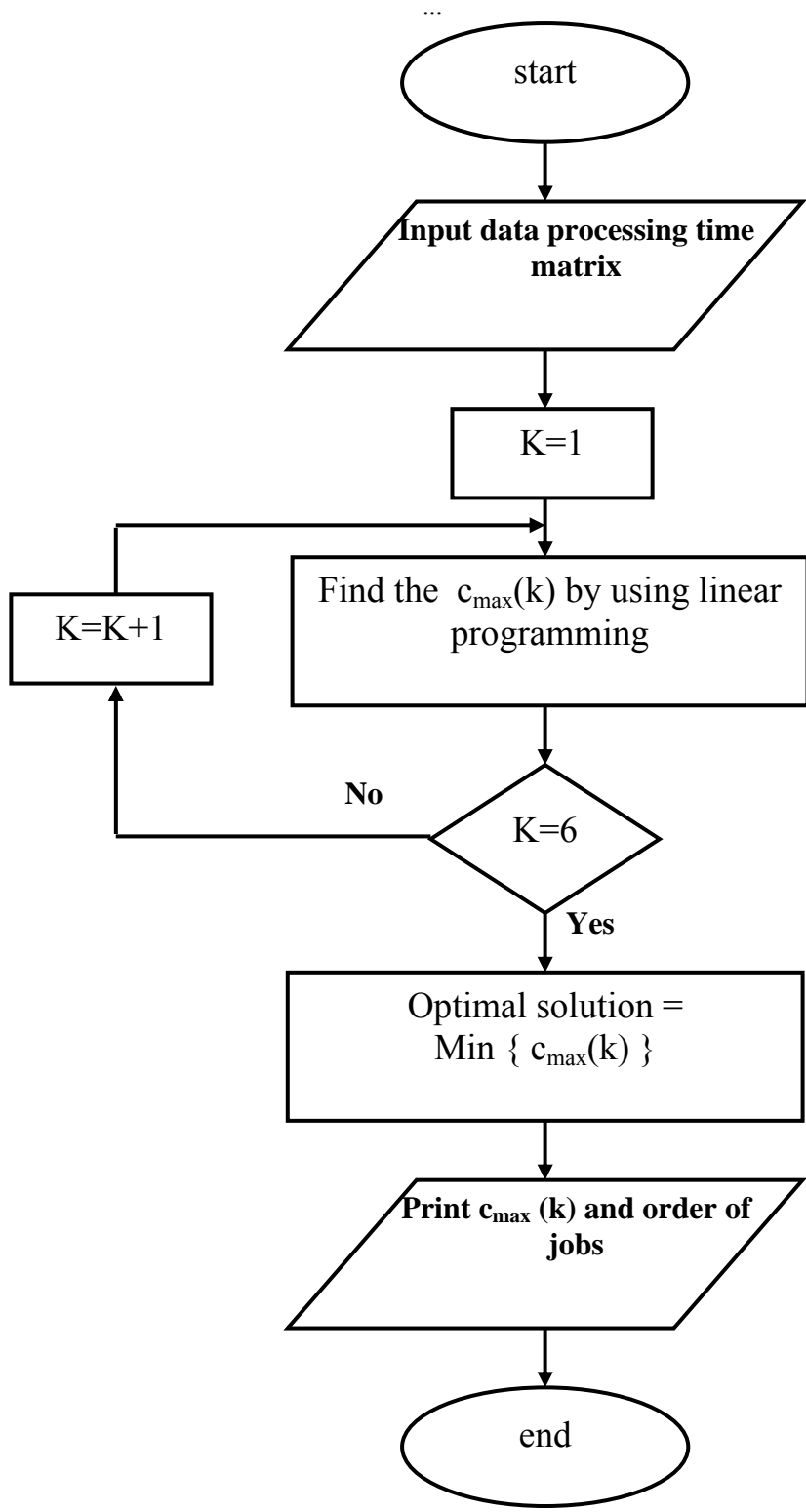
$$s_{23} - s_{13} \geq p_{13}$$

$$s_{33} - s_{23} \geq p_{23}$$

$$c_{33} - s_{11} = p_{33}$$

$$s_{ij}, c_{33} \geq 0$$

	:	-4
(6) (3!)		
	(makespan)	
	:	-1
		-2
		-3
	{ c_{max} }	-4
	(3)	
(3)	(6)	-5
		-6
		-7
	(3)	



(3)

, (Johnson ,1954) (Gupta,1975)

(30)

$$p(i,j) \sim U (1,30) \quad [1,30]$$

$$p(i,j) \sim U (1,60) \quad [1,60]$$

$$, p(i,j) \sim U (1,80) \quad [1,80]$$

.(Oğuz, Zinder and Janiak , 2004)

Johnson Gupta

:

(1)

Gupta

[1,30]

Johnson

	Gupta		Johonson		propoused algorithm	
	schedule	makespan	schedule	makespan	schedule	makespan
1	3-2-1	85	3-2-1	85	3-2-1	85
2	1-2-3	94	2-3-1	99	1-2-3	94
3	1-3-2	103	1-3-2	103	3-1-2	102
4	2-1-3	57	1-3-2	64	1-2-3	56
5	2-1-3	84	2-1-3	84	2-1-3	84
6	3-2-1	74	3-1-2	71	2-3-1	70
7	2-3-1	77	2-3-1	77	2-3-1	77
8	3-1-2	77	3-1-2	77	3-1-2	77
9	3-1-2	110	3-1-2	110	3-1-2	110
10	2-1-3	71	1-2-3	66	1-2-3	66

...

(2)

Gupta

[1,60]

Johnson

	Gupta		Johanson		propoused algorithm	
	schedule	makespan	schedule	makespan	schedule	makespan
1	1-3-2	153	3-1-2	153	1-3-2	153
2	1-3-2	193	1-3-2	193	1-3-2	193
3	2-3-1	143	2-3-1	143	3-2-1	138
4	1-2-3	122	1-2-3	122	1-2-3	122
5	2-3-1	151	2-3-1	151	2-3-1	151
6	1-2-3	191	1-2-3	191	1-2-3	191
7	3-2-1	147	3-2-1	147	3-2-1	147
8	1-2-3	190	2-3-1	185	1-3-2	183
9	1-2-3	125	1-2-3	125	1-2-3	125
10	1-2-3	178	1-2-3	178	1-2-3	178

(3)

Gupta

[1,80]

Johnson

	Gupta		Johanson		propoused algorithm	
	schedule	makespan	schedule	makespan	schedule	makespan
1	1-2-3	506	1-2-3	517	2-1-3	506
2	1-2-3	389	1-2-3	389	1-2-3	389
3	1-2-3	532	1-2-3	532	1-2-3	532
4	2-1-3	337	2-1-3	378	1-3-2	327
5	2-1-3	561	1-2-3	570	2-1-3	561
6	2-3-1	463	2-3-1	463	2-3-1	463
7	1-3-2	436	1-3-2	436	1-3-2	436
8	3-2-1	432	3-2-1	432	3-2-1	432
9	2-3-1	377	2-3-1	377	2-3-1	377
10	2-3-1	477	2-3-1	477	2-1-3	464

			(1)	
			40%	
Gupta				
	Johnson		(10,6,4,3)	
			40%	
			(5,4,3,2)	
20%		(2)		
	Johnson	20%	Gupta	
	20%	(3)	(8,3)	
Johnson	40%	(10,4)	Gupta	
			(10,5,4,1)	
				-6
				-1
.Johnson	Gupta	makespan		
)				-2
			(
			(13)	

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