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t

(2005)

Estimation and Structure of Bayesian Tests for the Scale and Location Parameters in Multivariate- t distribution

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Abstract

This paper deals with two problems Bayesian estimation and hypothesis tests to the parameters of Multivariate- t distribution when the degrees of freedom of distribution is known with the (informative and non-informative) prior information. The results were applied on the neonatal birth scales data in Nineva Governorate for the year (2005).

(1)

Student- t

(Robust techniques)

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t

(Heavy-tailed)

[2](2010)

t

Student-t

Student-t

(Mixed Distribution)

t

σ^2

$$\sigma^2 \sim IG\left(\frac{\nu}{2}, \frac{\nu}{2}\right) \quad [2](2010)$$

σ^2

\underline{X}

$$\underline{X} | \sigma^2 \sim N_p(\underline{\mu}, \sigma^2 \Sigma)$$

σ^2

\underline{X}

$$f(\underline{X}) = \int_{\sigma^2} f(\underline{X} | \sigma^2) f(\sigma^2) d\sigma^2$$

$$= \frac{|\Sigma|^{\frac{1}{2}}}{c(\nu, p) (\pi)^{\frac{p}{2}}} \left[1 + \frac{1}{\nu} (\underline{X} - \underline{\mu})' \Sigma^{-1} (\underline{X} - \underline{\mu}) \right]^{-\frac{\nu+p}{2}}$$

$$\underline{X} \sim t_p(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma, \nu)$$

$$-\infty < X < \infty \quad (p*1)$$

: \underline{X}

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\infty < \mu < \infty \quad (p*1) & : \underline{\mu} \\
 & (p*p) \quad (Positive Definite) & : \Sigma \\
 & & : v & : p \\
 & (Normalizing constant) & c(v, p) = \frac{v^{\frac{p}{2}} \int \dots}{\int \dots} \\
 & & \mathbf{t} & (2)
 \end{aligned}$$

(Sample information)

(prior information)

(non-informative prior information)

(Informative prior Information)

t

σ^2

:

t

-:

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$\underline{\mu}$

Σ

-:

$\underline{\mu}$

$$f_{(x)}(\mu) = -E\left(\frac{\partial^2 \ln f(x; \mu)}{\partial \mu \partial \mu'}\right) = \Sigma^{-1}$$

t

$$L(\underline{\mu}, \underline{\Sigma} \mid \sigma^2) = f(\underline{\bar{x}}, A \mid \underline{\mu}, \underline{\Sigma}, \sigma^2)$$

[5](Anderson ,1984)

$$A = \sum_j^n (\underline{x}_{ij} - \underline{\bar{x}}_i)(\underline{x}_{ij} - \underline{\bar{x}}_i)'$$

$$S = \frac{A}{n-1}$$

$\underline{\bar{x}}$

$$f(\underline{\bar{x}}, A \mid \underline{\mu}, \underline{\Sigma}, \sigma^2) = f(\underline{\bar{x}} \mid \underline{\mu}, \underline{\Sigma}, \sigma^2) f(A \mid \underline{\mu}, \underline{\Sigma}, \sigma^2)$$

$$n' = n-1 \quad A \mid \sigma^2 \sim W(\sigma^2 \underline{\Sigma}, n') \quad \underline{\bar{x}} \mid \sigma^2 \sim N_p(\underline{\mu}, \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \underline{\Sigma})$$

$$L(\underline{\mu}, \underline{\Sigma} \mid data, \sigma^2) \propto |\underline{\Sigma}|^{-\frac{1}{2}} \exp -\frac{n}{2\sigma^2} (\underline{\bar{x}} - \underline{\mu})' \underline{\Sigma}^{-1} (\underline{\bar{x}} - \underline{\mu}) \quad |\underline{\Sigma}|^{-\frac{n'}{2}} \exp -\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} tr \underline{\Sigma}^{-1} A \dots \dots (1)$$

$$f(\underline{\mu} \mid data, \sigma^2) \propto L(\underline{\mu}, \underline{\Sigma} \mid \sigma^2) p(\underline{\mu})$$

$\underline{\mu}$

-: [2](2010)

$$f(\underline{\mu} \mid data) = \frac{(n)^{\frac{p}{2}} |\underline{\Sigma}|^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{v+p}{2}\right)^{\frac{v+p}{2}}}{(v\pi)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2}\right)^{\frac{v}{2}}} \left[1 + \frac{n}{v} (\underline{\mu} - \underline{\bar{x}})' \underline{\Sigma}^{-1} (\underline{\mu} - \underline{\bar{x}})\right]^{-\frac{v+p}{2}} \dots \dots (2)$$

$$\left(\underline{\bar{x}}, \frac{1}{n} \underline{\Sigma}, v\right)$$

t

$$E \underline{\bar{x}} = \underline{\mu}$$

$$\underline{\bar{x}} \quad \underline{\mu}$$

$\underline{\Sigma}$

-:

$\underline{\Sigma}$

[2](2010)

$$f(\Sigma | data) = \Sigma^{-1} |\Sigma|^{-\frac{n}{2}} \left[1 + \frac{tr \Sigma^{-1} \left[A + n(\underline{\mu} - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu} - \bar{x})' \right]}{v} \right]^{-\frac{v}{2}} \quad \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

. [1] (2005) (Mode of posterior of distribution)

$$\hat{\Sigma}_{B_{i+1}} = \frac{\hat{\Sigma}_{B_i}^{-1} A}{(n + 2) \left| \hat{\Sigma}_{B_i} \left| \hat{\Sigma}_{B_i} + \frac{1}{v} A \right| \right|} \quad \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

$$(0.001) \quad \left| \hat{\Sigma}_{B_{i+1}} \right| - \left| \hat{\Sigma}_{B_i} \right|$$

$$\hat{\Sigma}_B = \hat{\Sigma}_{B_{i+1}} \quad \Sigma \quad \underline{\mu} \quad -:$$

$$p(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma) \propto |\Sigma|^{-\frac{P+1}{2}}$$

.[11] (Marchev&Hobert,2008)

$$f(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma | data, \sigma^2) \propto L(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma | \sigma^2) p(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma)$$

t

$$f(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma | \text{data}) = \frac{(n)^{\frac{p}{2}} |S|^{\frac{n'}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2}\right)^{-\left(\frac{n'+p}{2}\right)} \left(\frac{v+n'+p}{2}\right)}{(2\pi)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(2\right)^{\frac{n'p}{2}} \left(\frac{n'}{2}\right)^{\frac{v}{2}}} |\Sigma|^{-\frac{n'+p+2}{2}} \\ * \left[1 + \frac{\text{tr} \Sigma^{-1} A + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})' \Sigma^{-1} (\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})}{v} \right]^{-\frac{v+n'+p}{2}}$$

$$f(\Sigma | \text{data}) = \frac{|A|^{\frac{n'}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2}\right)^{-\left(\frac{n'+p}{2}\right)} \left(\frac{v+n'}{2}\right)}{(2)^{\frac{n'p}{2}} \left(\frac{n'}{2}\right)^{\frac{v}{2}}} |\Sigma|^{-\left(\frac{n'+p}{2}\right)} \left[1 + \frac{\text{tr} \Sigma^{-1} A}{v} \right]^{-\frac{v+n'}{2}} \dots(5)$$

$$f(\underline{\mu} | \text{data}) = \frac{(2n)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{n-1}{2}\right)^{\frac{v}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2}\right)^{\left(\frac{p+n-np-1}{2}\right)} \left(\frac{p+n-np+v-1}{2}\right)}{(\pi)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{n}{2}\right)^{\frac{v}{2}}} \dots(6) \\ * |A|^{-\frac{n-1}{2}} |A + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})'|^{-\frac{n}{2}}$$

$$n' = n - 1$$

$$\hat{\underline{\mu}}_B = \bar{x}$$

$$\underline{\mu} \\ \Sigma$$

$$E \bar{x} = \underline{\mu}$$

$$\hat{\Sigma}_B = \frac{A}{n + p - 1}$$

$$E(\hat{\Sigma}_B) = E \frac{A}{n + p - 1} \neq \frac{A}{n - 1}$$

t

-:

σ^2

$\underline{\mu}$

$\underline{\mu}$

Σ

-:

Σ

$$\underline{\mu} | \Sigma, \sigma^2 \sim N_p(\underline{\mu}_0, \sigma^2 \Sigma_0)$$

$\underline{\mu}$

$\underline{\mu}$

σ^2

$$f(\underline{\mu} | data) = \frac{\left(\frac{v+p}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left| (n\Sigma^{-1} + k\Sigma_0^{-1}) \right|^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(v\pi)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \left[1 + \frac{(\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}^*)'(n\Sigma^{-1} + k\Sigma_0^{-1})(\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}^*)}{v} \right]^{-\frac{(v+p)}{2}} \dots (7)$$

$$\underline{\mu}^* = \frac{(n\Sigma^{-1} \bar{x} + \Sigma_0^{-1} \underline{\mu}_0)}{(n\Sigma^{-1} + \Sigma_0^{-1})}$$

t (7)

$$\underline{\mu}^* \quad (3-3)$$

$$\hat{\underline{\mu}}_B = \underline{\mu}^*$$

Posterior Precision

.Prior Precision

$$\Sigma \quad \underline{\mu} \quad -:$$

$$p(\Sigma | \underline{\mu}, data) = \frac{\left(\frac{v + (n' + m + 1)p}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{-\frac{(n'+m+1)p}{2}}}{\left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \left| A + \psi + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})' \right|^{-\frac{(n'+m+1)}{2}}$$

$$|\Sigma|^{-\frac{(n'+m+p+2)}{2}} \left[1 + \frac{tr \Sigma^{-1} [A + \psi + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})']}{v} \right]^{-\frac{(v+(n'+m+1)p)}{2}}$$

$$\hat{\Sigma}_B = \frac{\Sigma + \psi + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})'}{n + m + p + 1}$$

$$S = \frac{A}{n-1}$$

(p*p)

ψ

$$\Sigma \quad \underline{\mu} \quad -:$$

$$\underline{\mu} | \sigma^2 \sim N_p \left(\underline{\mu}_0, \frac{\sigma^2}{k} \Sigma \right)$$

$$\sigma^2 \quad \Sigma \quad k > 0$$

[5](Anderson ,1984)

$$\Sigma | \sigma^2 \sim W^{-1} \left(\frac{\psi}{\sigma^2}, m \right)$$

t

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \Sigma \underline{\mu} \quad \sigma^2 \quad \underline{\mu} \quad \Sigma \underline{\mu} \quad \sigma^2 \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \Sigma \\
 p(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma \mid \sigma^2) &= p(\underline{\mu} \mid \sigma^2) p(\Sigma \mid \sigma^2) \\
 &= |\Sigma|^{-\frac{(m+p+2)}{2}} \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \left[k(\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}_0)' \Sigma^{-1} (\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}_0) + \text{tr} \Sigma^{-1} \psi \right] \right\} \dots \dots \dots (8) \\
 & \sigma^2 \quad \underline{\mu}, \Sigma
 \end{aligned}$$

[2](2010)

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(\underline{\mu}, \Sigma \mid \text{data}) &= \frac{(n+k)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{v+n'+m+p+1}{2} \right)^{\frac{n'+m+p+3}{2}}}{(\pi)^{\frac{p}{2}} (2)^{\frac{(n'+m+2)p}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{v}{2}}} \frac{|\Sigma|^{\frac{n'+m+p+3}{2}}}{\left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{(n'+m+1)}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{(n'+m+1)}{2}}} \left| \psi + A + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})' \right|^{\frac{n'+m+1}{2}} \\
 & \left[1 + \frac{\text{tr} \Sigma^{-1} \left[(A + \psi) + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})' + (n+k)(\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}^*)(\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}^*)' \right]}{v} \right]^{-\frac{(v+n'+m+p+1)}{2}} \dots \dots \dots (9)
 \end{aligned}$$

$\Sigma \underline{\mu}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(\Sigma \mid \text{data}) &= \frac{\left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{-\frac{(n'+m+1)}{2}} \left(\frac{v+n'+m+1}{2} \right)^{\frac{n'+m+1}{2}}}{(2)^{\frac{(n'+m+1)p}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{(n'+m+1)}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{v}{2}}} |\Sigma|^{-\frac{(n'+m+p+2)}{2}} \left| \psi + A + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})' \right|^{\frac{n'+m+1}{2}} \\
 & \left[1 + \frac{\text{tr} \Sigma^{-1} \left(\psi + A + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})' \right)}{v} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(\underline{\mu} \mid \text{data}) &= \frac{(n+k)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{v+n'+m+p+1-(n'+m+2)p}{2} \right)^{\frac{n'+m+2}{2}}}{(\pi)^{\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{(n'+m+1)}{2}} \left(\frac{v}{2} \right)^{\frac{(n'+m+p+1-(n'+m+2)p)}{2}}} \left| \psi + A + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})' \right|^{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 & \left[1 + (n+k)(\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}^*)' \left[\psi + A + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})' \right] (\underline{\mu} - \underline{\mu}^*) \right]^{-\frac{(n'+m+2)}{2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\mu}_B = \underline{\mu}^* = \frac{n\bar{x} + k\underline{\mu}_0}{(n+k)} \quad \Sigma \underline{\mu}$$

$$\hat{\Sigma}_B = \frac{A + \psi + \frac{nk}{n+k}(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_0 - \bar{x})'}{n + m + p + 1} \quad \Sigma \quad (3)$$

Bayesian Hypothesis Testing

(Bayes factor)

$$\begin{array}{c}
 H_0 \\
 H_1 \\
 : \\
 H_1 \quad H_0 \quad H_1 \quad H_0 \\
 H_1 \quad H_0 \\
 P(H_1) \quad P(H_0) \\
 H_1 \quad H_0 \quad D
 \end{array}$$

$$P(H_0|D) = \frac{P(D|H_0)P(H_0)}{P(D|H_0)P(H_0) + P(D|H'_0)P(H'_0)} \quad \dots\dots\dots (9)$$

$$P(H_1|D) = \frac{P(D|H_1)P(H_1)}{P(D|H_1)P(H_1) + P(D|H'_1)P(H'_1)} \quad \dots\dots\dots (10)$$

$$BF = \frac{P(H_0|D) / P(H_0)}{P(H_1|D) / P(H_1)} \quad \dots\dots\dots (11)$$

$$(11) \quad (10) \quad (9)$$

$$BF = \frac{P(D|H_0)}{P(D|H_1)} \quad \dots\dots\dots (12)$$

H_0 [9] (Jefferys,1961)

(I)

t

H_0	BF	(I)
H_0		BF > 1
H_0		$10^{-2} < \text{BF} < 1$
H_0		$10^{-1} < \text{BF} < 10^{-1/2}$
H_0		$10^{-2} < \text{BF} < 10^{-1}$
H_0		BF < 10^{-2}

H_0 BF (Bayes factor)

t

$$H_0 \tag{I}$$

:

$$\sum \tag{.1}$$

$$H_0 : \mu = \mu_0 \quad \text{v.s} \quad H_1 : \mu \neq \mu_0$$

$$BF = \frac{\int_{\Sigma} P(D | \mu = \mu_0) p(\Sigma) d\Sigma}{\int_{\mu_1} p(D | \mu) P(\mu) p(\Sigma) d\Sigma d\mu}$$

$$= \left[\frac{(n+k)}{k} \right]^{\frac{p}{2}} \left[\frac{\left| A + \psi + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\bar{x} - \mu_{01})(\bar{x} - \mu_{01})' \right|}{\left| A + \psi + n(\bar{x} - \mu_0)(\bar{x} - \mu_0)' \right|} \right]^{\frac{n+m}{2}} \dots (12)$$

[2](2010)

$$\sum \tag{.2}$$

:

$$BF = \frac{P(D|\underline{\mu} = \underline{\mu}_0)}{\int_{H_1} p(D|\underline{\mu})P(\underline{\mu})d\underline{\mu}}$$

$$= \frac{|\Sigma_0|^{\frac{1}{2}}}{|\Sigma_0^{-1} + n\Sigma^{-1}|^{\frac{1}{2}}} \left[\frac{\left[1 + \frac{tr \Sigma^{-1} (A + n\Sigma_0^{-1} (\Sigma_0^{-1} + n\Sigma^{-1})^{-1} (\underline{\mu}_{01} - \bar{x})(\underline{\mu}_{01} - \bar{x})')}{v} \right]^{\frac{v+np}{2}}}{\left[1 + \frac{tr \Sigma^{-1} (A + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu}_0)(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu}_0)')}{v} \right]} \right] \dots\dots\dots (13)$$

[2](2010)

Σ

-:

$\underline{\mu}$

.1

$$H_0 : \Sigma = \Sigma_0 \quad v.s \quad H_1 : \Sigma \neq \Sigma_0 \quad \dots\dots(14)$$

$$BF = \frac{P(D|\Sigma = \Sigma_0)}{\int_{H_1} p(D|\Sigma \neq \Sigma_0)P(\Sigma)d\Sigma}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{v+np}{2}\right)_p \left(\frac{m}{2}\right) |\Sigma_0|^{-\frac{n}{2}} \left| A + \psi + \frac{nk}{n+k} (\bar{x} - \underline{\mu}_{01})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu}_{01})' \right|^{\left(\frac{n+m}{2}\right)}}{\left(\frac{v}{2}\right)_p \left(\frac{n+m}{2}\right) (v)^{\frac{np}{2}} |\psi|^{\frac{m}{2}} \left[1 + \frac{tr \Sigma_0^{-1} (A + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu}_{01})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu}_{01})')}{v} \right]^{\frac{v+np}{2}}} \dots\dots\dots (15)$$

[2](2010)

$m \geq p$

$\underline{\mu}$

.2

(14)

[2](2010)

$$BF = \frac{\left(\frac{m}{2}\right)_p \left(\frac{v+np}{2}\right) |\Sigma_0|^{-\frac{n}{2}} \left| A + \psi + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})' \right|^{\left(\frac{n+m}{2}\right)}}{(v)^{\frac{np}{2}} \left(\frac{m+n}{2}\right) |\psi|^{\frac{m}{2}} \left[1 + \frac{tr \Sigma_0^{-1} [A + n(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})(\bar{x} - \underline{\mu})']}{v} \right]^{\left(\frac{v+np}{2}\right)}} \dots\dots\dots (16)$$

$m \geq p$

(4)

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(

(60) [3](2005)

: X₄ : X₃ : X₂ : X₁
 : X₅

(I) [9] (Jefferys,1961)

-:

-:

[2](2010)

$$H_0 : \underline{\mu}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 50.5 \\ 35 \\ 33 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} \quad H_1 : \underline{\mu}_1 \neq \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 50.5 \\ 35 \\ 33 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\underline{\mu}_0$

Σ

.1

$\underline{\mu}_1$

$$\underline{\mu}_{01} \quad \underline{\mu}_1 | \sigma^2 \sim N_p(\underline{\mu}_{01}, \frac{\sigma^2}{k} \Sigma) \quad \Sigma$$

$$\underline{\mu}_{01} = [2.77 \quad 46.86 \quad 31.45 \quad 29.48 \quad 9.16]'$$

(2)

K

$$\Sigma | \sigma^2 \sim W^{-1}(\frac{\Psi}{\sigma^2}, m)$$

$$\psi = \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 21.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 11.5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 27.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2.25 \end{bmatrix} : \quad \psi \quad m=4$$

(Matlab 6.5)

(12)

$$BF = \left(\frac{32}{2}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \left(\frac{1.408 * 10^{-5}}{5.339 * 10^{-5}}\right) = 4.394 * 10^{-25}$$

(I)

BF

H₁

H₀

H₀

· $\underline{\mu}_{01}$

-:

Σ

.2

Σ

$$\Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 3.5 & 2.5 & 0 & 0 \\ & 40.6 & 28.9 & 0 & 0 \\ & & 23.5 & 0 & 0 \\ & & & 55.4 & 0 \\ & & & & 0 \\ & & & & 0 & 5.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

-:

$\underline{\mu}_1$

Σ

$$\underline{\mu}_1 | \sigma^2 \sim N_p(\underline{\mu}_{01}, \sigma^2 \Sigma_{01})$$

Σ

$$\Sigma_{01} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.890 & 4.991 & 4.046 & 5.189 & 2.003 \\ & 43.600 & 30.982 & 48.419 & 16.088 \\ & & 25.886 & 34.326 & 11.675 \\ & & & 60.477 & 18.404 \\ & & & & 6.40 \end{bmatrix}$$

(13)

t

$$BF = \left(\frac{80.116}{7548.8}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left[\frac{\left(1 + \frac{57.905}{5}\right)}{\left(1 + \frac{5.858}{5}\right)} \right]^{-\frac{5+30(5)}{2}} = 1.93 * 10^{-60}$$

(I) -:

H₁ H₀ H₀

· μ₀₁ Σ₀₁
-:

[2](2010)

$$H_0 : \underline{\mu} = \begin{bmatrix} 3.25 \\ 49 \\ 34.5 \\ 31 \\ 11 \end{bmatrix} \quad H_1 : \underline{\mu} \neq \begin{bmatrix} 3.25 \\ 49 \\ 34.5 \\ 31 \\ 11 \end{bmatrix}$$

Σ .1

Σ μ₂

$$\underline{\mu}_2 | \sigma^2 \sim N_5(\underline{\mu}_{02}, \frac{\sigma^2}{k} \Sigma)$$

$$\underline{\mu}_{02} = [2.44 \quad 45.64 \quad 30.98 \quad 28.35 \quad 8.47 \quad] \quad k=2$$

$$\Sigma | \sigma^2 \sim W^{-1}\left(\frac{\psi}{\sigma^2}, m\right)$$

$$\psi = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & 4.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ & & & 8.5 & 0 \\ & & & & 2.67 \end{bmatrix}$$

ψ m=4

$$\sigma^2 \sim IG\left(\frac{v}{2}, \frac{v}{2}\right) \quad v=5$$

(15)

$$BF = \left(\frac{32}{2}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \left[\frac{1.1853 * 10^5}{4.4247 * 10^6} \right]^{\frac{34}{2}} = 1.494 * 10^{-22}$$

(I)

H₁ H₀ H₀

$\underline{\mu}_{02}$

Σ .2

$$\underline{\mu}_2 \quad \Sigma_{02} \quad \underline{\mu}_2 | \sigma^2 \sim (\underline{\mu}_{02}, \sigma^2 \Sigma_{02})$$

$$\Sigma_{02} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.491 & 0.711 & 1.393 & 1.955 & 1.069 \\ & & 1.858 & 3.451 & 1.299 \\ & & 6.410 & 6.985 & 2.921 \\ & & & 9.575 & 4.650 \\ & & & & 2.971 \end{bmatrix}$$

[2](2010)) - : () Σ

$$\Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.61 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & 9.5 & 1.5 & 0 & 0 \\ & & 5.4 & 0 & 0 \\ & & & 8 & 0 \\ & & & & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

(2.20*10⁻⁸¹) (16)

H₀

BF

H₁

H₀

(I)

:

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[2](2010))

H₀ : $\Sigma = \Sigma_0$

H₁ : $\Sigma \neq \Sigma_0$

Σ_0

$$\Sigma_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1.381 & 5.702 & 5.439 & 7.144 & 3.072 \\ & 53.7 & 32.84 & 51.87 & 17.387 \\ & & 32.296 & 41.311 & 14.596 \\ & & & 70.052 & 23.054 \\ & & & & 9.371 \end{bmatrix}$$

-:

t

$$H_0 : \Sigma = \Sigma_0 \quad \underline{\mu}_1 \quad .1$$

$$1.44 * 10^5 \quad (19) \quad \Sigma$$

$$. H_0 \quad 1 \quad \underline{\mu}_1 \quad .2$$

(Matlab 6.5)

$$\text{BF} \quad H_1 \quad H_0 \quad 1.23 * 10^{-20} \quad (20)$$

$$H_0 \quad (I)$$

-

$$H_0 : \Sigma = \Sigma_0 \quad H_1 : \Sigma \neq \Sigma_0$$

-:

$$\underline{\mu}_2 \quad .1$$

$$\underline{\mu}_2 | \sigma^2 \sim N_s(\underline{\mu}_{02}, \sigma^2 \Sigma_{02})$$

$$(\Sigma) \quad H_0 : \underline{\mu} = \underline{\mu}_0$$

$$. H_1 \quad H_0 \quad 6.033 * 10^{-18}$$

$$\underline{\mu}_2 \quad .2$$

(20)

$$H_1 \quad H_0$$

$$1.831 * 10^{-54}$$

$$. H_0 \quad (I)$$

(5)

Conclusions

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Σ	σ^2		.1
t	$\underline{\mu}$	Σ	.2
			.3
		Recommendations	:
t			.1
		(v)	
t			.2
			(6)
			:
"		":(2005)	.1
"		":(2010)	.2
"	-	T²	
" (2005)			.3
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