

Multi-Periods Dynamic Inventory Model

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:

Multi-Periods

N Periodic Review

, Single-item

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على افتراض ان مستوى الخزين يبدأ من الصفر.

Abstract

This paper derives the multi-periods dynamic inventory model for single-item in which the demand in each period is known but it varies from time to time. To find the ideal size of the order and the minimum total cost for the periods under study, the dynamic programming method for treating the model has been used. The results showed that the number of inputs by using the algorithm was less.

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(1958) Wagner H.M. & Whitin T.M.

Single-Item

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تاريخ التسلم: 2011/10/1 تاريخ القبول: 2011/ 12/ 21

(2004)

(1984) Ehrhardt R.

Potamianos J. (1997)

Wagner-Whitin

Safety Stock Method

(1999)

(2004) Tarim S.A. and Kingsman B.G.

(2009)

Heuristic algorithms

ŞENYİĞİT E.

Assumptions of the Model

-2

:

	(Demand)	.1
Q_t	(C_o)	.2
		.3
		.4
	Periodic Review	.5
		.6

Notations of The Model

-3

$t=1,2,\dots,N$	t		
		:	
		.	:(N)
		.t	:(d _t)
		.t	:(K _t)
		.t	:(h _t)
		.t	:(Q _t)
		.t	:(S _t)
	.t+1	t	:(S _{t+1})

Mathematical Model

[9],[4]

-4

	, Q _t	C ₀	
t	K _t		
	t	h _t	, t=1,2,...N
:	Balance Equation		
	$S_{t+1} = S_t + Q_t - d_t$(1)	
	.t+1	t	
		:	
	$TC = \sum_{t=0}^N (K_t \delta(t) + h_t S_{t+1})$	(2)
			:
	$\delta(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & Q_t = 0 \\ 1 & Q_t > 0 \end{cases}$	(3)

$$t, \delta(t) = 1$$

$$. \delta(t) = 0$$

[7],[4],[1]

-5

The Mathematical Model Analysis By Using DP Technique

- ...
- () .1
- () .2
- (S_t) .3
- (Q_t) .4
- () .5

$$. (2) ()$$

$$, S_t = 0$$

$$Q_t$$

$$t$$

$$t$$

$$g$$

$$, 1 \leq g \leq t$$

$$t$$

$$Z_t(S_t) = \min_{(4)} Y_t(g) \dots \dots \dots (4)$$

$$Z_t(0) = \min_{(5)} Y_t(g), \quad g = 1, 2, \dots, t \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

$$Y_t(g) = K_g + \sum_{j=g}^{t-1} \left[h_j \sum_{i=j+1}^t d_i \right] + Z_{g-1}(0) \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

$$: \\ t \quad t-1 \quad : Y_t(g) \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ .t=1,2,\dots,N \quad t-1 \quad : Z_t(0)$$

$$(6),(5) \\ \frac{N(N+1)}{2} \\ \frac{[N(N+1)+N(N-1)]}{2} = N^2$$

Planning Horizon Theorem

[9],[7]

-6

$$t^* \quad (5) \quad t^* \\ , t^{**} < t^* \quad t^{**}$$

$$. \quad t^{**}, t^{**}+1, \dots, t \quad t^* < t \\ \quad t^* < t \quad t^* = t^{**} \quad t^*$$

:

.1

$$. \quad , g < t^{**} , g \\ t^* \quad t^{**} = t^* \quad .2$$

-7

The Solution Algorithm for Dynamic Model

$$.K_t, h_t, d_t \quad : (1)$$

$$.t=1,2,\dots,N \quad t=1 \quad : (2)$$

$$.g=1,2,\dots,t \quad g=1 \quad : (3)$$

$$Z_0(0)=0 \quad : (4)$$

$$: \quad t \quad 1 \quad Y_t(g) \quad : (5)$$

$$Y_t(g) = K_g + \sum_{j=g}^{t-1} \left[h_j \sum_{i=j+1}^t d_i \right] + Z_{g-1}(0)$$

$$.g=g+1 \quad : (6)$$

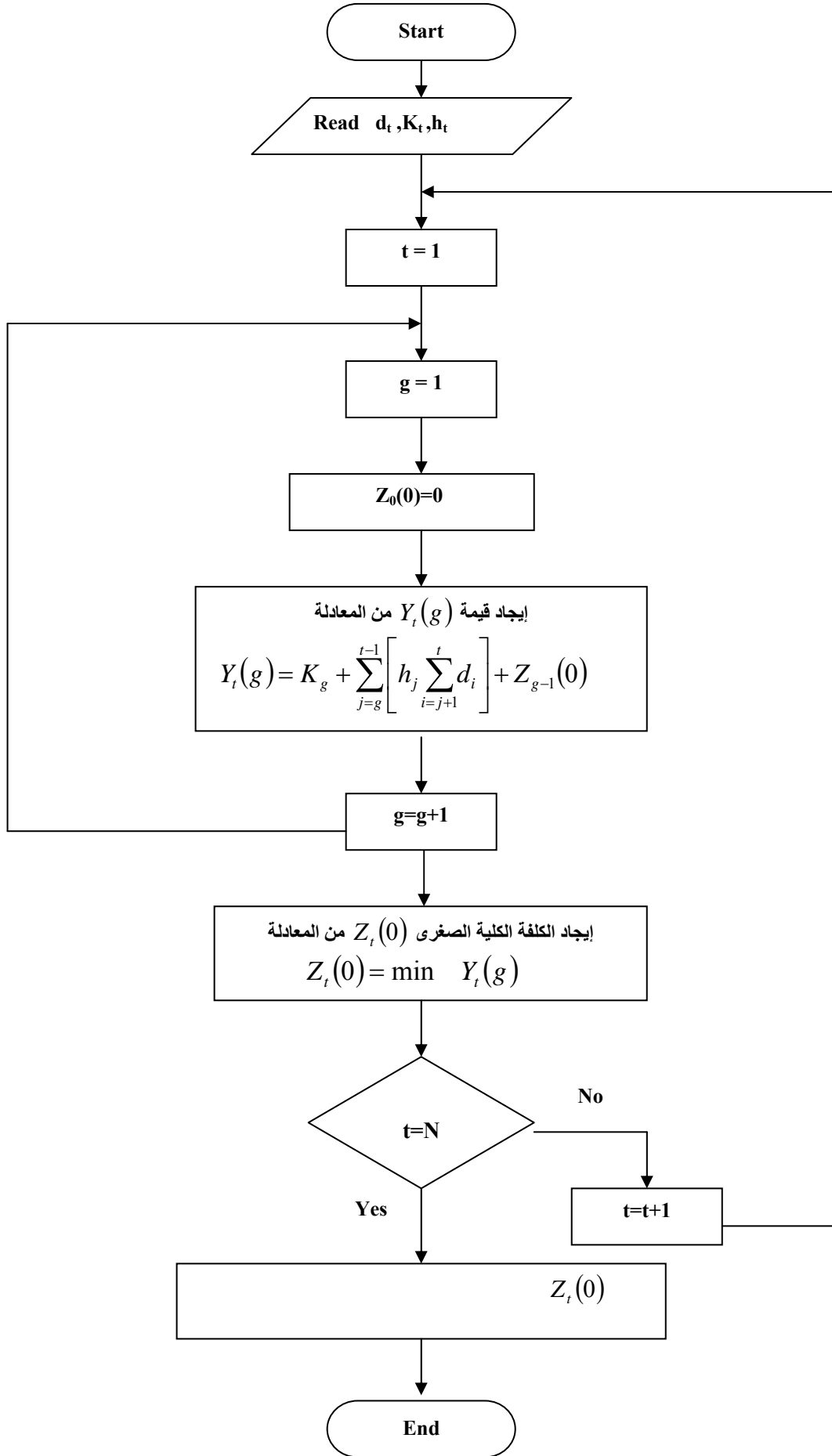
$$t \quad 1 \quad Z_t(0) \quad : (7)$$

$$Z_t(0) = \min Y_t(g)$$

$$.t=t+1 \quad : (8)$$

$$Z_t(0) \quad t=N \quad : (9)$$

$$(1)$$



(1)

(Q_t^*)

(3,4,5)

.3

5,4,3

(1)

[9]

Month t	1	2	3	4	...	N-1	N
Setup Cost	K_1	K_2	K_3	K_4	...	K_{N-1}	K_N
Demand	d_1	d_2	d_3	D_4	...	d_{N-1}	d_N
$(1,2,\dots,t-1)\underline{t}$	<u>1</u>	(1) <u>2</u>	(1,2) <u>3</u>	(1,2,3) <u>4</u>	...		(1,2,\dots,N-1) <u>N</u>
$(1,2,\dots,t-2)\underline{t-1,t}$		<u>12</u>	(1) <u>23</u>	(1,2) <u>34</u>	...		(1,2,\dots,N-2) <u>N-1,N</u>
$(1,2,\dots,t-3)\underline{t-2,t-1,t}$			<u>123</u>	(1) <u>234</u>	...		(1,2,\dots,N-3) <u>N-2,N-1,N</u>
				
				
				
					...		
					...		
					...		
Minimum Cost $Z_t(0)$	$Z_1(0)$	$Z_2(0)$	$Z_3(0)$	$Z_4(0)$...	$Z_{N-1}(0)$	$Z_N(0)$
Optimal Policy Q_t^*	(1)	(1,2)	(1,2,3)	(1,2,3,4)	...	(1,2,3,4,\dots,N-1)	(1,2,3,\dots,N)

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, 2010

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